

# Test Group Summary Report

## C01A Major Ions in Water

### October 2023

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**Issued: November 27, 2023**

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## 1.0 The Proficiency Testing Report

The Proficiency Testing Report consists of two parts.

- *PTC Proficiency Testing Report*: This report contains participant-specific data and other confidential information. This report is emailed to participants at the end of the PT round.
- *Test Group Summary Report*: A Test Group Summary Report is created for each quantified test group at the end of the PT round. These reports contain more detailed information on the round than is found in the participant-specific PTC Proficiency Testing Report. These reports do not contain any confidential information and are made available on the PTC web site.

## 2.0 Definitions

The participant-specific PTC Proficiency Testing Report contains some terms that new participants may not be familiar with.

<i>Code:</i>	The registration code that is unique to each analyte that a participant is registered for.
<i>App:</i>	If a participant is accredited by CALA, this three-digit number is the appendix number that the accredited method is assigned to.
<i>N:</i>	The number of participants results that were used to calculate the summary statistics. This excludes qualified data (e.g., <) and any results that were flagged as outliers.
<i>Assigned:</i>	The Assigned Value is the robust mean of the reported results, outliers excluded. This is often referred to as the “target” value.
<i><math>\pm u</math>:</i>	The uncertainty of the assigned value.
<i>Reported:</i>	The result reported by the participant.
<i>s:</i>	The Standard Deviation of Proficiency Assessment (SDPA). This value is used to determine the acceptance limits for the PT evaluation.
<i>z-Score:</i>	A value assigned to each reported result that is a measure of the degree to which it deviates from the Assigned Value.
<i>Score:</i>	The composite score of the four results reported for each analyte. It is normalized to a score out of 100.
<i>Bias:</i>	A flag assigned if bias is detected using the re-scaled z-score procedure.

## 3.0 Scoring System

Participant performance is evaluated for each proficiency testing sample by a quantitative method that is consistent with ISO/IEC 17043 – *Conformity assessment- General requirements for the competence of proficiency testing providers*, the *International Harmonized Protocol for Proficiency Testing of (Chemical) Analytical Laboratories* (2006), and ISO 13528:2015 *Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons*.

The following is a brief description of the evaluation procedure used by PTC. The detailed evaluation procedure is described in PROC09 – *PT Evaluation Procedure*, which is available on the PTC website [www.PTCanada.org](http://www.PTCanada.org)).

### 3.1 HOMOGENEITY AND STABILITY ASSESSMENT

Homogeneity and stability are assessed using participant data. Regression analysis is performed on reported result against order of sample production (Homogeneity) and reported result against date of analysis (Stability). If the slope is significantly different than zero for either then the Standard Deviation of Proficiency Assessment (s) is increased to minimize the impact.

### 3.2 THE Z SCORE

A "z-score" is calculated for each reported result as follows:

$$z - Score = \frac{(x - \bar{X})}{SDPA} \quad \text{where: } \begin{array}{l} x = \text{participant result;} \\ \bar{X} = \text{the Assigned Value;} \\ SDPA = \text{the Standard Deviation for Proficiency Assessment.} \end{array}$$

The assigned value  $\bar{X}$  is generally estimated from the inter-laboratory Robust mean after outliers due to obvious gross errors (e.g., reported in wrong units) have been removed.

The Standard Deviation for Proficiency Assessment, s, is determined as follows:

- The inter-laboratory Robust standard deviation ( $Stdev_{rob}$ ) is calculated using reported results, obvious outliers removed;
- The regression equation standard deviation ( $Stdev_{reg}$ ) is estimated from regression equations derived from previous studies (see PROC11- *PT Regression Equations* for details);
- The SDPA is the higher of  $Stdev_{rob}$  and  $Stdev_{reg}$ ;
- When a laboratory reports its detection limit, s will be estimated using a pooled variance procedure that uses both the inter-laboratory data and the reported detection limit.

### 3.2 COMPOSITE (PT) SCORE

Since each PT round involves four or two separate samples of distinct concentration for each test, it is necessary to calculate a composite PT score for each test to determine overall performance. The composite score is calculated by first averaging the absolute z-scores for the four results and then calculating a final score as  $100 + (-15 \times \text{avg } |z|)$ .

Acceptable PT Scores equal or exceed 70.

### 3.3 IDENTIFYING BIAS

The proficiency testing report provides flags for bias. These are determined using the re-scaled z-score procedure.

$$RSZ = \frac{\sum z}{\sqrt{N}} \quad \text{where } \begin{array}{l} z = \text{the z- score} \\ N = \text{the number of samples} \end{array}$$

Flags are assigned for each test group/parameter combination as follows:

$RSZ \geq -2$ and $\leq 2$	no flag assigned
$RSZ > 2$	H (High)
$RSZ > 3$	VH (Very High)
$RSZ < -2$	L (LOW)
$RSZ < -3$	VL (Very Low)

### 3.4 DEVIATIONS FROM EVALUATION PROCEDURE

Other than changes to the Standard Deviation of Proficiency Assessment due to homogeneity or stability flags, any deviation from the published evaluation procedure is described on the cover page(s) of the final *PTC Proficiency Testing Report*.

## 4.0 PT Round Specific Data Summary

The following pages provide more detailed information about the PT round indicated in the cover page of this report than is found in the participant-specific PTC Proficiency Testing Report. The graphical representations and the statistical summaries are based upon the data after outliers have been removed.

### 4.1 SUMMARY STATISTICS

In addition to some of the statistics found in the customer reports, this table includes additional summary statistics such as Median, different measures of dispersion, the number of outliers removed, the number of results in the Questionable range ( $|z|$  between 2 and 3) and the Unacceptable range ( $z > 3$ ), and whether a data set was flagged for Homogeneity or Stability. This section also includes sorted scatter plots of the data for each sample.

### 4.2 z - SCORE PLOTS

The z -scores for each sample are ranked in increasing order and plotted. When the data is normally distributed, the plot should show a slight sigmoidal curve, with an equal number of points above zero as below. Each bar in these plots is colour-coded to indicate the analytical method used by the participant.

### 4.3 KERNEL DENSITY PLOTS

Kernel density plots are generated for each data set. These plots are a graphical way to represent the overall data distribution and are used to visualize possible deviations from normality and unimodality.

### 4.4 STABILITY AND HOMOGENEITY PLOTS

Plots of reported result against analysis date, and reported result against order of bottling are displayed, along with the regression line. These regression analyses are used to determine if the SDPA should be adjusted due to homogeneity or stability.

### 4.5 BOX-AND-WHISKER PLOTS

Box-and-Whisker plots are another way to display the distribution of the data. The box denotes the first and third quartile and the whiskers are the 5<sup>th</sup> and 95<sup>th</sup> percentile.

### 4.6 HISTORIC COMPARISON PLOT

The Historic Comparison Plot is a plot of robust mean against robust standard deviation for the previous ten PT rounds as well as the current PT round. This plot can be used to identify possible changes in the sample formulation.

## ALKALINITY (PH 4.5)

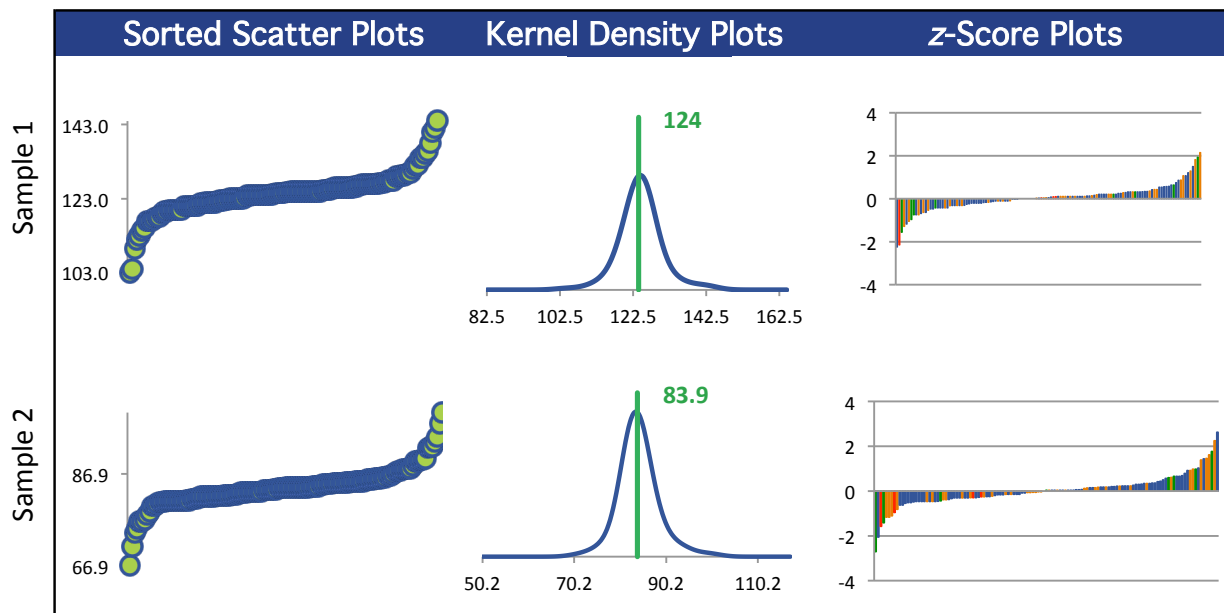
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	127	127	127	127
Median mg/L	125	84.0	63.7	164
Robust Mean mg/L	124	83.9	63.9	165
U mg/L	0.438	0.327	0.314	0.530
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	3.95	2.95	2.83	4.78
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	9.32	6.29	4.79	12.4
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	9.32	6.29	4.79	12.4
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	0	0	2	0
$2 <  z  < 3$	3	4	1	0

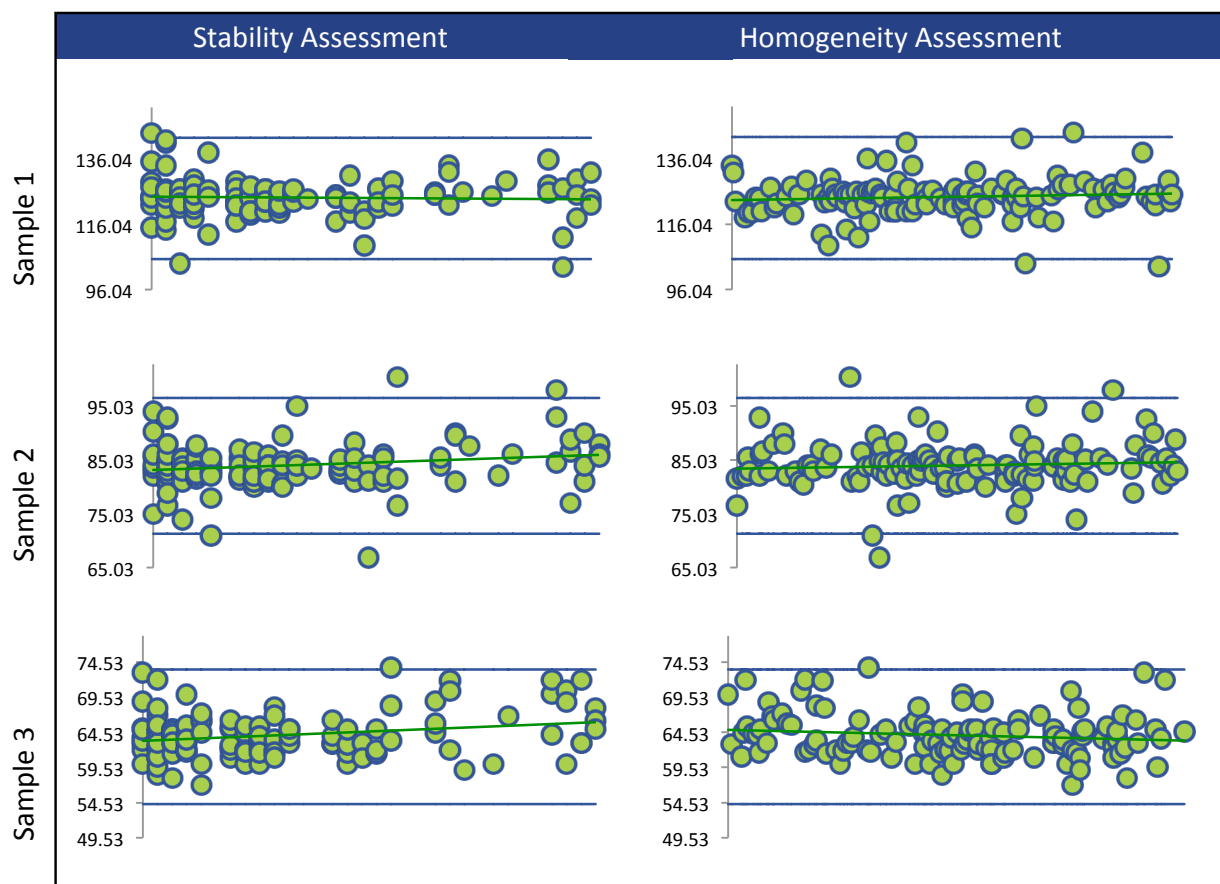
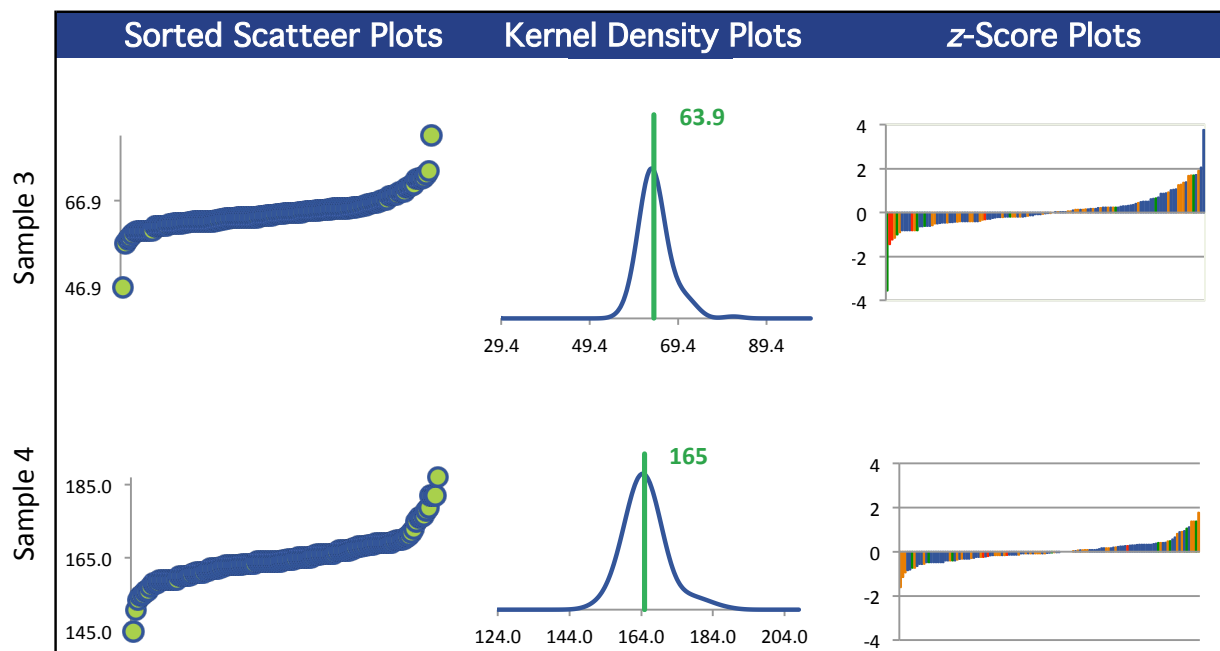
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
TITR (Blue)	77	77	77	77
CLR-A (Red)	4	4	4	4
COLOR (Green)	8	8	8	8
TITR-A (Orange)	38	38	38	38

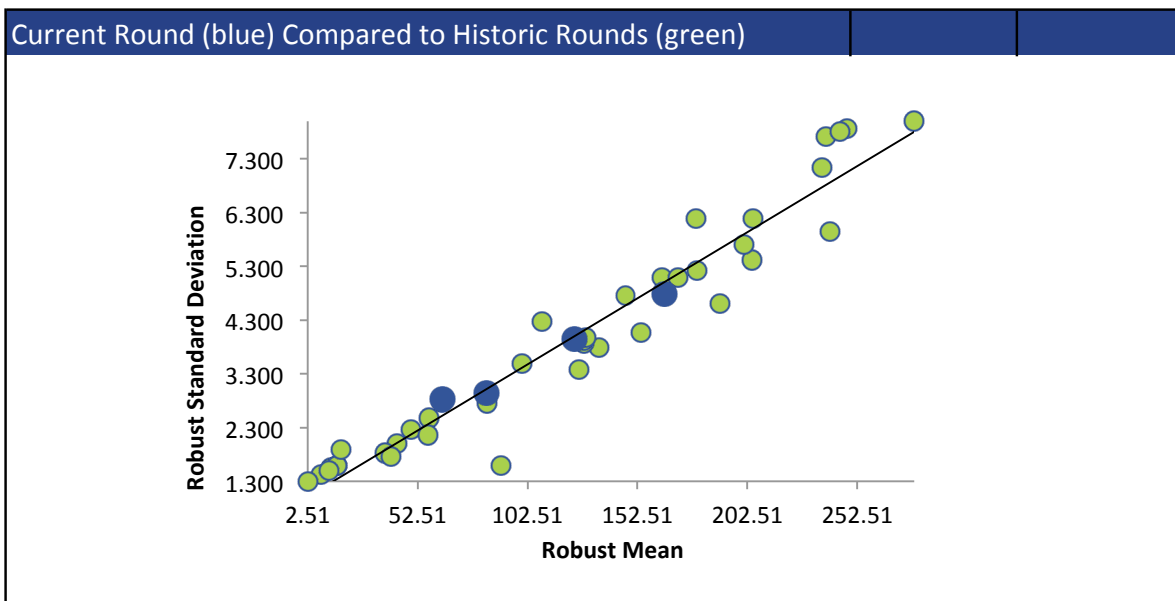
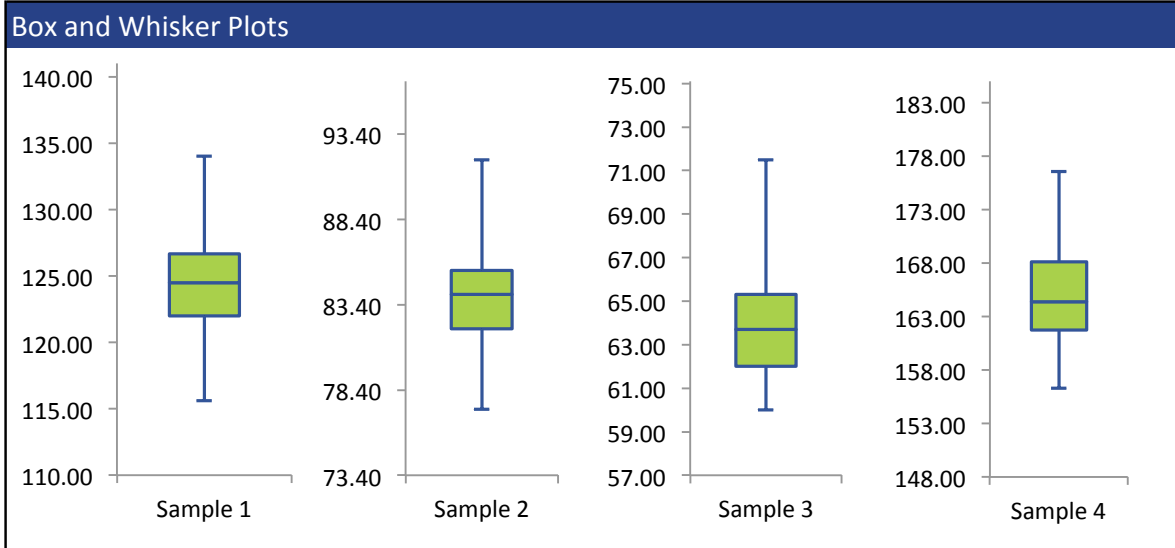
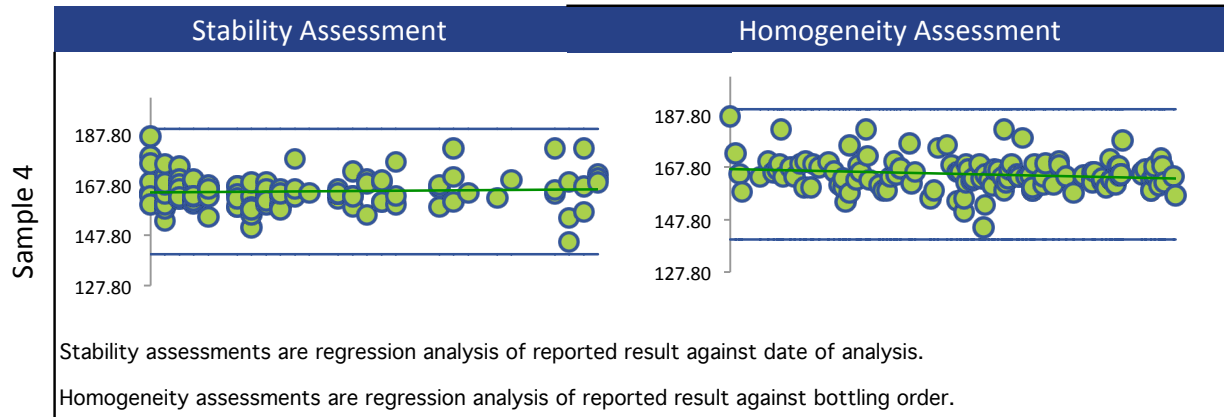
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



# ALKALINITY (PH 4.5)



## ALKALINITY (PH 4.5)





## CALCIUM

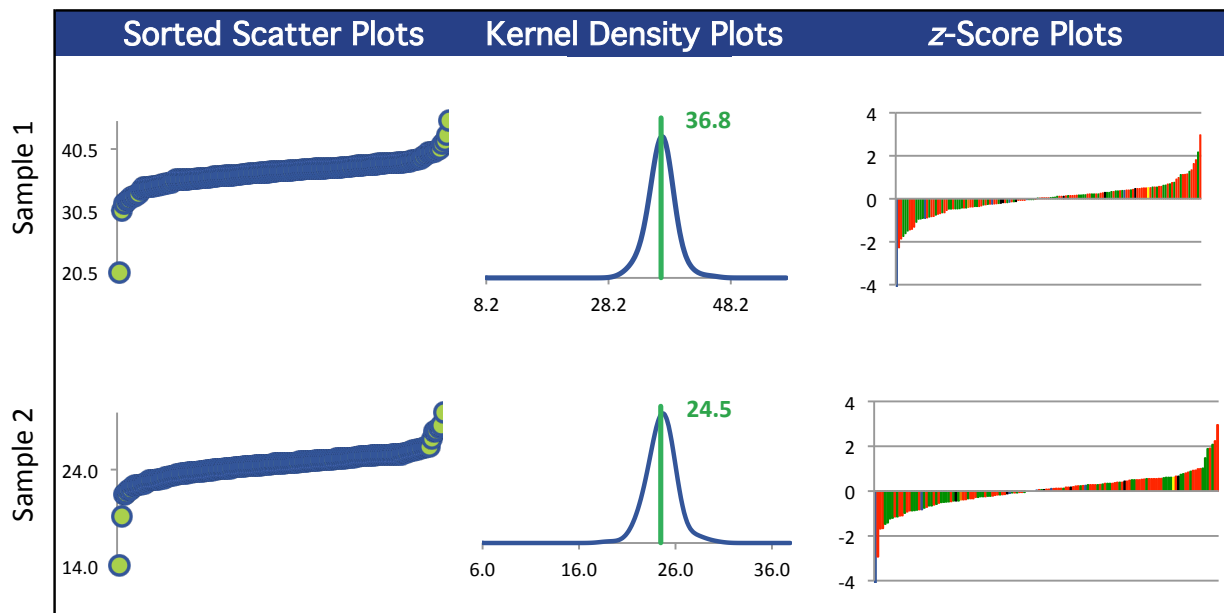
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	141	141	141	141
Median mg/L	36.9	24.6	15.4	49.1
Robust Mean mg/L	36.8	24.5	15.3	48.9
U mg/L	0.174	0.124	0.0787	0.233
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.65	1.18	0.748	2.21
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	2.76	1.84	1.15	3.67
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	2.76	1.84	1.15	3.67
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	1	1	3	3
$2 <  z  < 3$	3	4	3	2

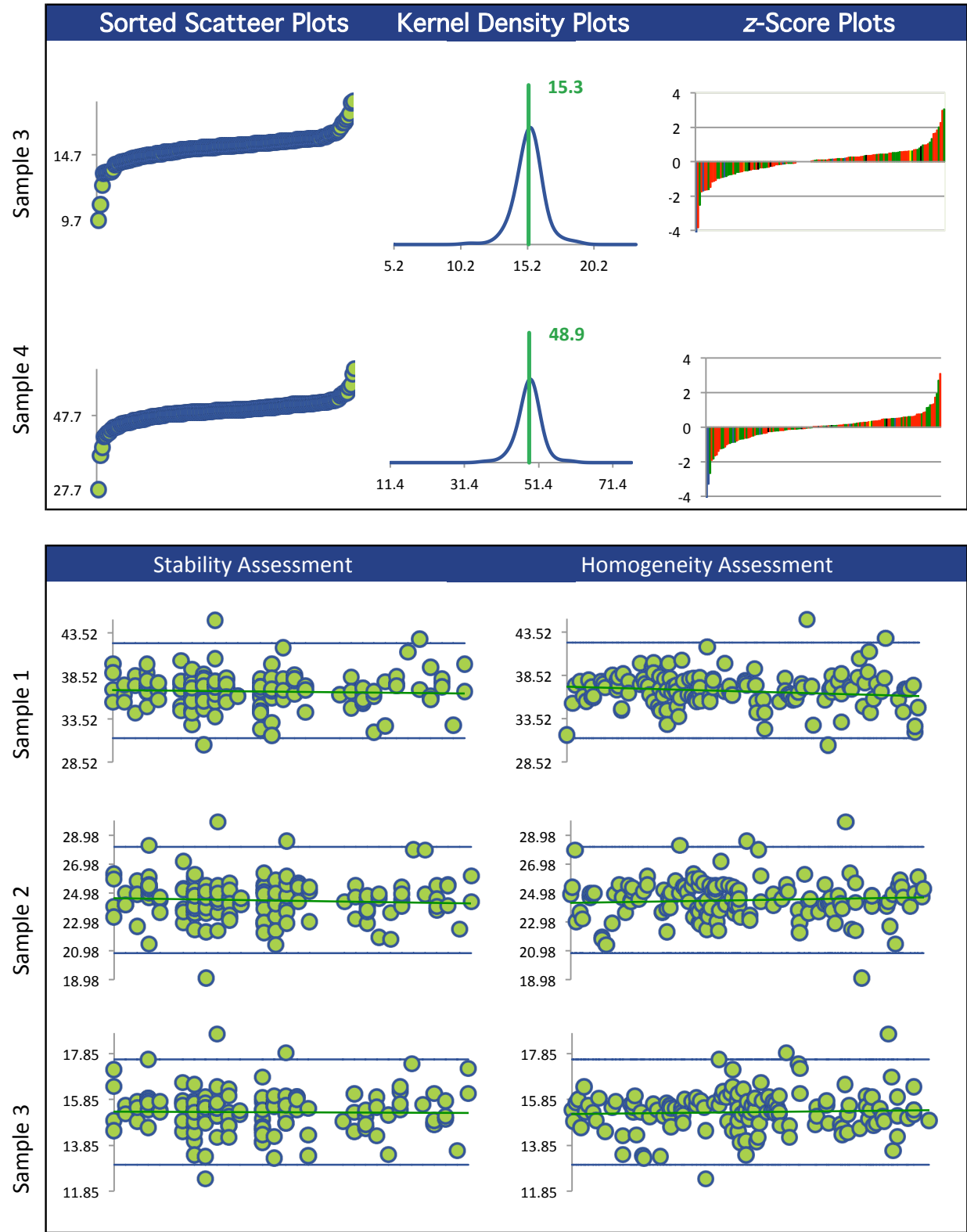
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
AA (Blue)	6	6	6	6
ICP/OES (Red)	71	71	71	71
ICP/MS (Green)	56	56	56	56
SIE (Orange)	1	1	1	1
IC (Black)	6	6	6	6
TITR (Yellow)	1	1	1	1

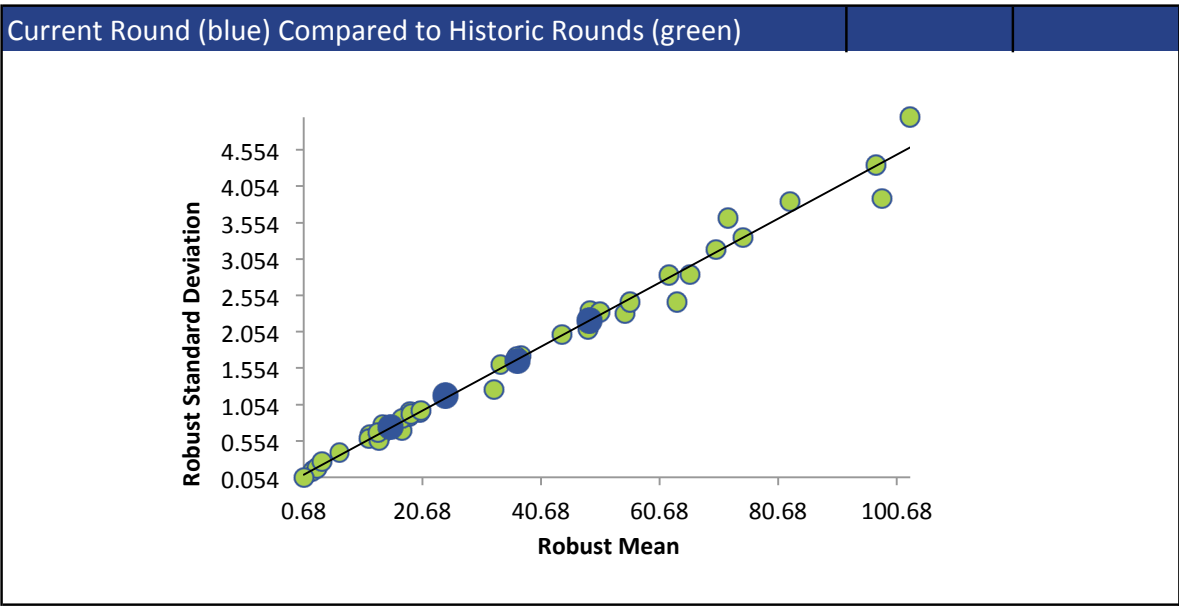
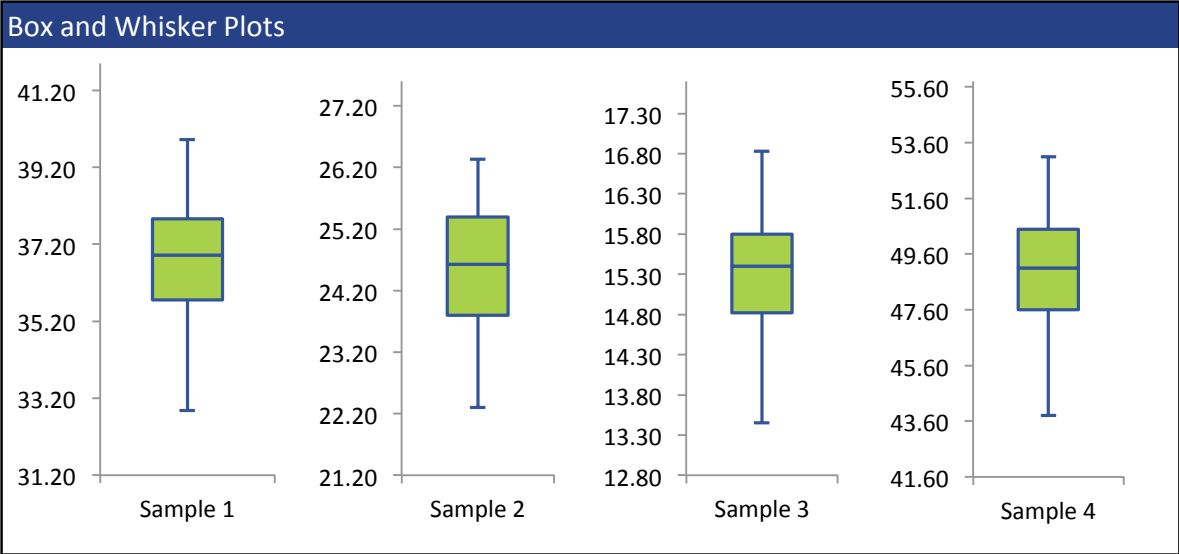
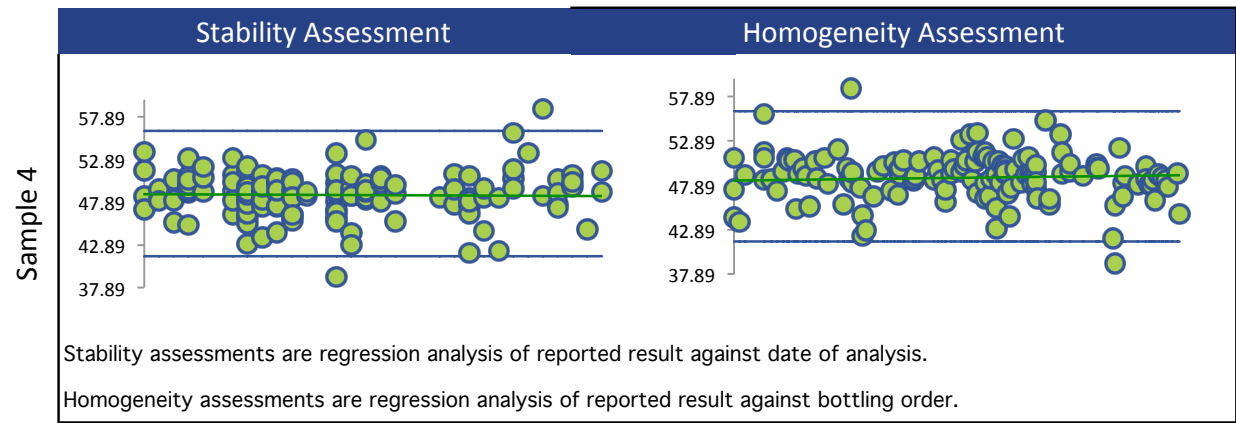
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



CALCIUM



CALCIUM



## CHLORIDE

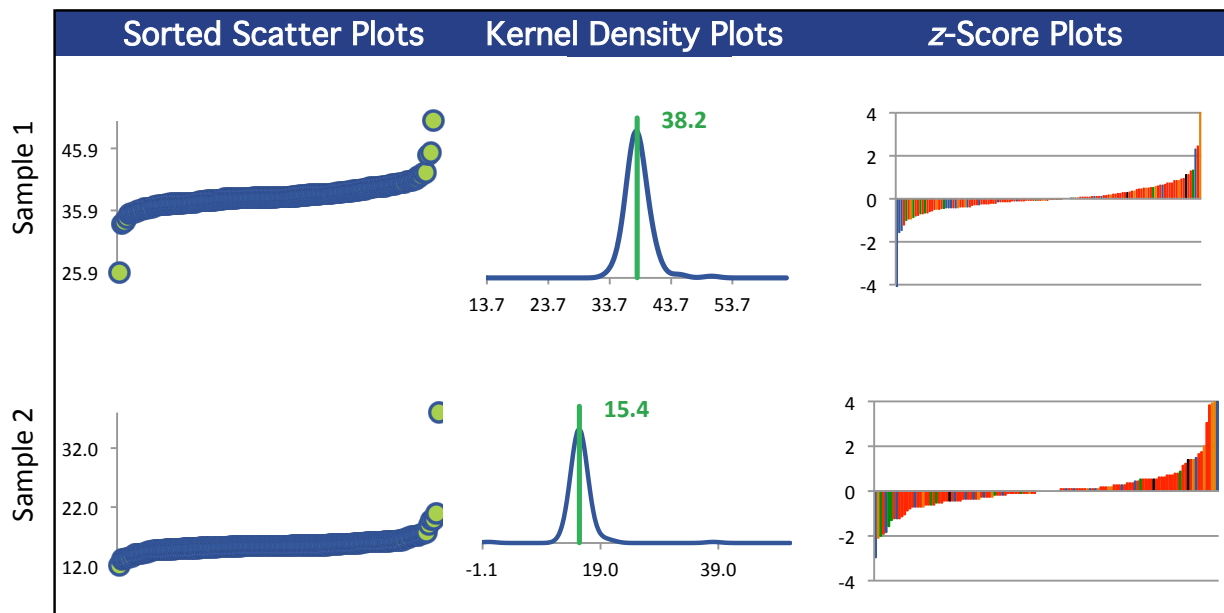
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	130	130	130	130
Median mg/L	38.1	15.4	51.1	9.30
Robust Mean mg/L	38.2	15.4	51.3	9.34
U mg/L	0.157	0.0795	0.213	0.0595
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.43	0.725	1.94	0.543
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	2.86	1.15	3.85	0.701
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	2.86	1.15	3.85	0.701
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	2	5	1	4
$2 <  z  < 3$	2	2	4	8

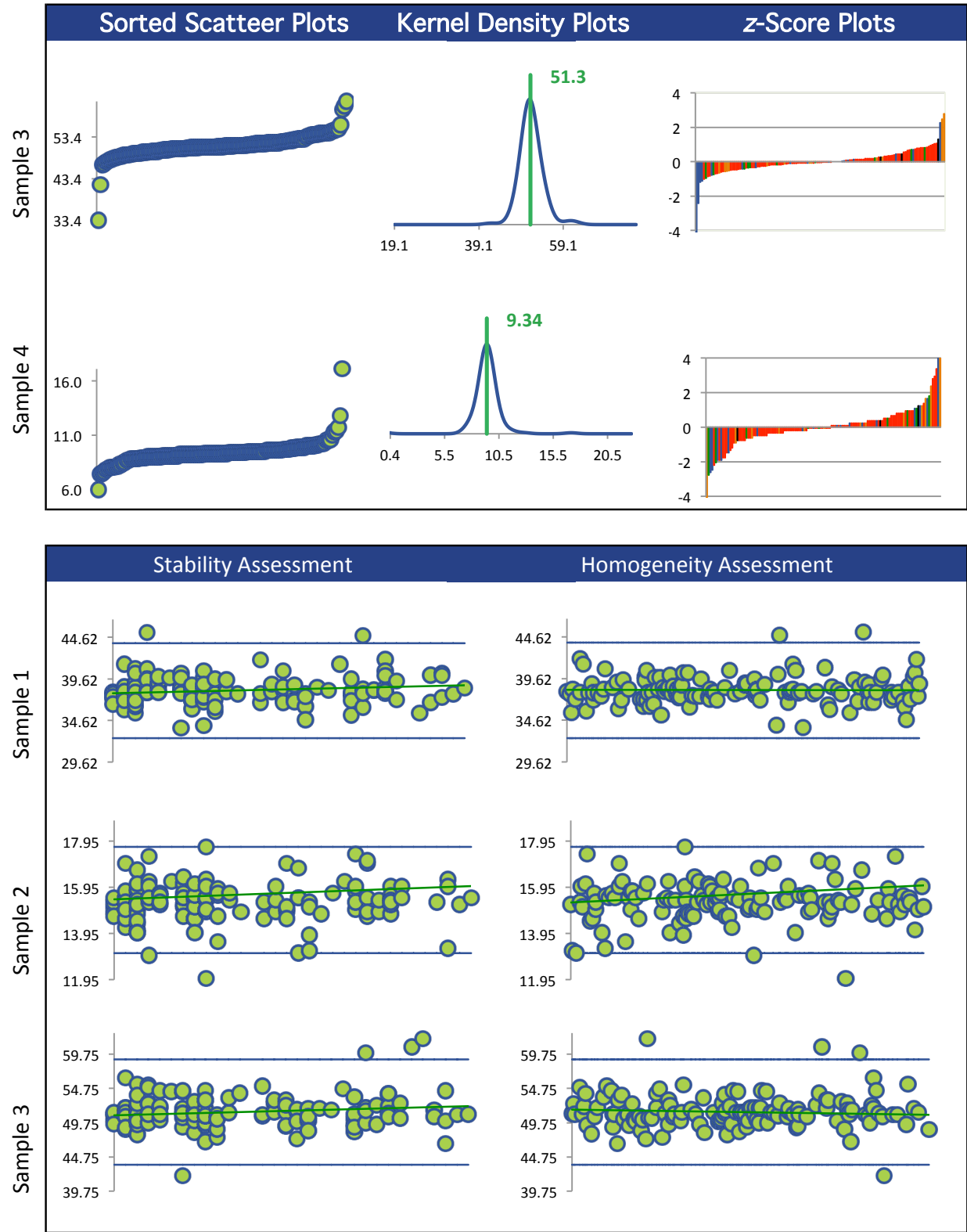
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
COLOR (Blue)	17	17	17	17
IC (Red)	88	88	88	88
CLR-A (Green)	10	9	10	9
TITR (Orange)	12	13	12	13
SIE (Black)	3	3	3	3

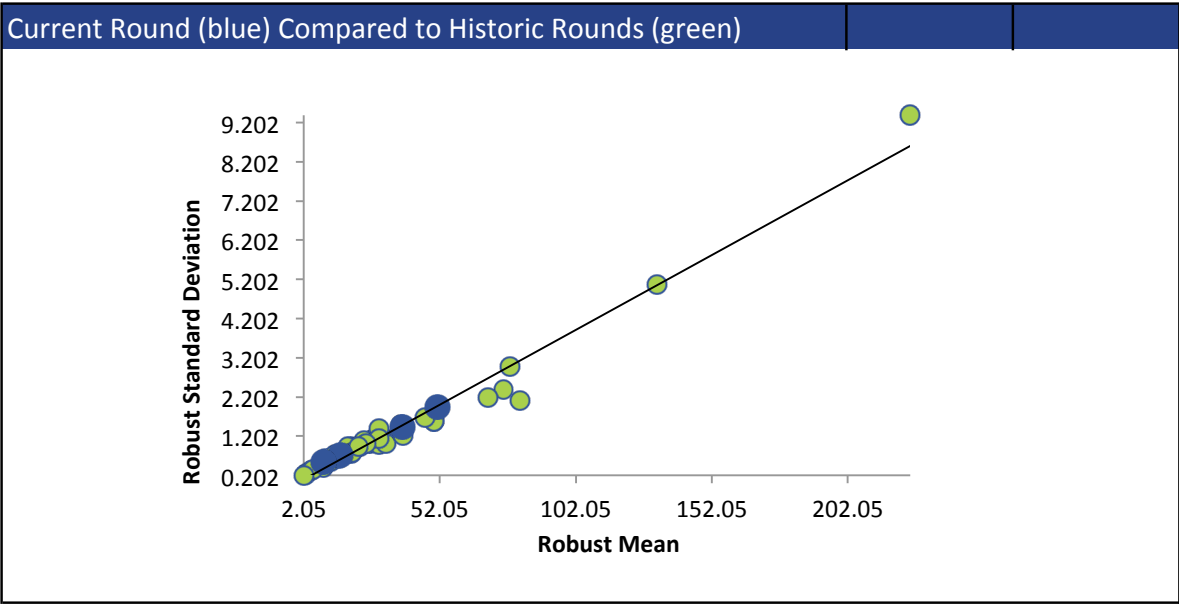
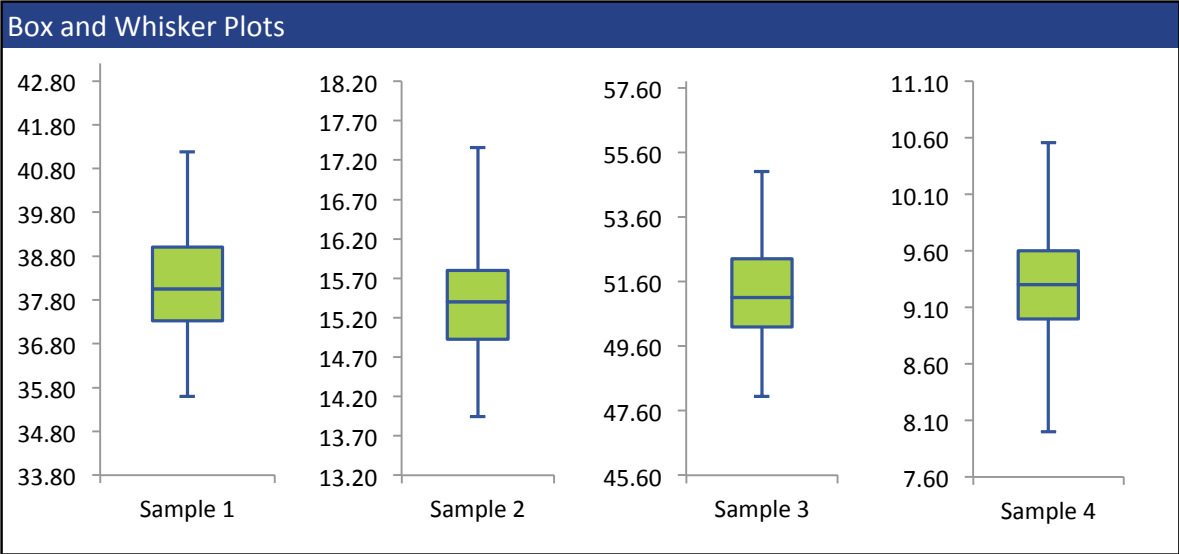
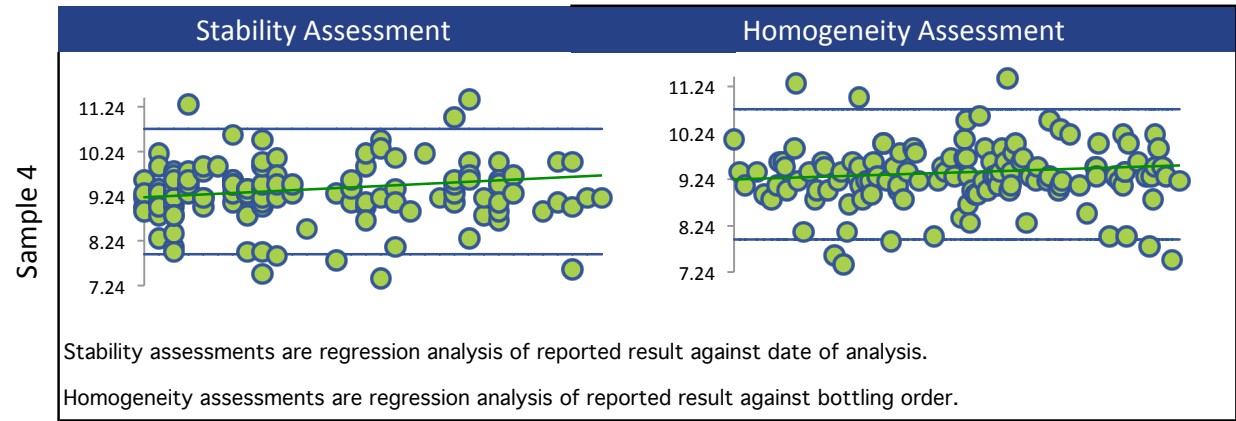
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



CHLORIDE



CHLORIDE



## CONDUCTIVITY (25 °C)

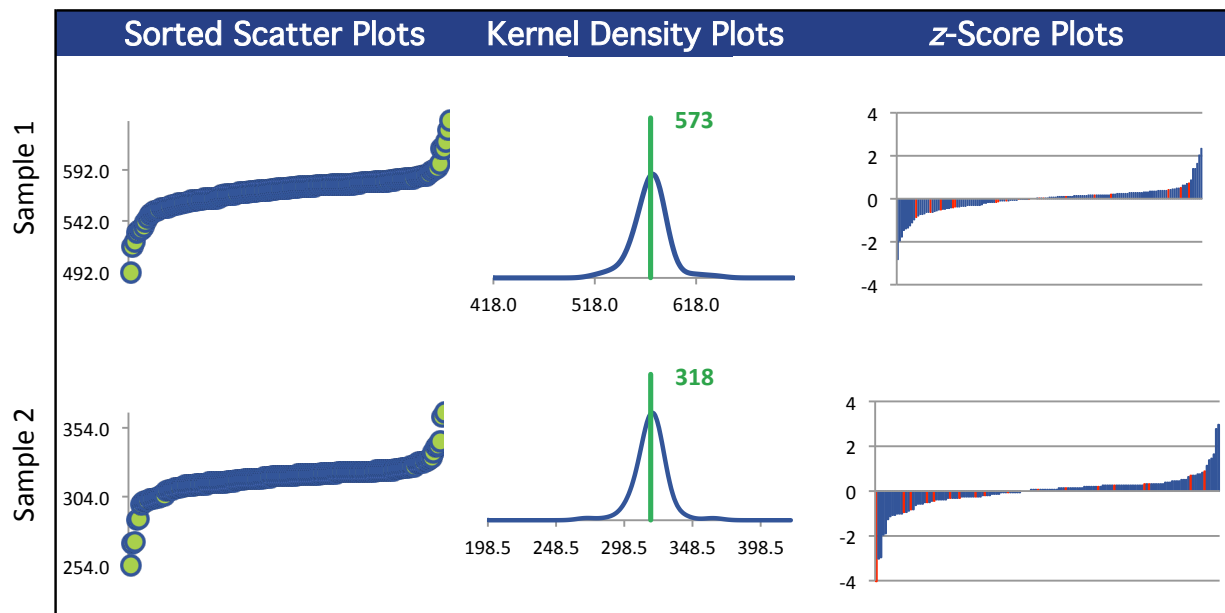
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	149	149	149	149
Median mg/L	575	319	374	567
Robust Mean mg/L	573	318	373	565
U mg/L	1.23	0.726	0.822	1.05
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	12.0	7.09	8.03	10.3
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	28.6	15.9	18.6	28.3
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	28.6	15.9	18.6	28.3
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	0	2	3	1
$2 <  z  < 3$	3	3	3	2

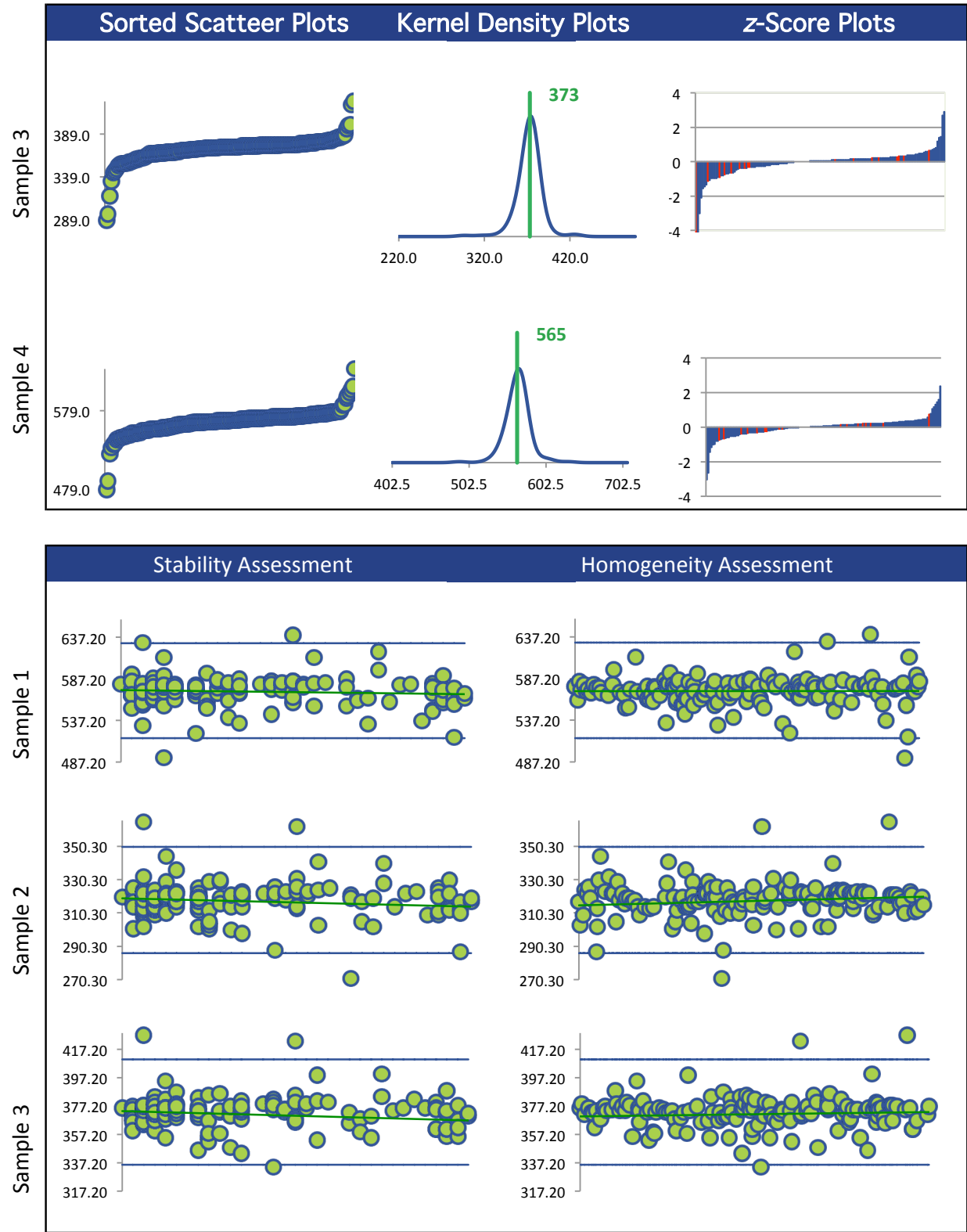
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
C-MTR (Blue)	131	131	131	131
CA-MTR (Red)	18	18	18	18

All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers

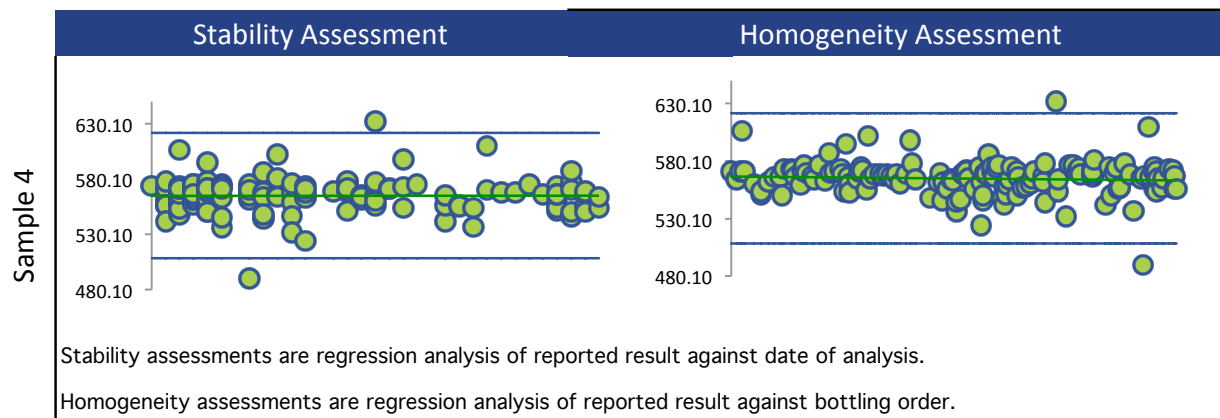


CONDUCTIVITY (25 °C)

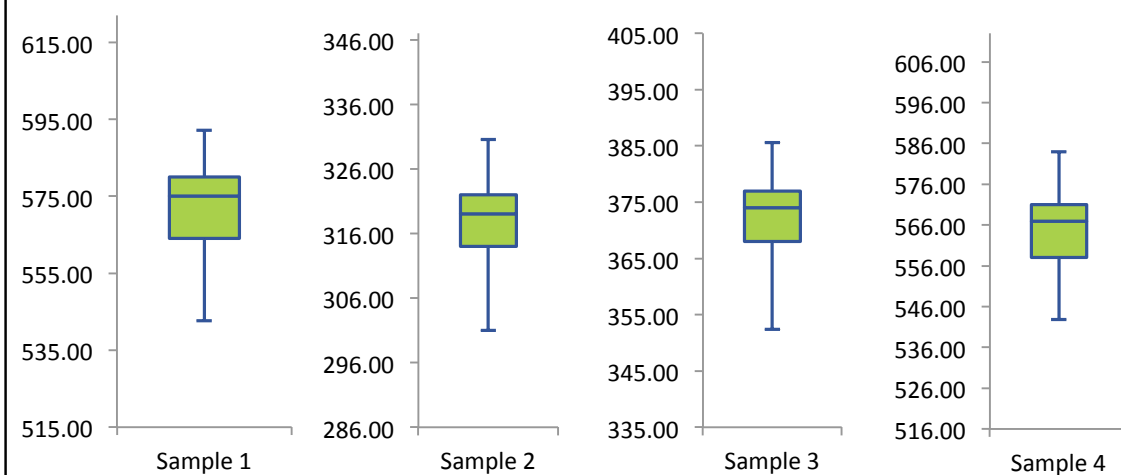




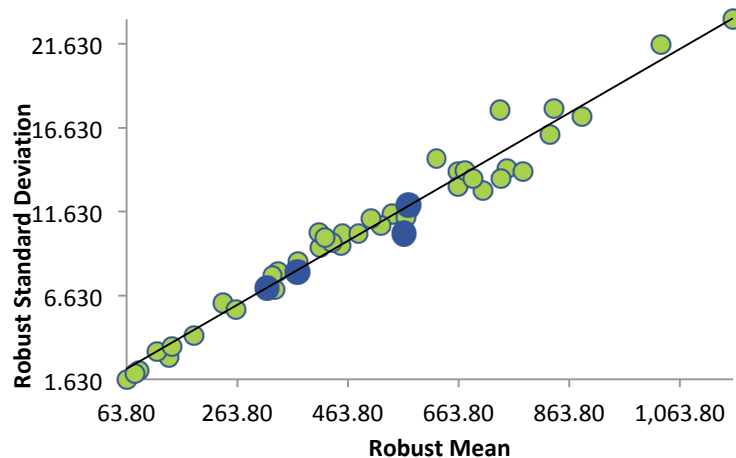
## CONDUCTIVITY (25 °C)



## Box and Whisker Plots



## Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



## FLUORIDE

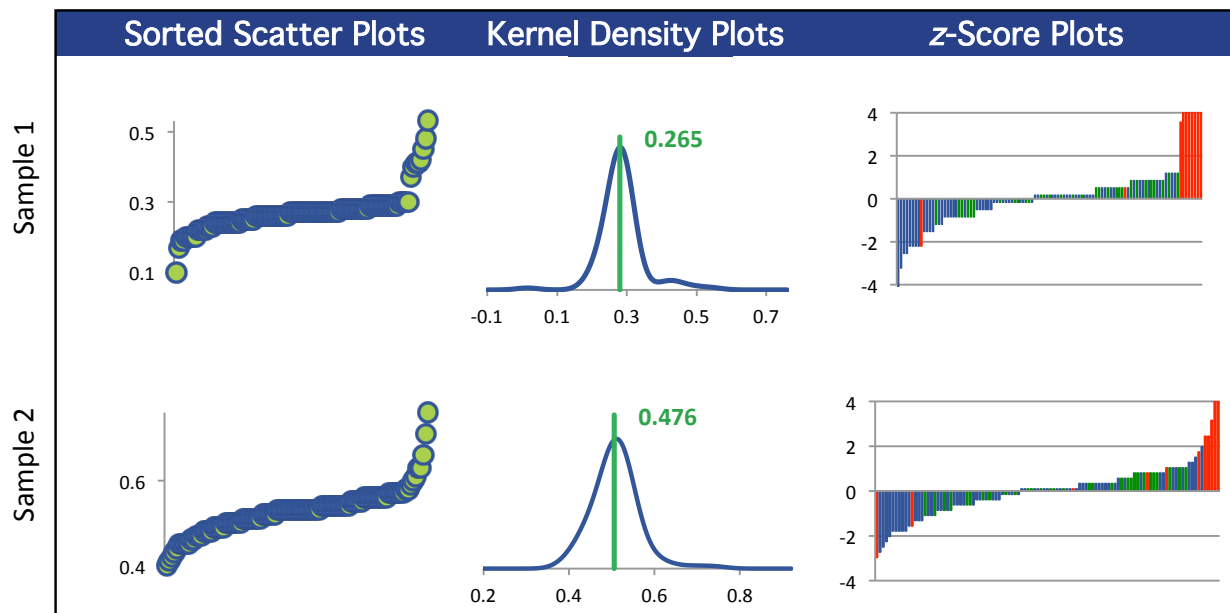
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	105	107	100	107
Median mg/L	0.270	0.480	0.170	0.710
Robust Mean mg/L	0.265	0.476	0.166	0.704
U mg/L	0.00359	0.00515	0.00296	0.00760
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.0294	0.0426	0.0237	0.0629
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.0199	0.0357	0.0125	0.0528
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.0294	0.0426	0.0237	0.0629
Outliers	0	0	1	0
$ z  > 3.0$	10	3	5	8
$2 <  z  < 3$	7	7	5	3

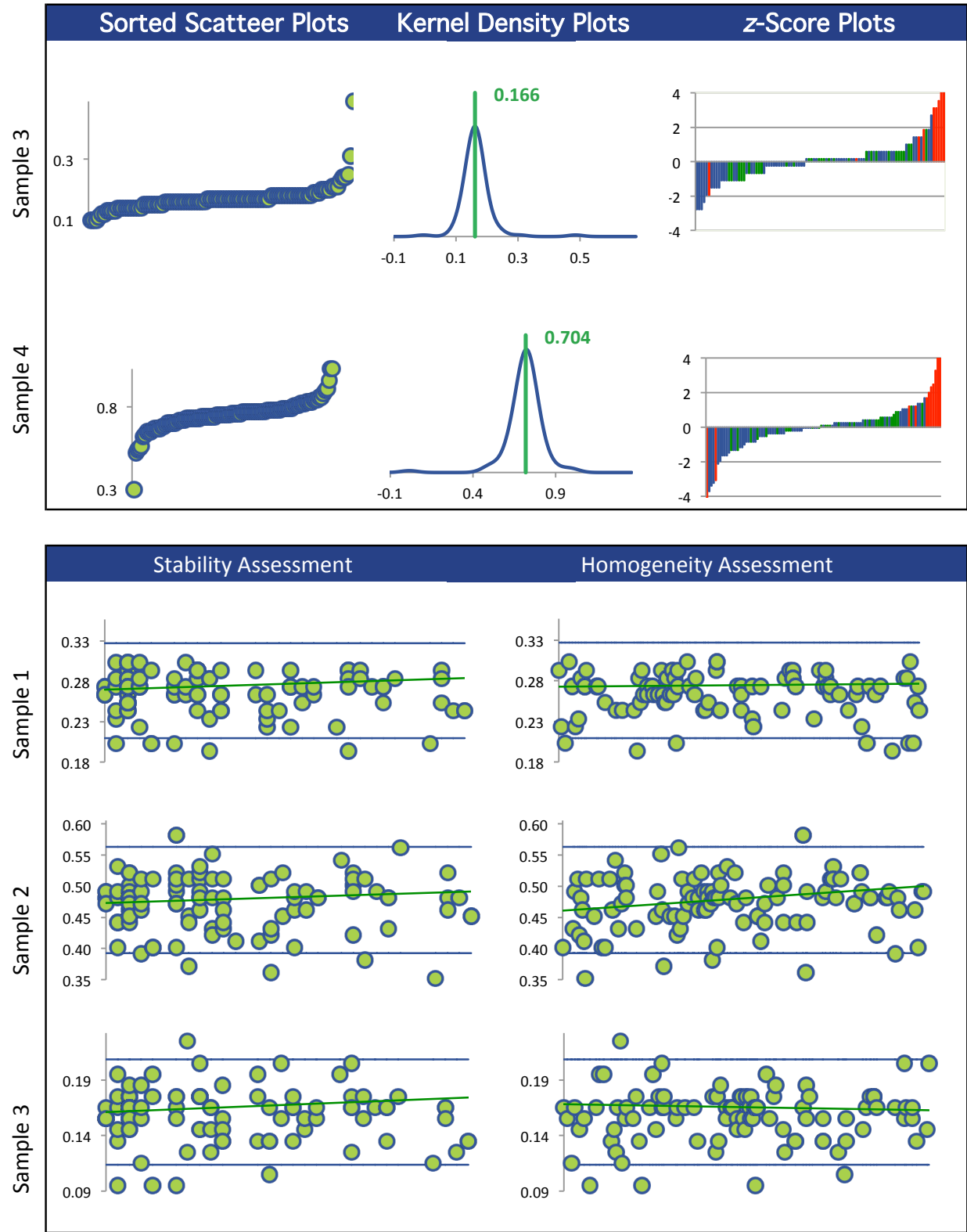
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
IC (Blue)	64	65	61	65
COLOR (Red)	10	11	9	11
SIE (Green)	31	31	30	31

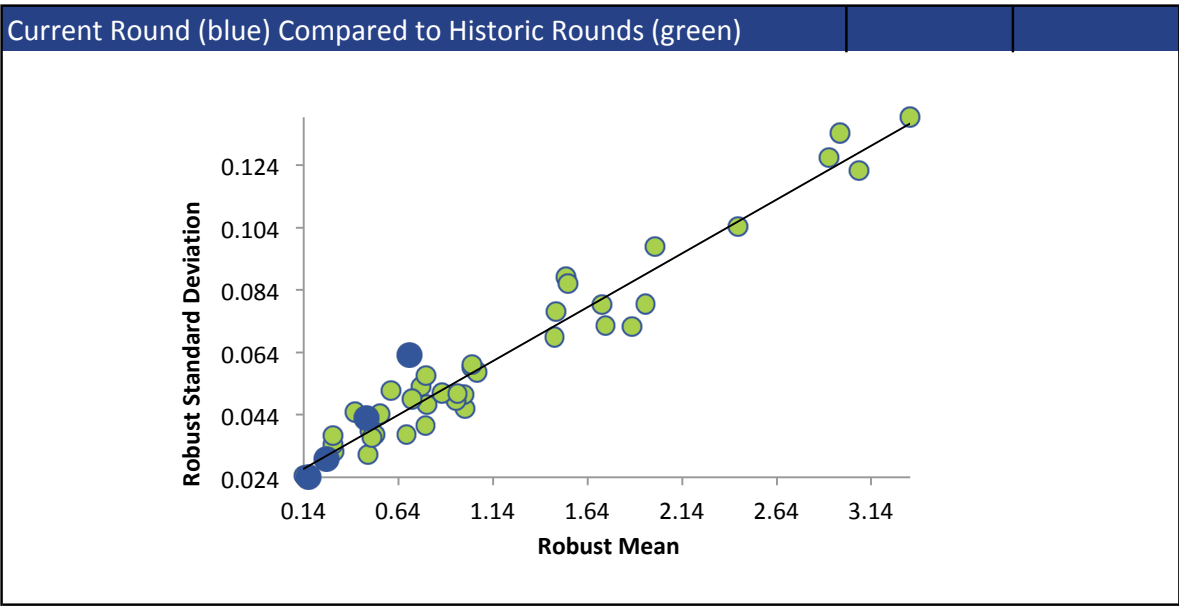
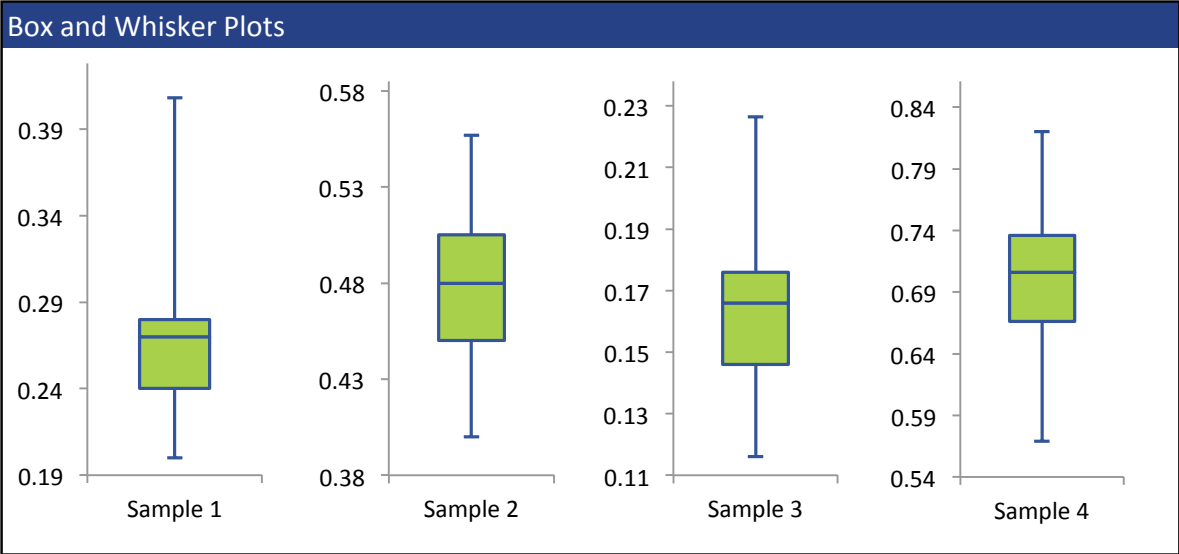
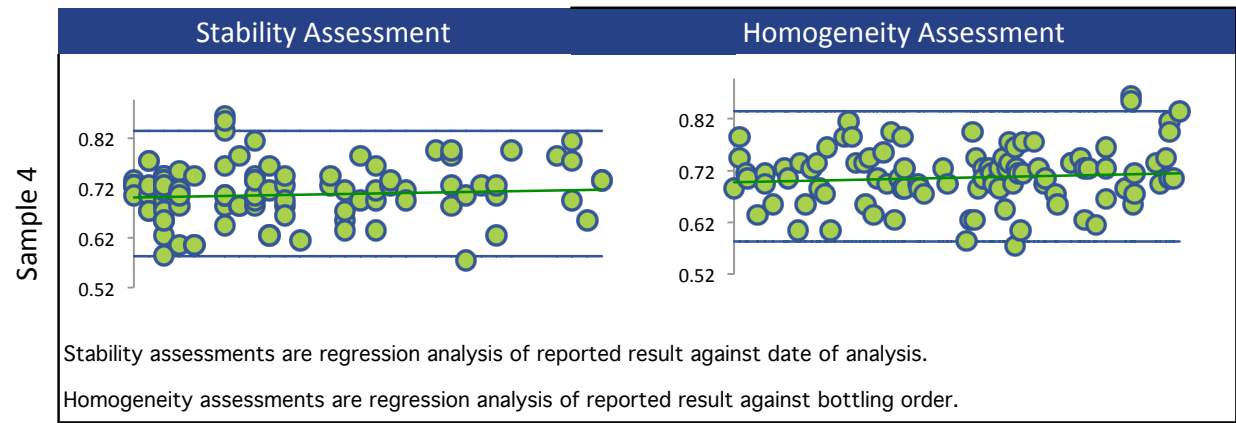
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



FLUORIDE



FLUORIDE



HARDNESS (AS CaCO<sub>3</sub>)

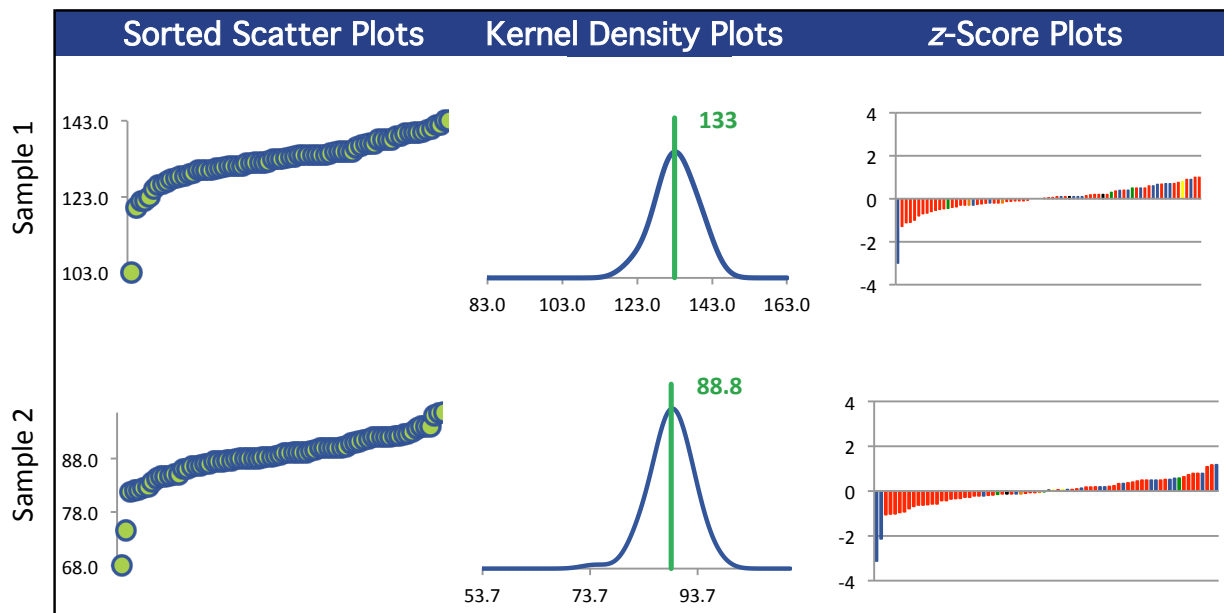
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	73	74	73	74
Median mg/L	134	88.9	77.9	176
Robust Mean mg/L	133	88.8	77.9	177
U mg/L	0.775	0.523	0.462	0.939
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	5.30	3.60	3.16	6.46
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	10.0	6.66	5.84	13.2
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	10.0	6.66	5.84	13.2
Outliers	2	1	2	1
z >3.0	0	1	0	0
2< z <3	1	1	0	1

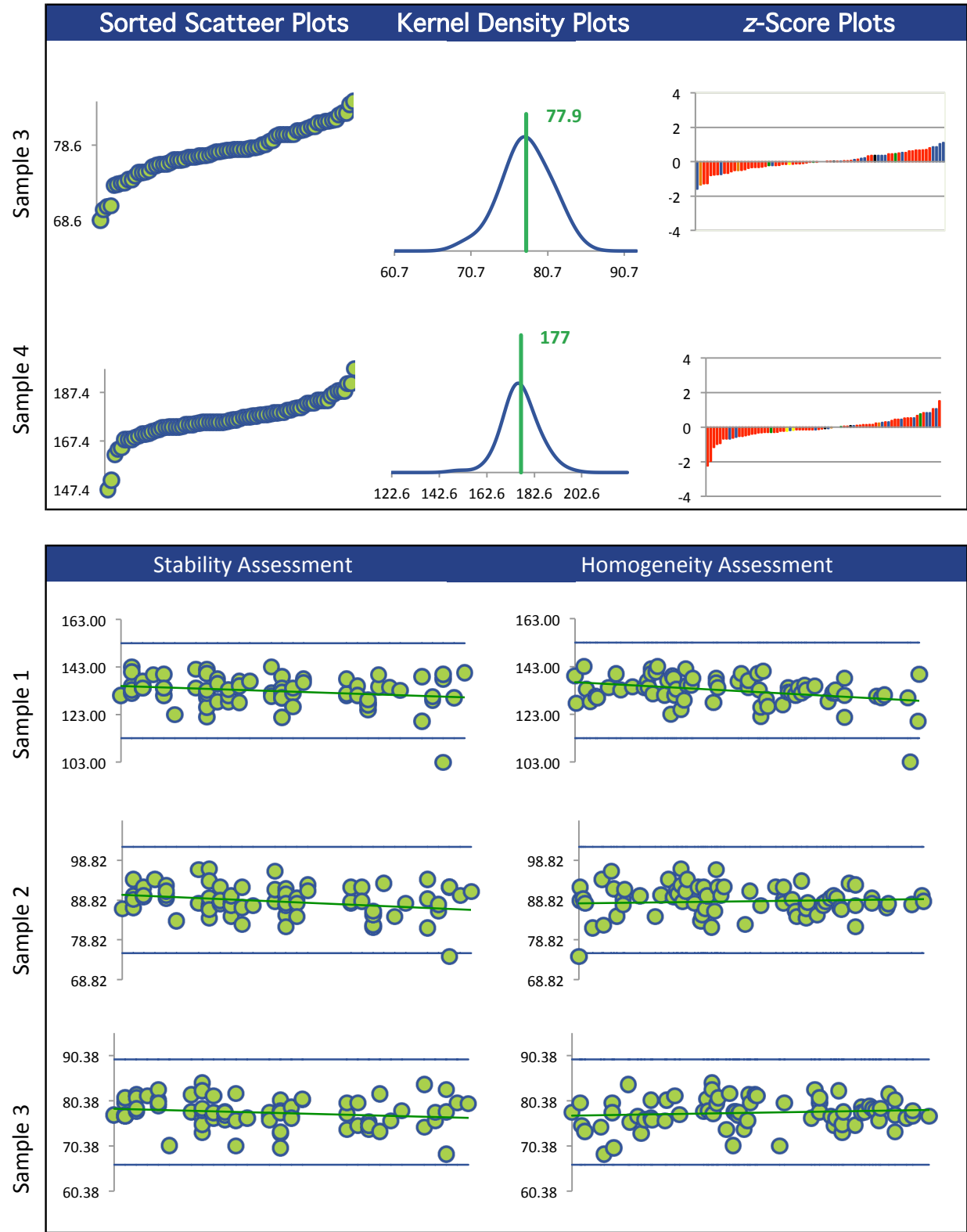
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
TITR (Blue)	15	15	15	15
CALC (Red)	50	50	50	50
CALC(ICP) (Green)	3	3	3	3
CALC(ICP/MS) (Orange)	2	2	2	2
TITR-A (Black)	2	2	2	2
COLOR (Yellow)	1	2	1	2

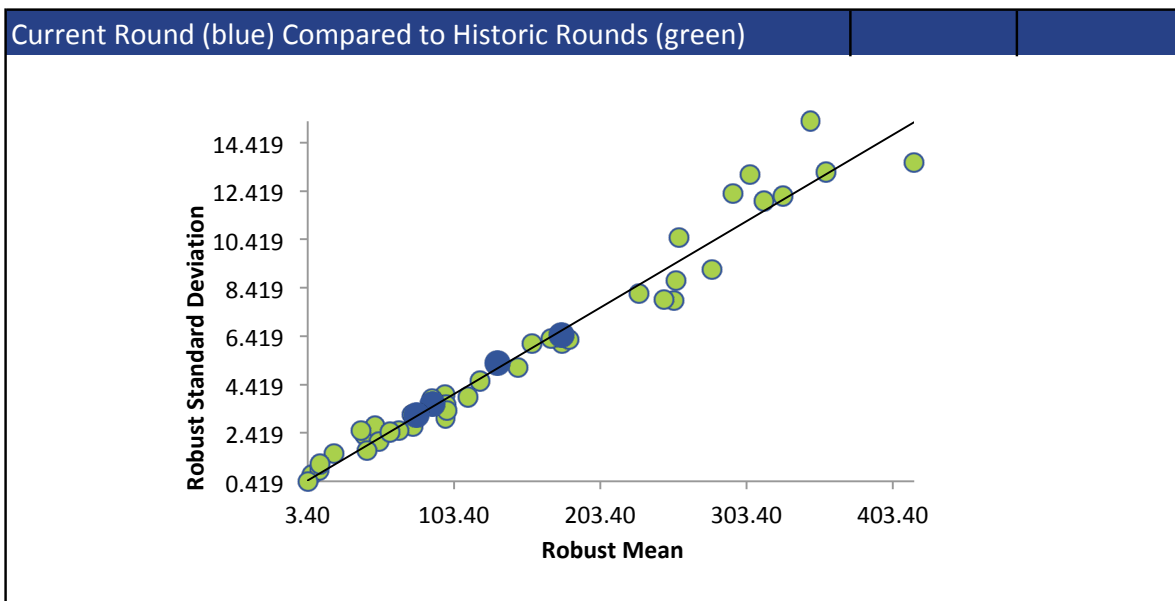
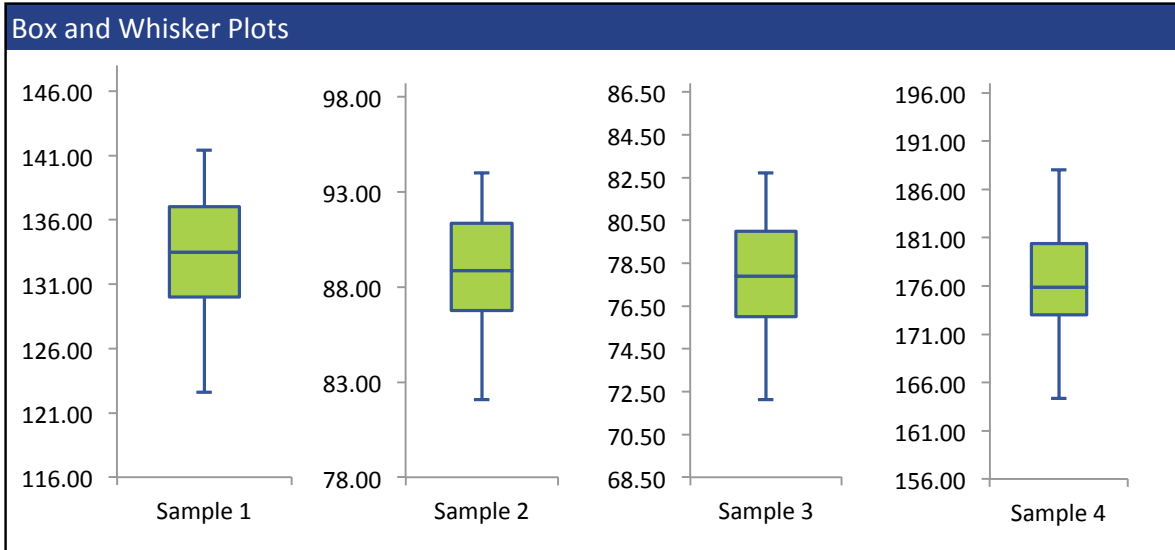
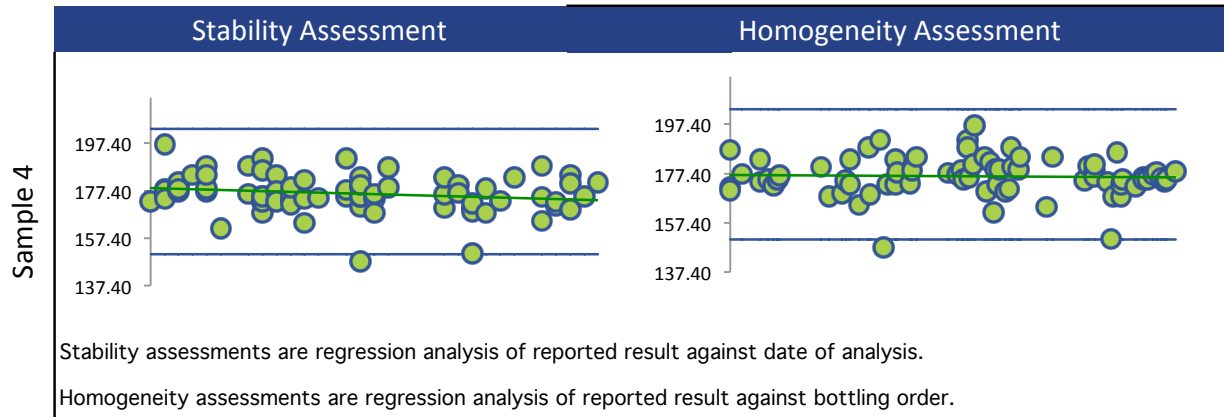
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



HARDNESS (AS CACO3)



## HARDNESS (AS CACO3)



## INORGANIC CARBON

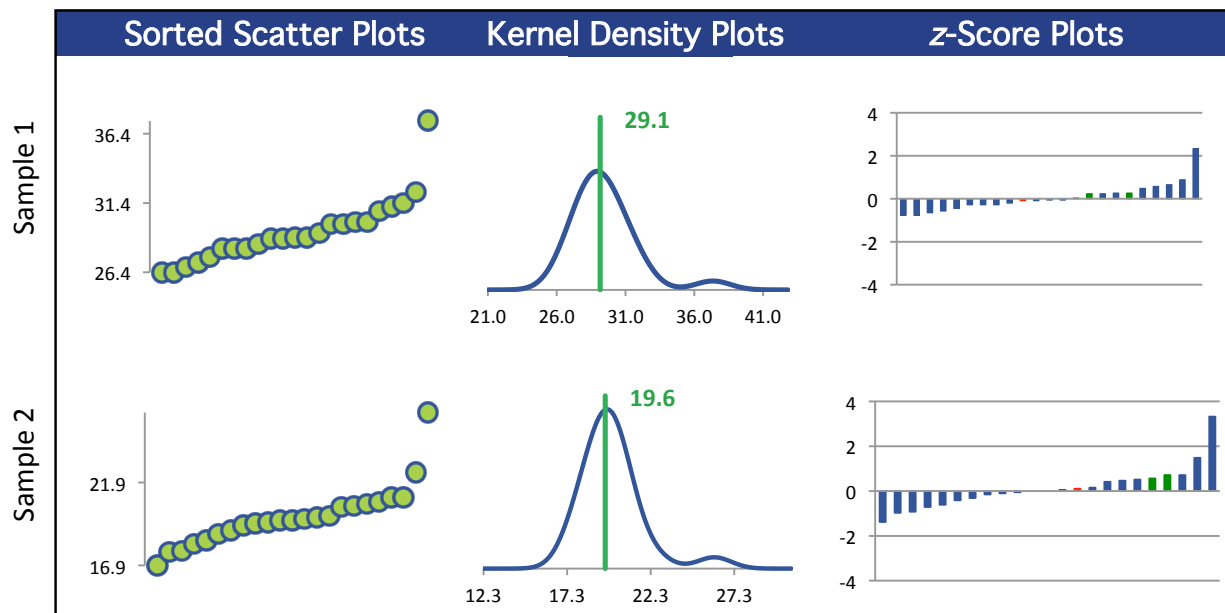
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	23	23	23	23
Median mg/L	28.9	19.6	14.8	38.3
Robust Mean mg/L	29.1	19.6	14.8	38.6
U mg/L	0.490	0.354	0.257	0.602
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.88	1.36	0.987	2.31
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	2.91	1.96	1.48	3.86
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag	Homogeneity			
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	3.52	1.96	1.48	3.86
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	0	1	1	1
$2 <  z  < 3$	1	0	0	0

## Methods Used

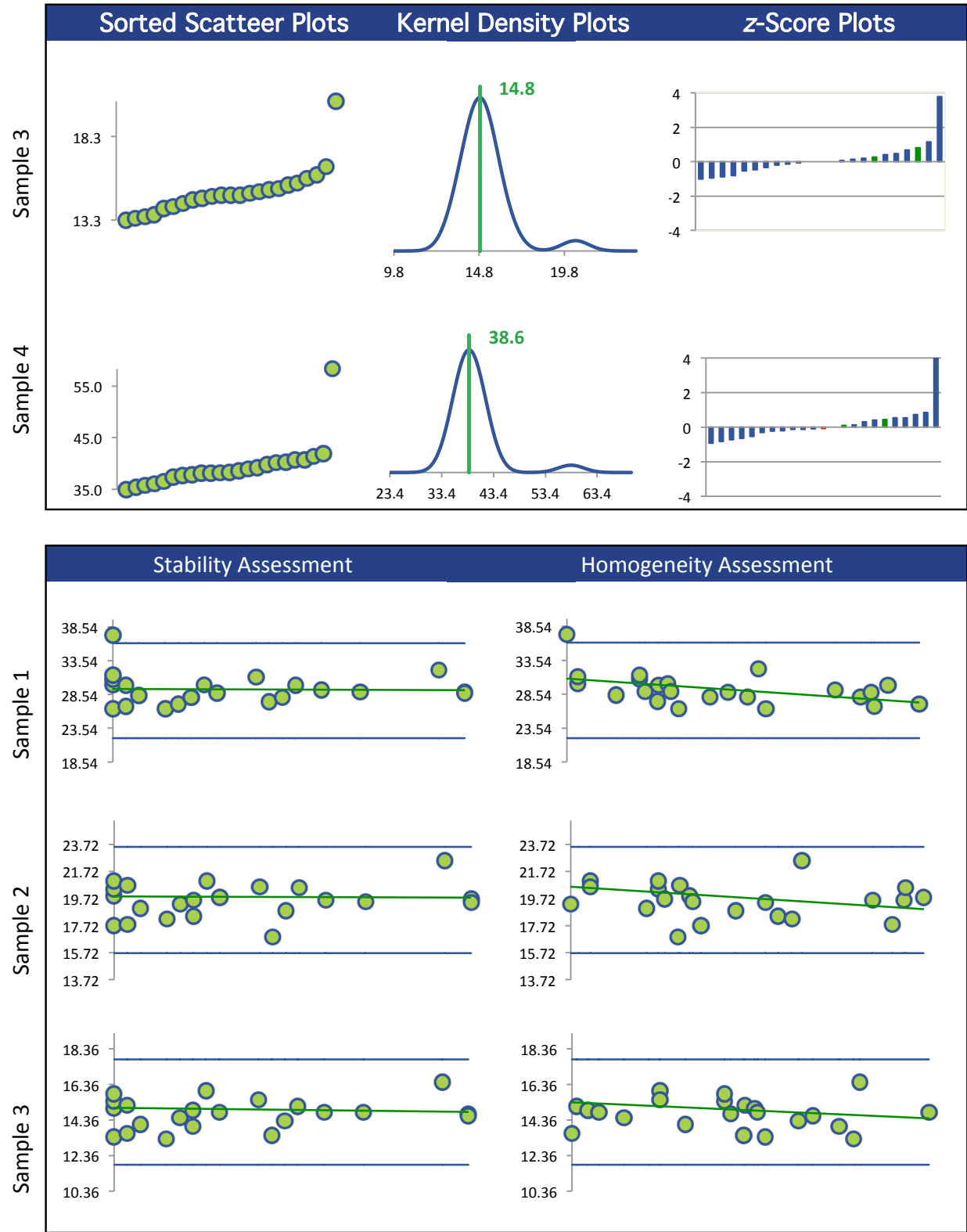
Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
INFRARED (Blue)	20	20	20	20
CALC (Red)	1	1	1	1
CLR-A (Green)	2	2	2	2

All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers

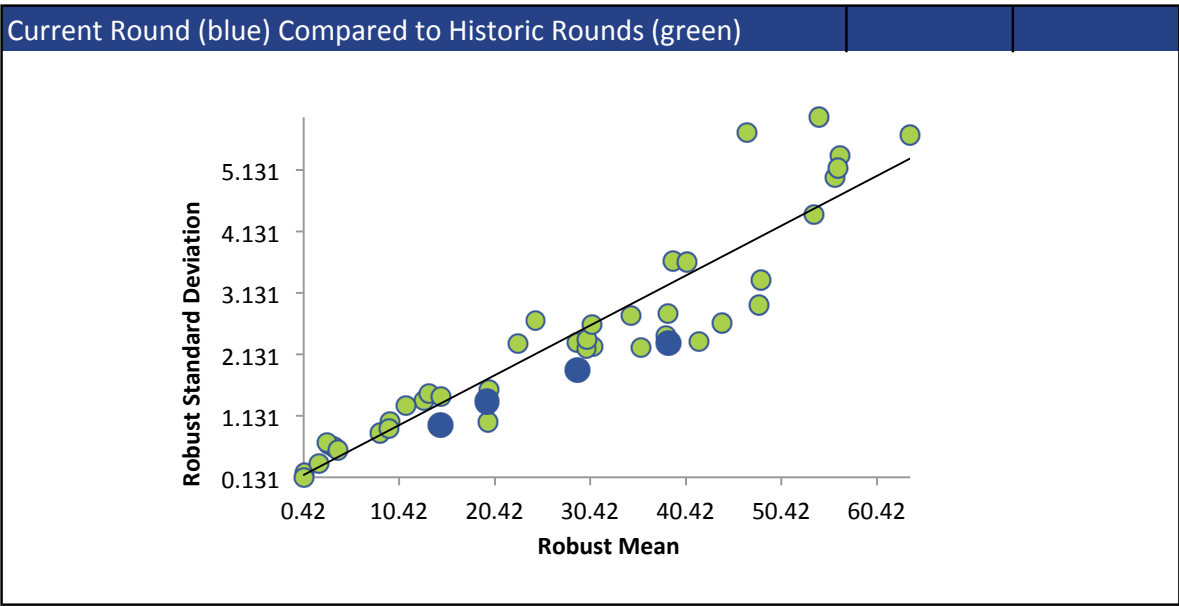
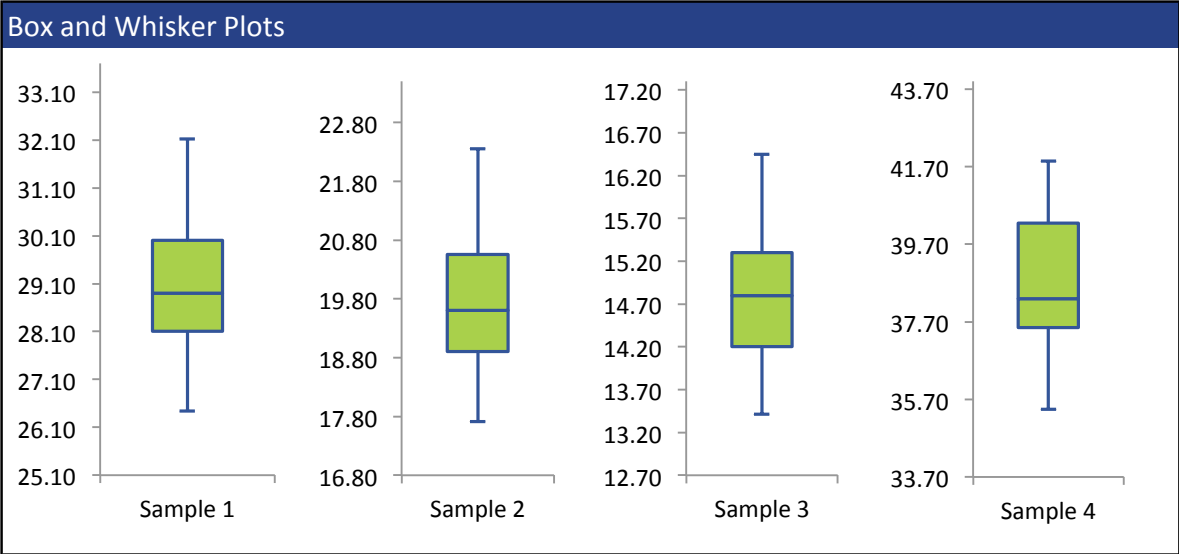
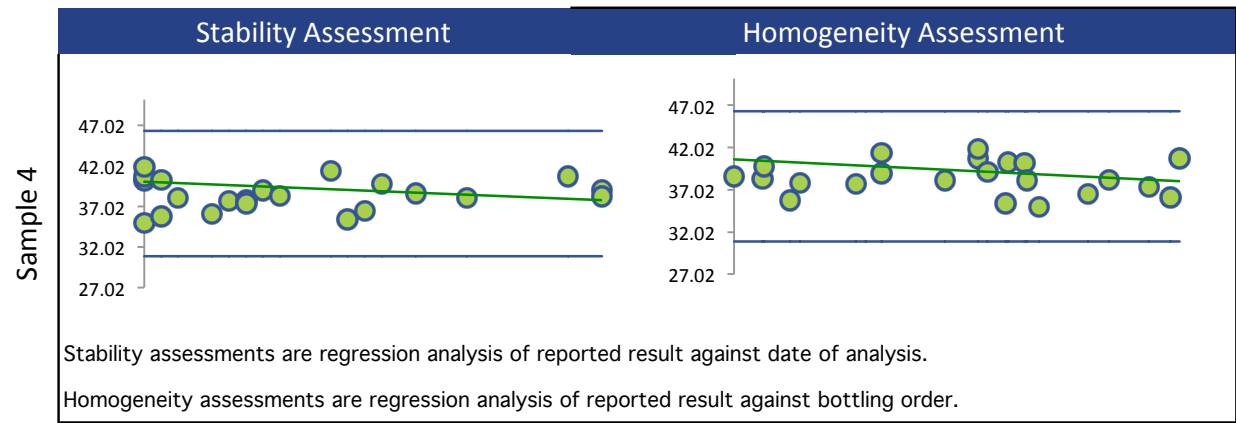




INORGANIC CARBON



INORGANIC CARBON



## MAGNESIUM

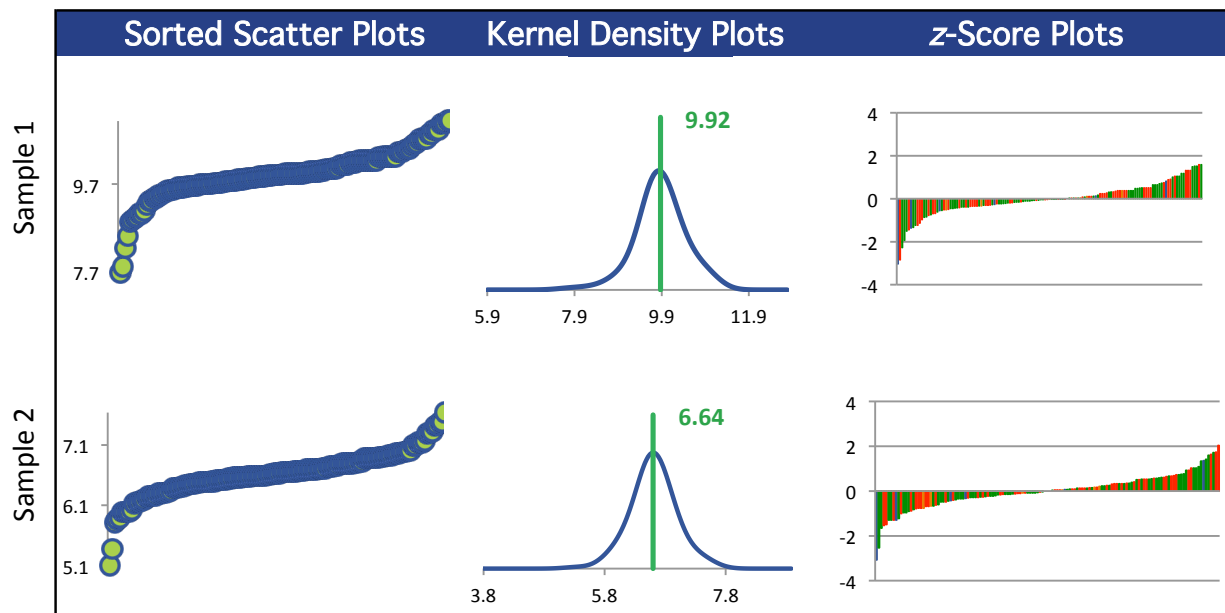
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	139	139	139	139
Median mg/L	9.90	6.64	9.69	13.2
Robust Mean mg/L	9.92	6.64	9.68	13.2
U mg/L	0.0477	0.0332	0.0454	0.0638
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.450	0.313	0.428	0.602
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.744	0.498	0.726	0.991
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.744	0.498	0.726	0.991
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	1	1	1	1
$2 <  z  < 3$	2	2	4	3

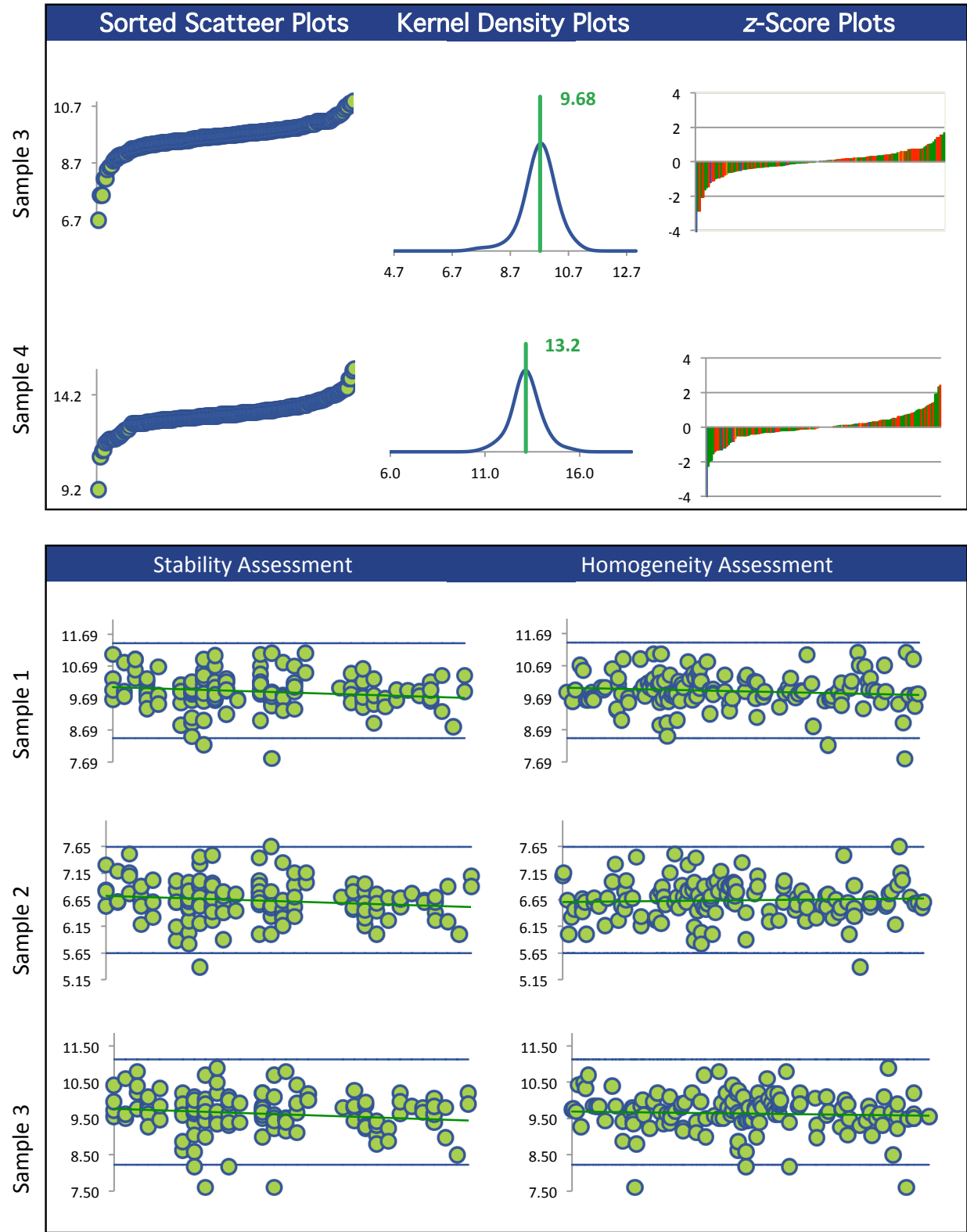
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
AA (Blue)	6	6	6	6
ICP/MS (Red)	56	56	56	56
ICP/OES (Green)	71	71	71	71
IC (Orange)	6	6	6	6

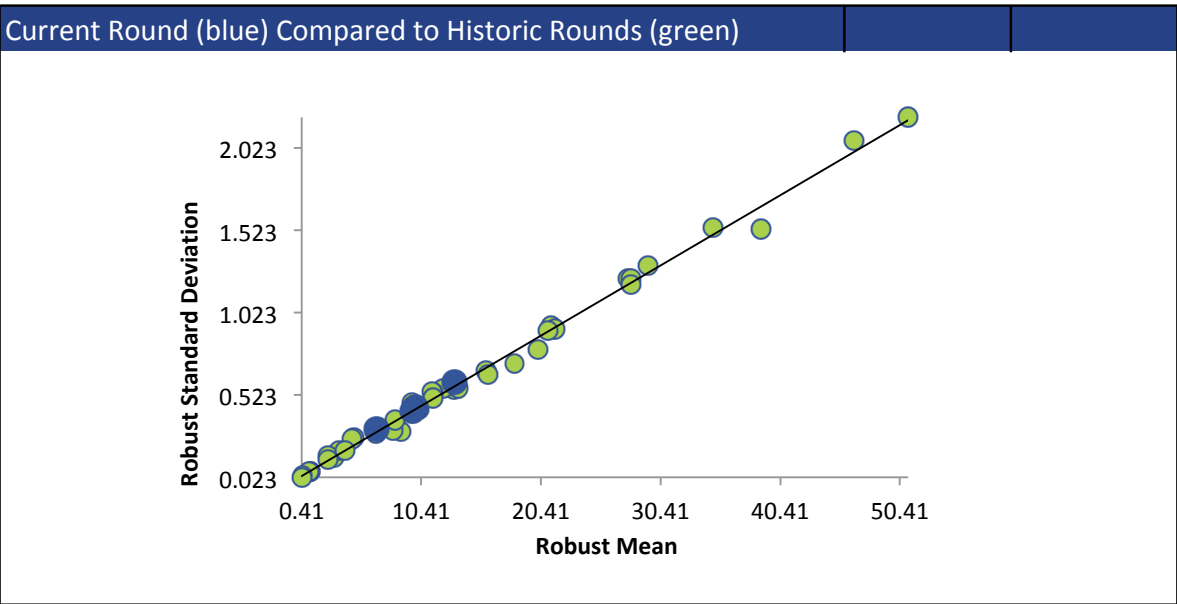
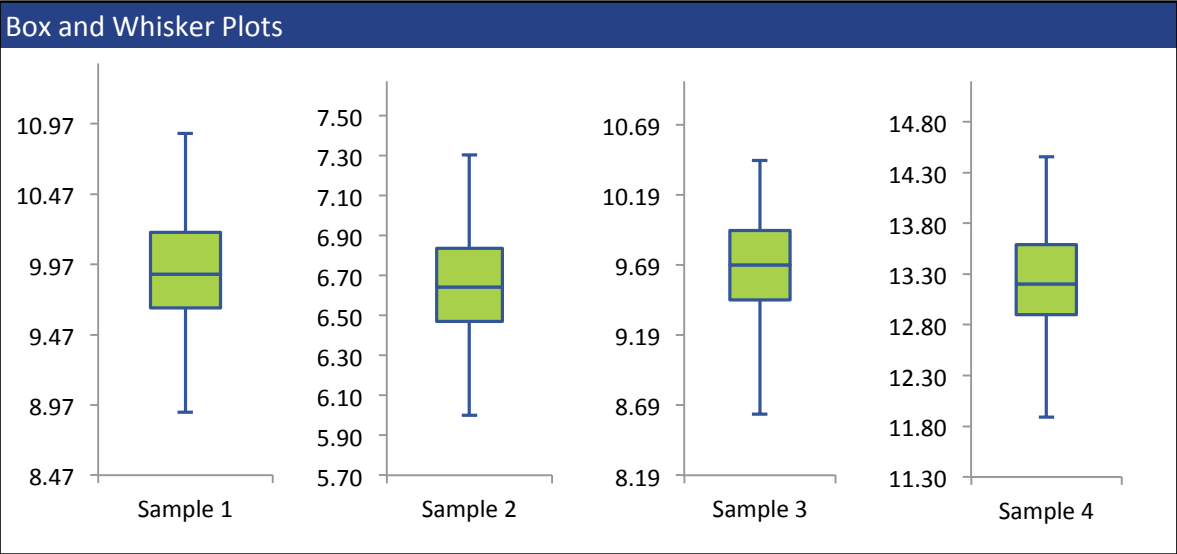
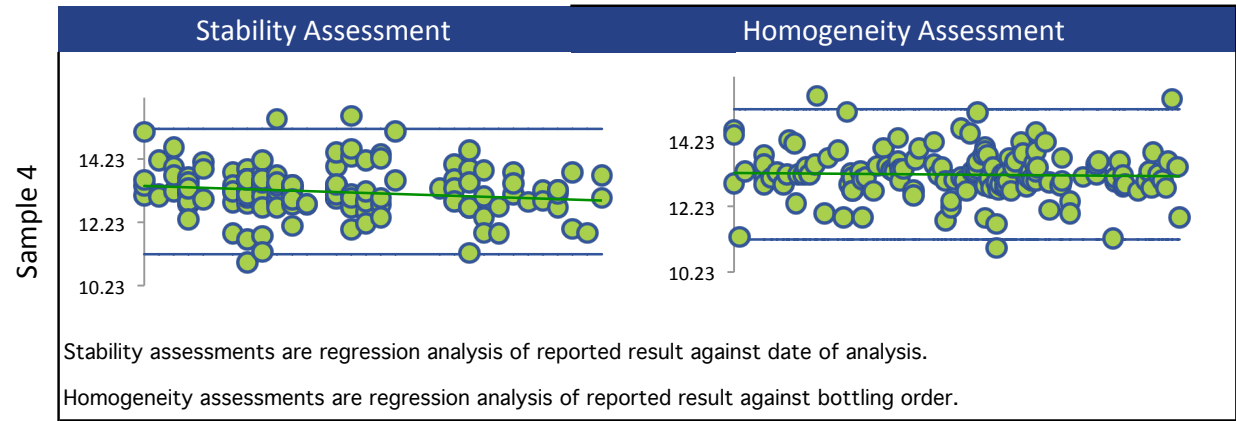
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



MAGNESIUM



MAGNESIUM



## NITRATE

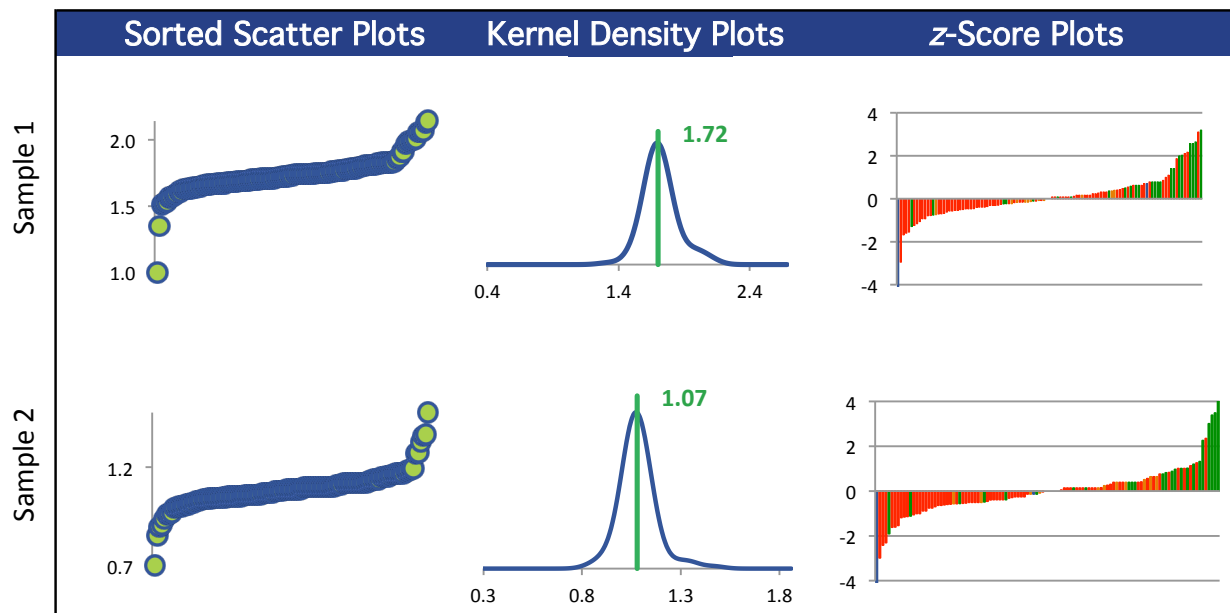
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	113	112	110	113
Median mg/L	1.72	1.07	0.432	2.37
Robust Mean mg/L	1.72	1.07	0.433	2.38
U mg/L	0.0111	0.00751	0.00547	0.0148
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.0941	0.0636	0.0459	0.126
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.129	0.0800	0.0324	0.179
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.129	0.0800	0.0459	0.179
Outliers	0	1	1	0
$ z  > 3.0$	3	4	8	4
$2 <  z  < 3$	7	6	7	4

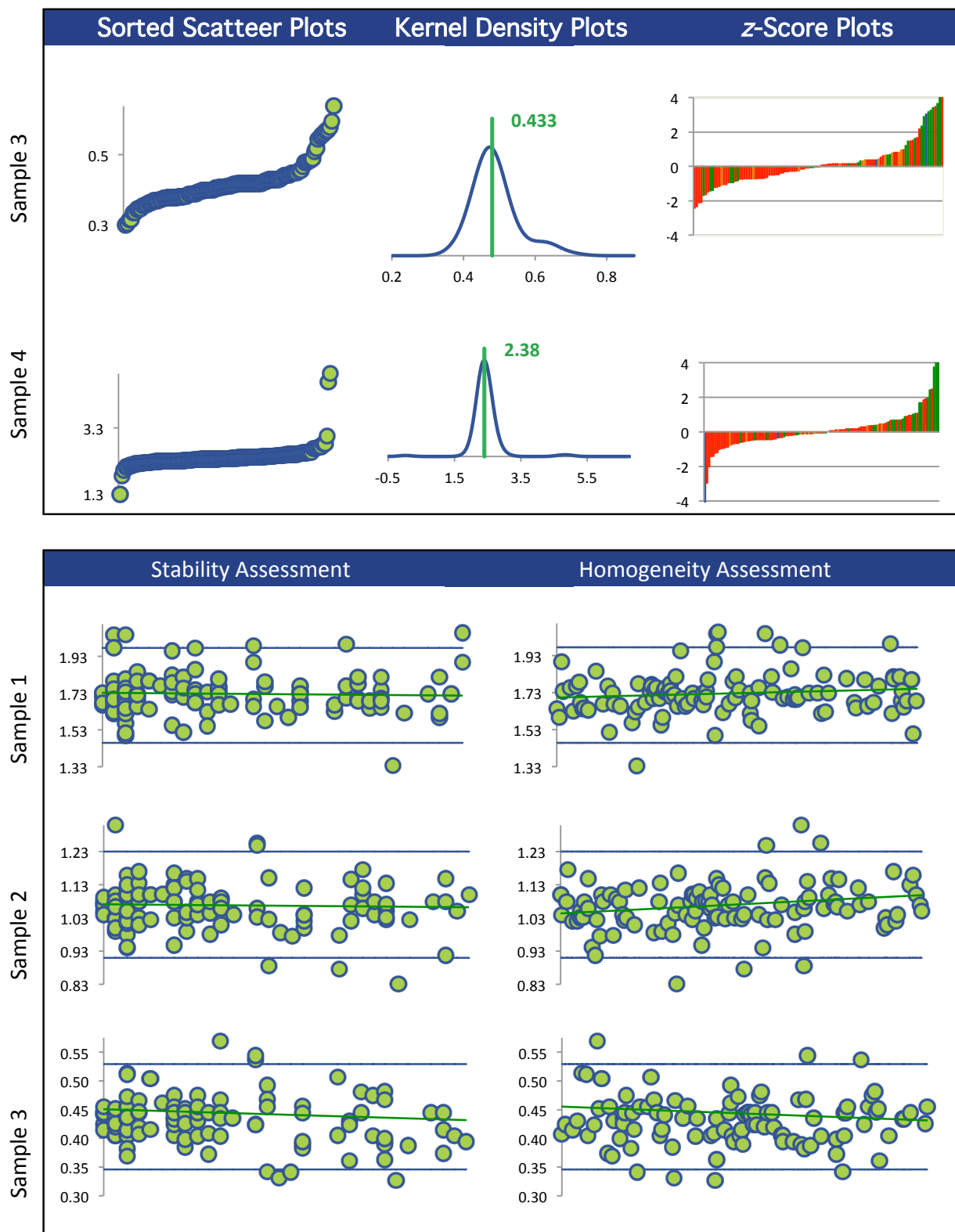
## Methods Used

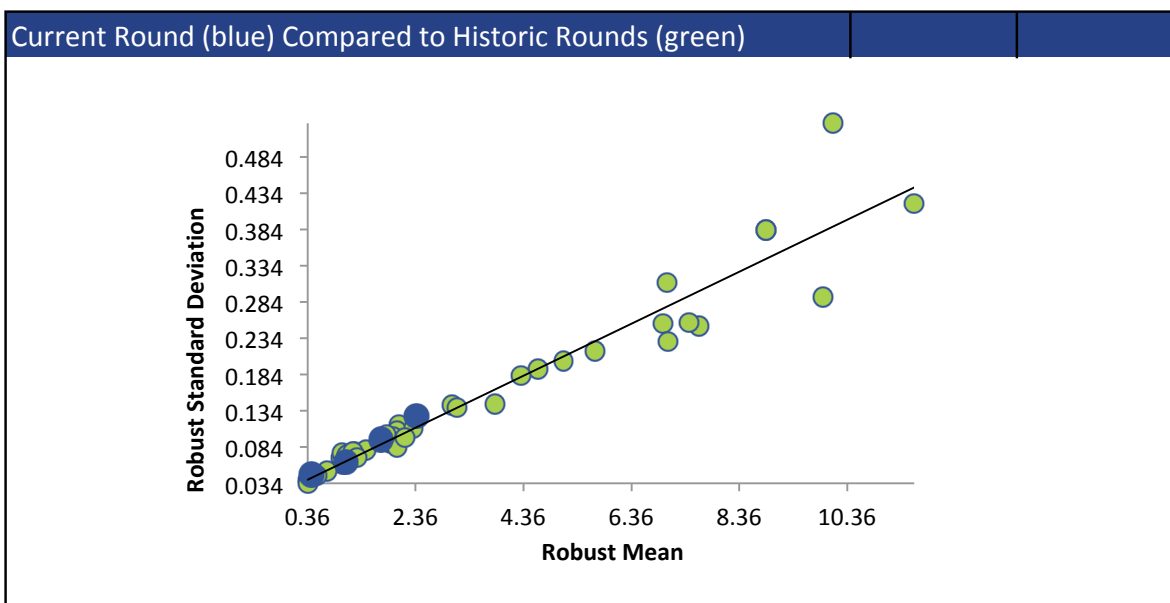
Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
SIE (Blue)	2	2	2	2
IC (Red)	75	75	74	75
COLOR (Green)	25	24	23	25
CLR-A (Orange)	11	11	11	11

All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



# NITRATE







## NITRATE PLUS NITRITE

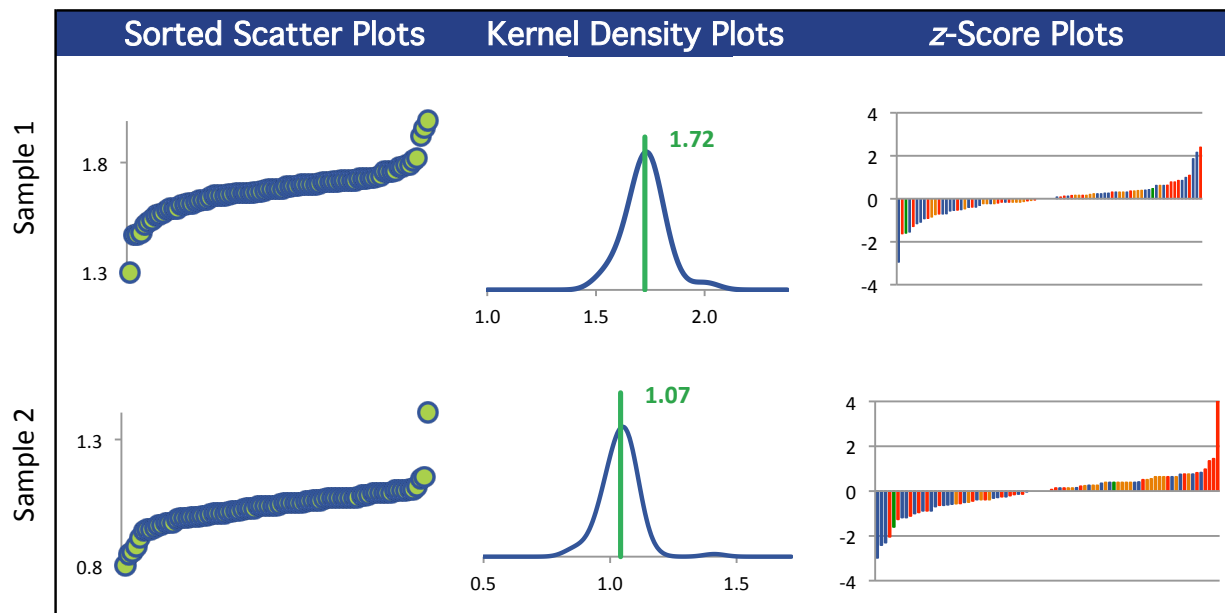
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	83	83	82	82
Median mg/L	1.72	1.07	0.431	2.37
Robust Mean mg/L	1.72	1.07	0.428	2.37
U mg/L	0.0106	0.00774	0.00534	0.0128
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.0771	0.0564	0.0387	0.0926
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.129	0.0800	0.0321	0.178
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.129	0.0800	0.0387	0.178
Outliers	0	0	0	1
$ z  > 3.0$	0	1	2	1
$2 <  z  < 3$	3	4	4	1

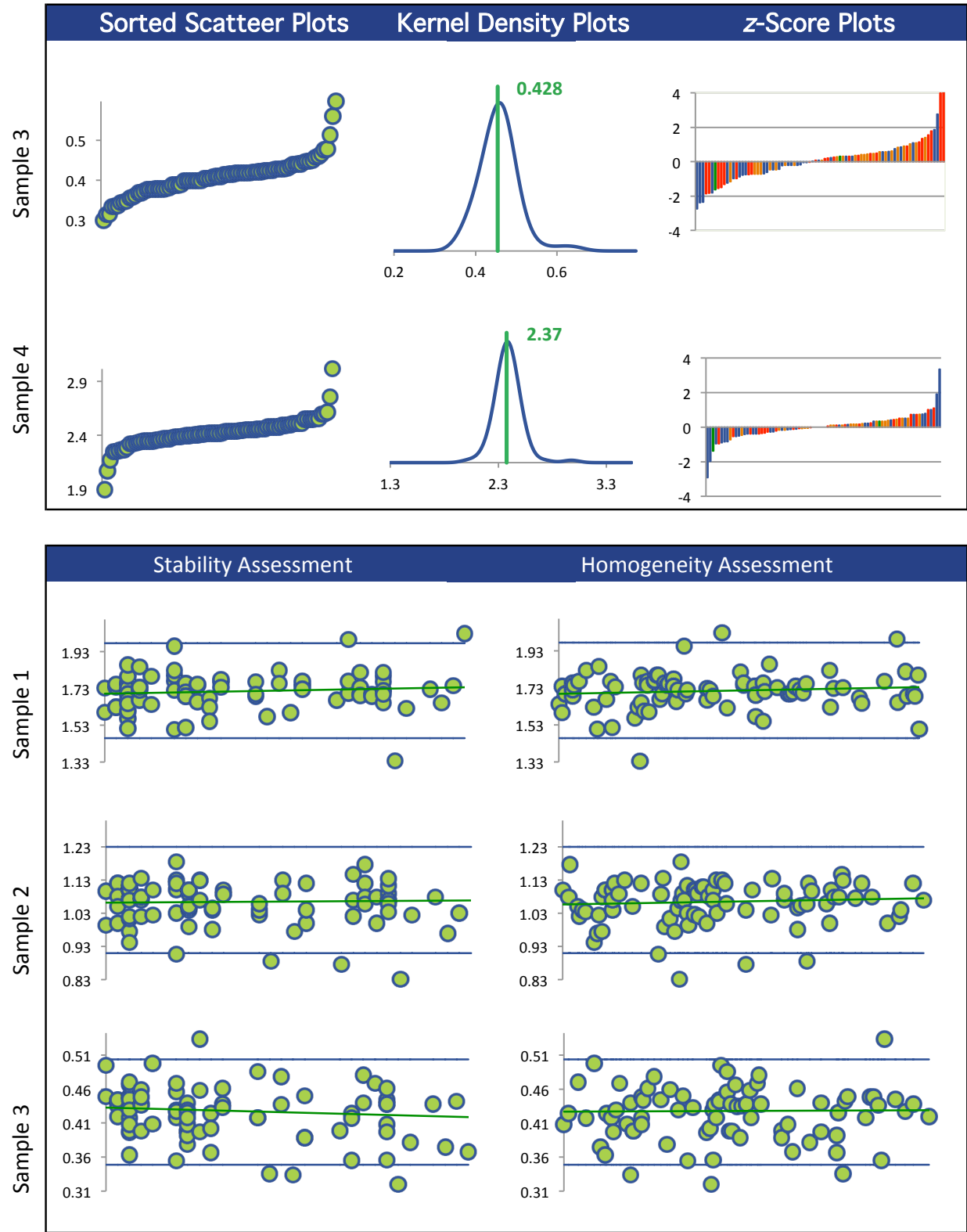
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
IC (Blue)	32	32	32	32
COLOR (Red)	25	25	24	24
CALC (Green)	2	2	2	2
CLR-A (Orange)	24	24	24	24

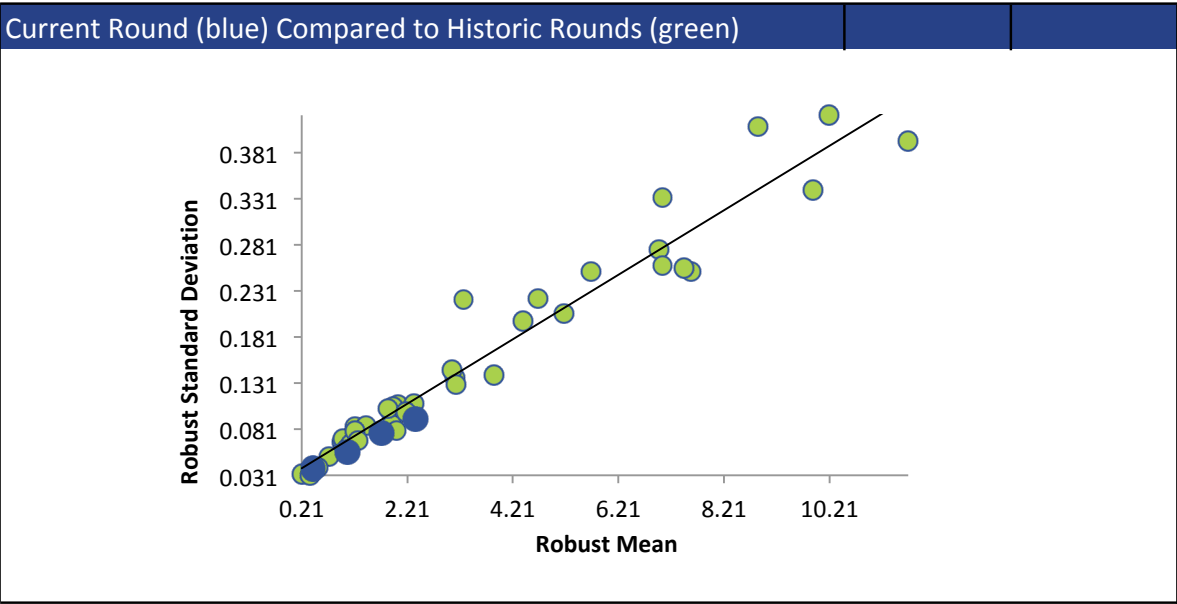
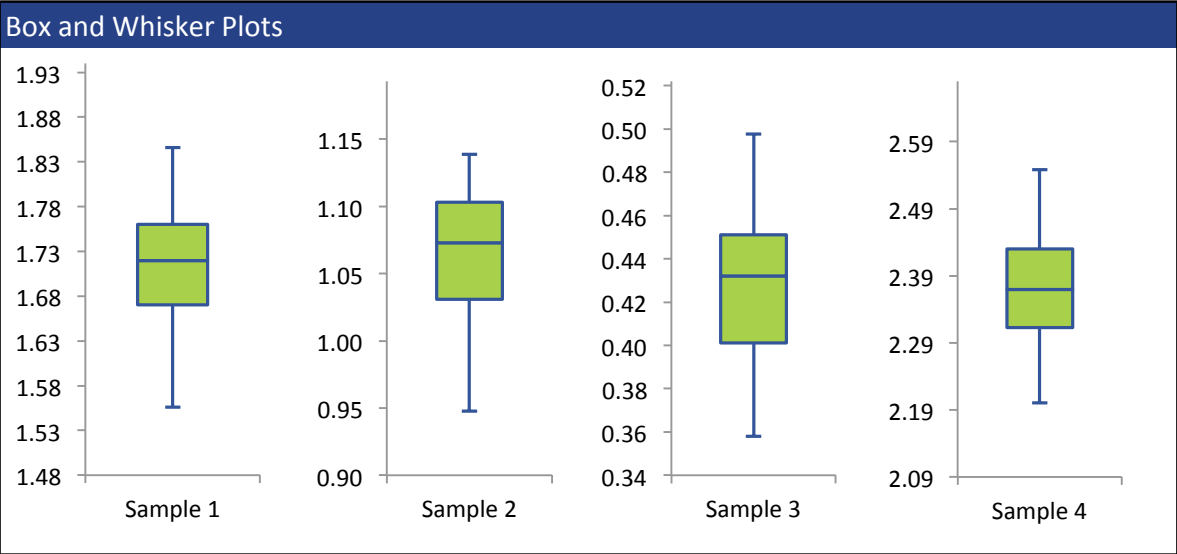
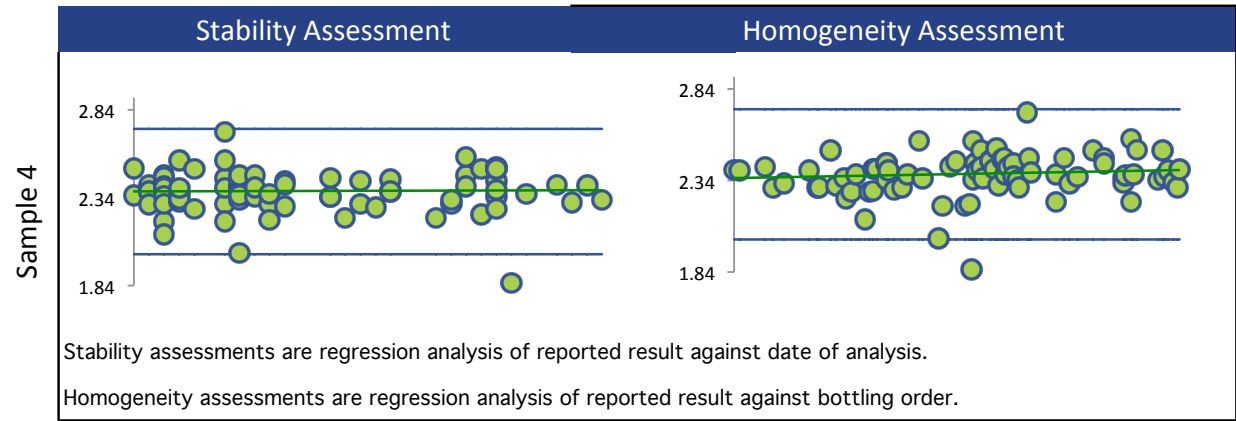
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



NITRATE PLUS NITRITE



NITRATE PLUS NITRITE



## POTASSIUM

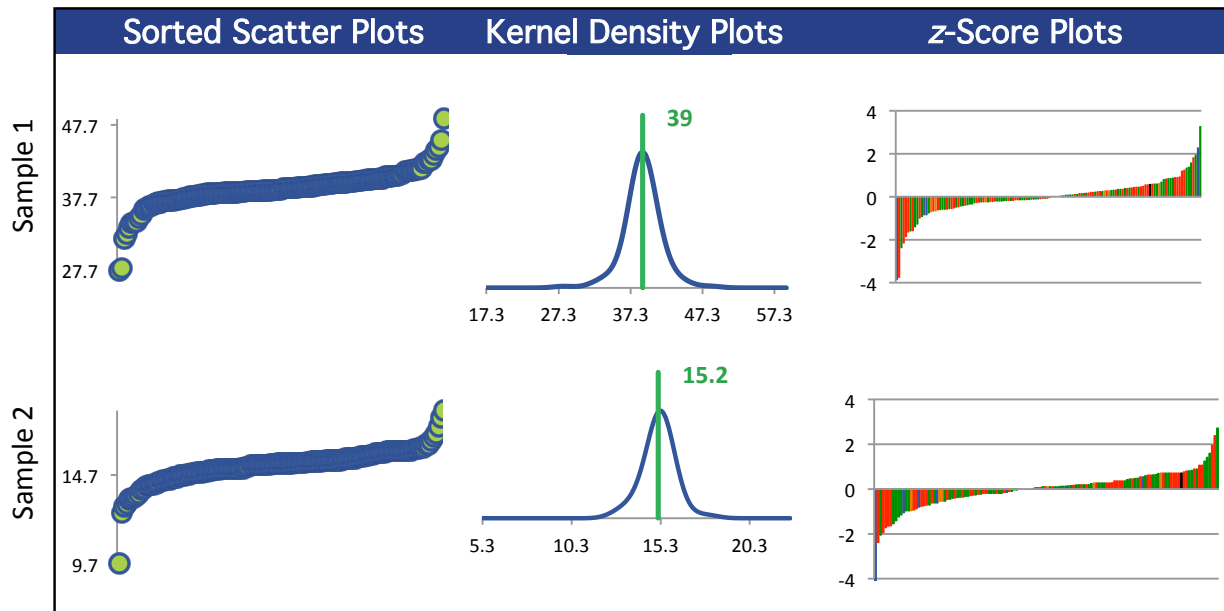
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	134	134	134	134
Median mg/L	38.9	15.3	39.0	7.07
Robust Mean mg/L	39.0	15.2	39.1	7.07
U mg/L	0.188	0.0797	0.200	0.0382
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.74	0.738	1.85	0.354
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	2.93	1.14	2.93	0.531
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	2.93	1.14	2.93	0.531
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	3	1	3	1
$2 <  z  < 3$	3	4	2	6

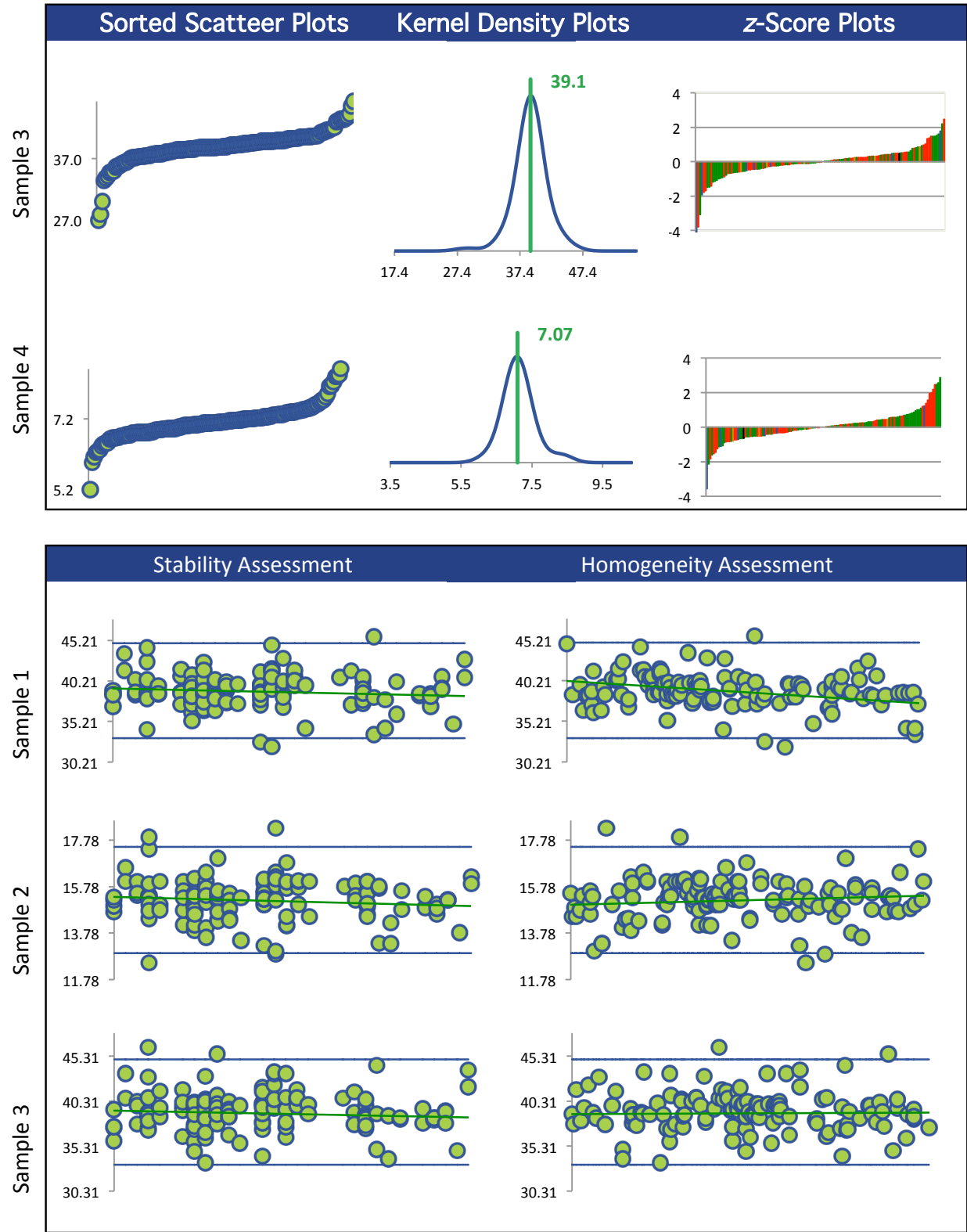
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
AA (Blue)	7	7	7	7
ICP/MS (Red)	55	55	55	55
ICP/OES (Green)	65	65	65	65
IC (Orange)	6	6	6	6
COLOR (Black)	1	1	1	1

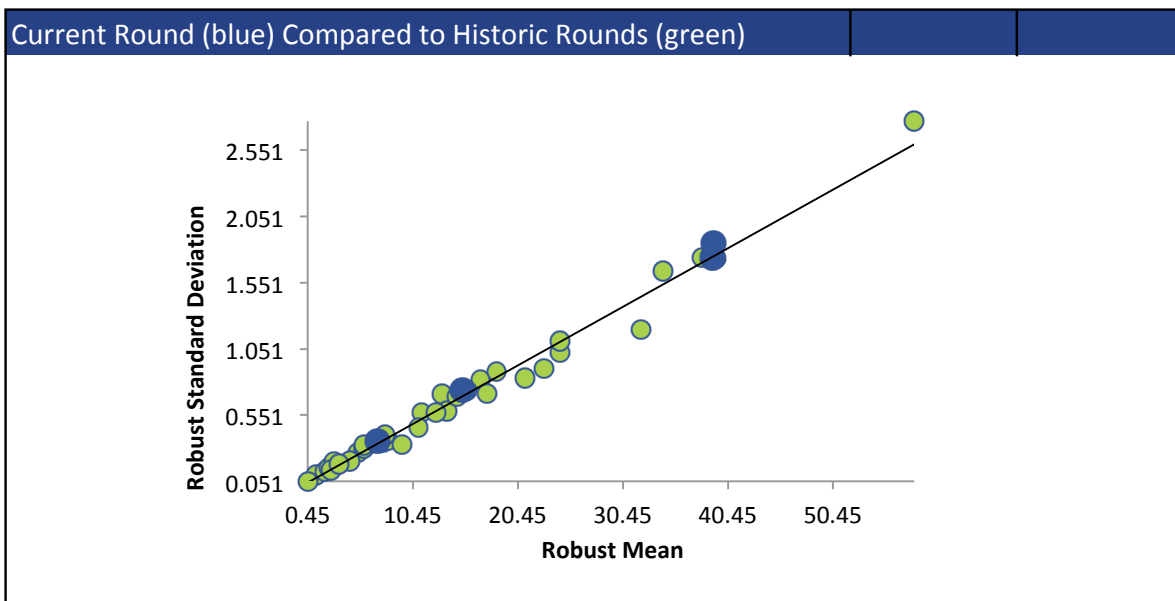
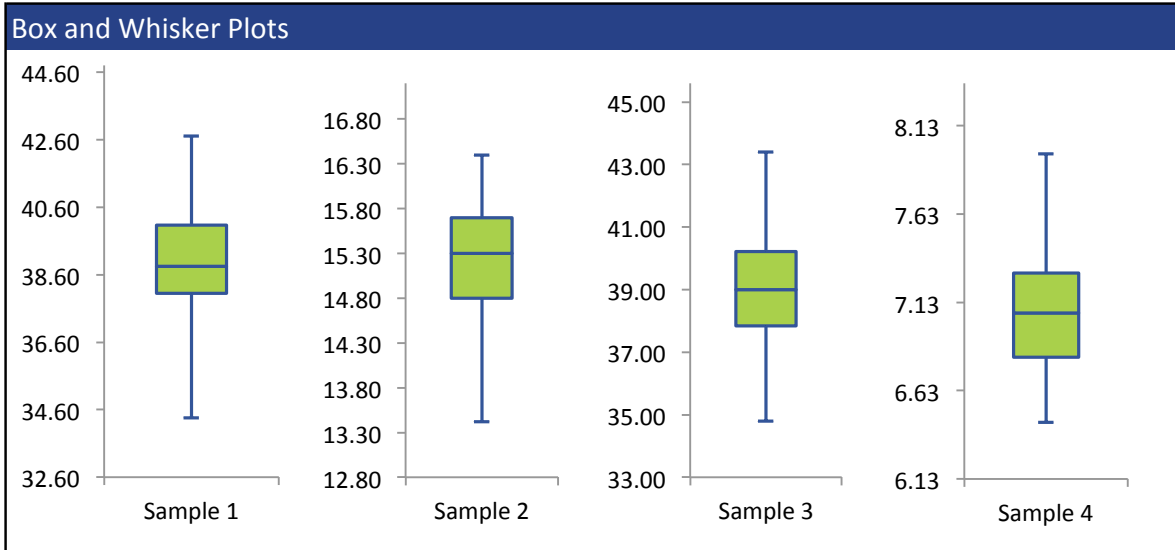
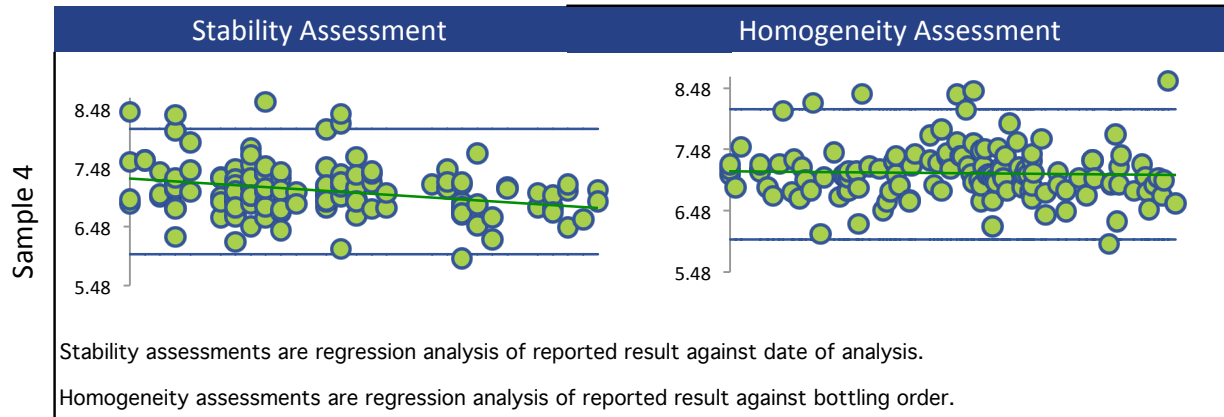
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



POTASSIUM



## POTASSIUM



## REACTIVE SILICA

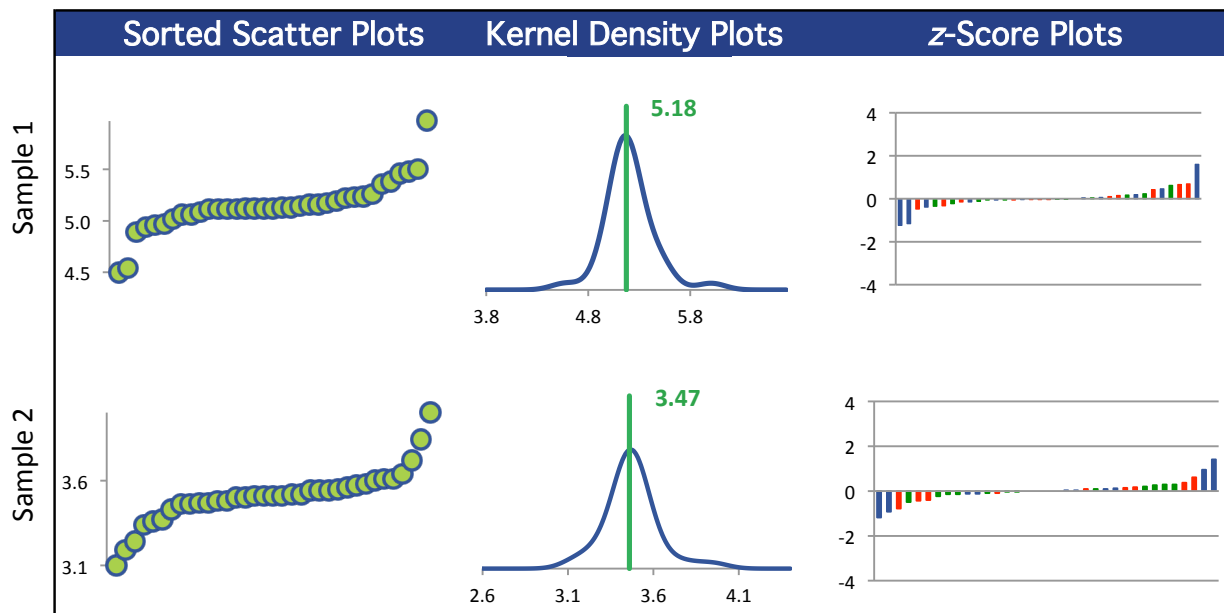
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	35	35	35	35
Median mg/L	5.16	3.47	1.86	6.84
Robust Mean mg/L	5.18	3.47	1.85	6.86
U mg/L	0.0347	0.0224	0.0185	0.0547
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.164	0.106	0.0877	0.259
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.518	0.347	0.185	0.686
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.518	0.347	0.185	0.686
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	0	0	0	0
$2 <  z  < 3$	0	0	0	0

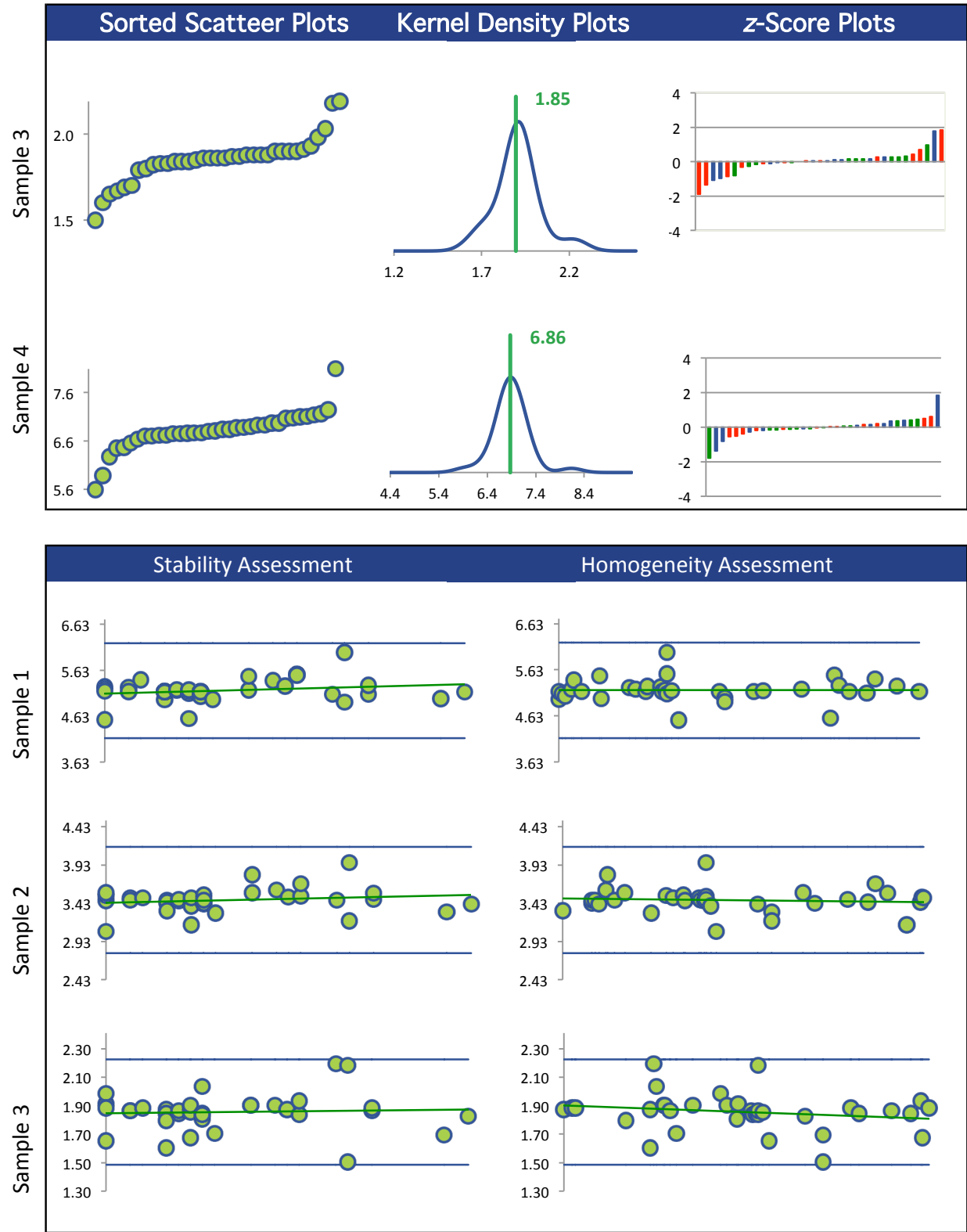
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
CALC (Blue)	11	11	11	11
COLOR (Red)	12	12	12	12
CLR-A (Green)	12	12	12	12

All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers

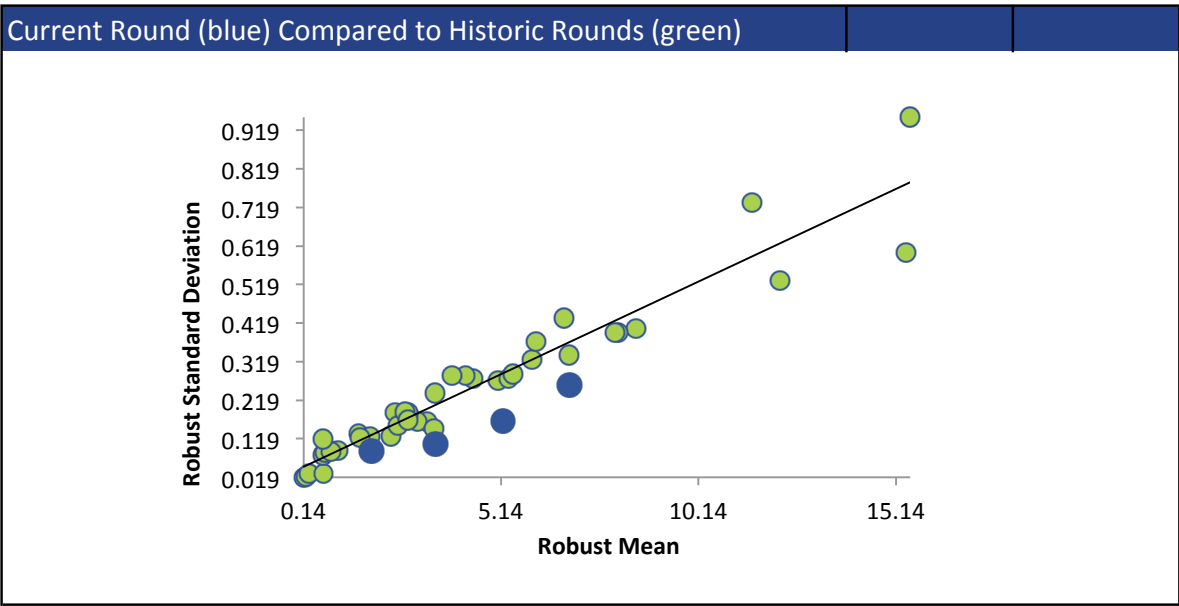
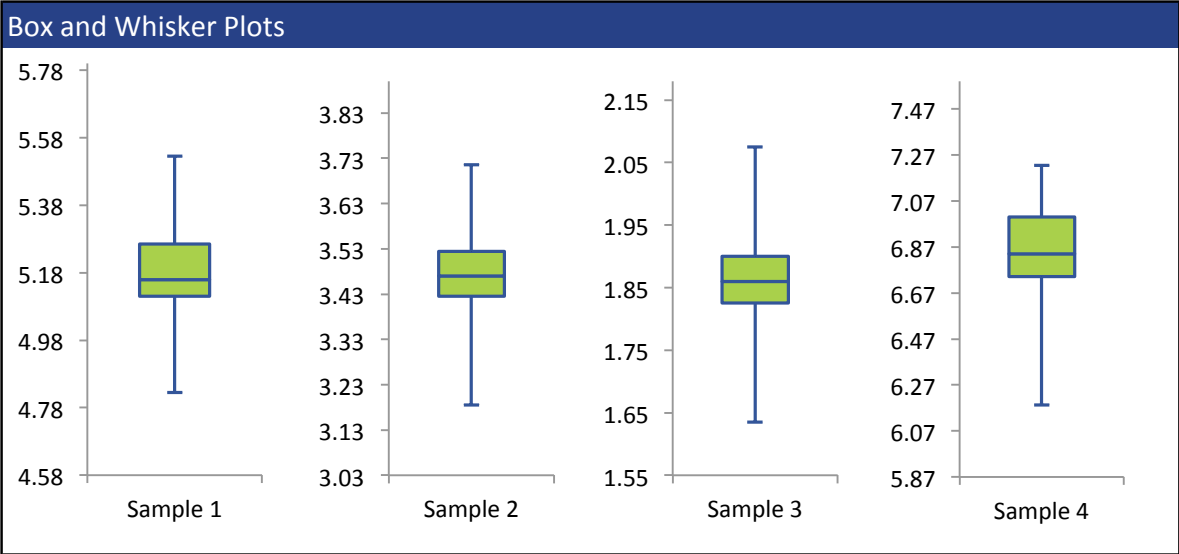
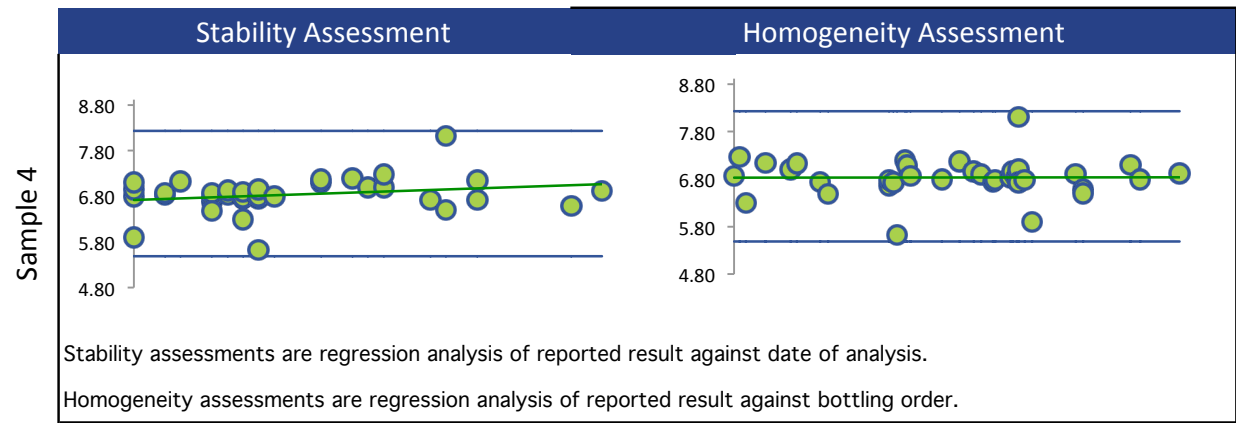


REACTIVE SILICA





REACTIVE SILICA



## SODIUM

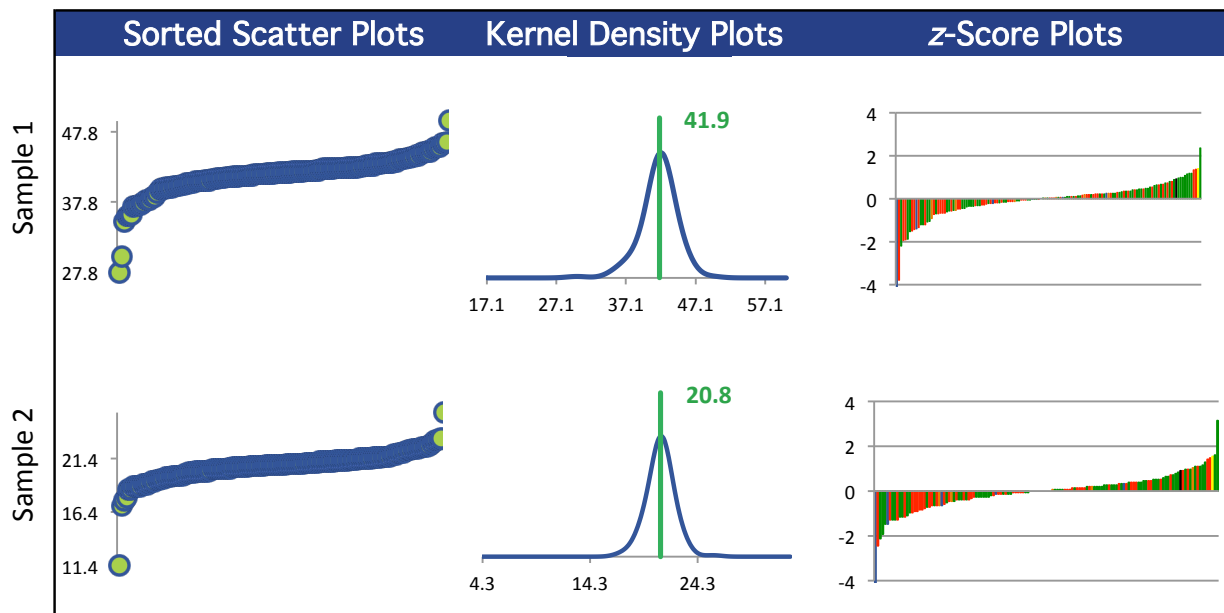
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	140	140	140	140
Median mg/L	42.0	20.8	15.5	51.1
Robust Mean mg/L	41.9	20.8	15.5	51.0
U mg/L	0.202	0.110	0.0767	0.280
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.91	1.04	0.726	2.65
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	3.14	1.56	1.16	3.83
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	3.14	1.56	1.16	3.83
Outliers	0	0	0	0
$ z  > 3.0$	2	2	3	2
$2 <  z  < 3$	2	2	3	3

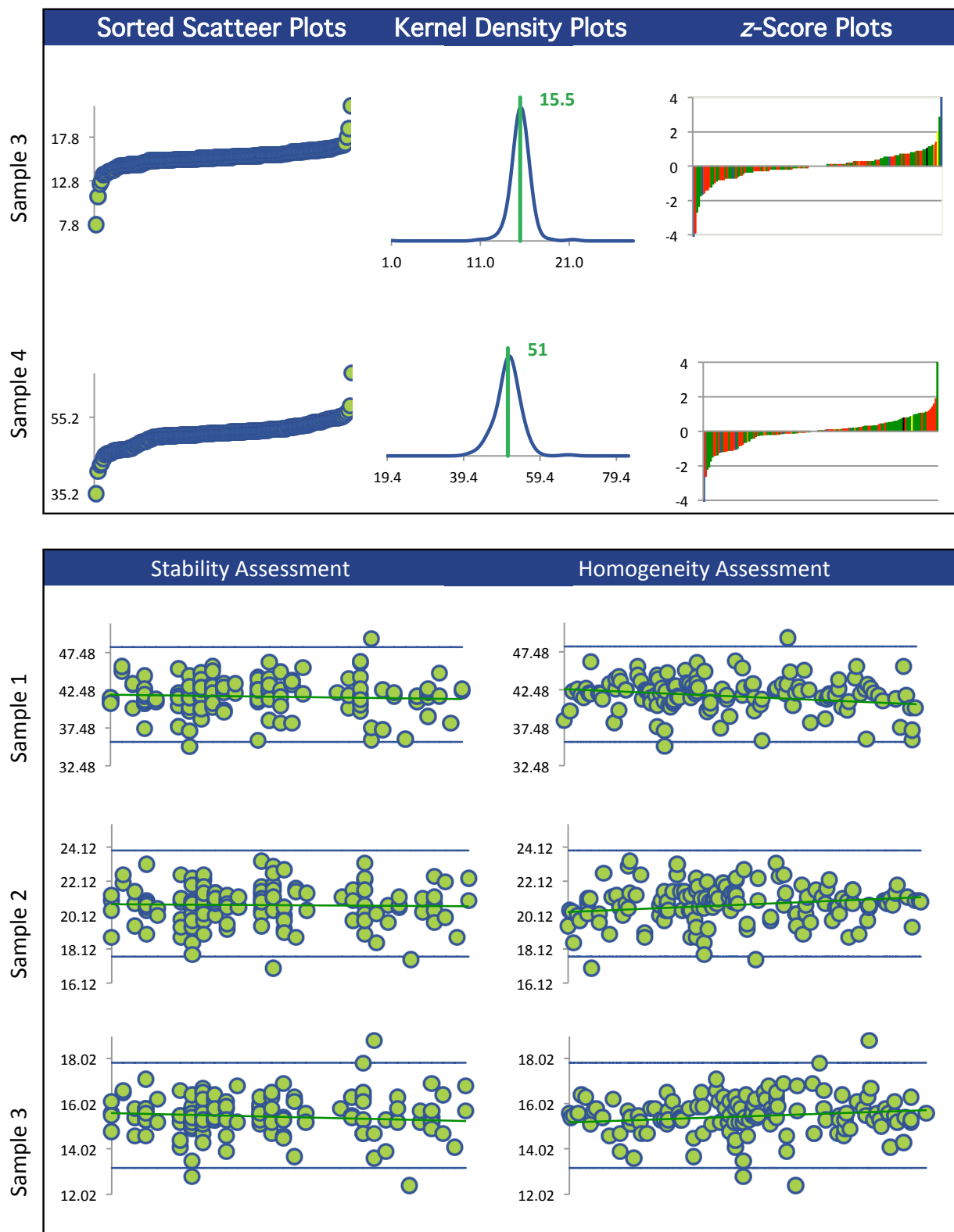
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
AA (Blue)	6	6	6	6
ICP/MS (Red)	56	56	56	56
ICP/OES (Green)	69	69	69	69
IC (Orange)	7	7	7	7
ISE (Black)	1	1	1	1
COLOR (Yellow)	1	1	1	1

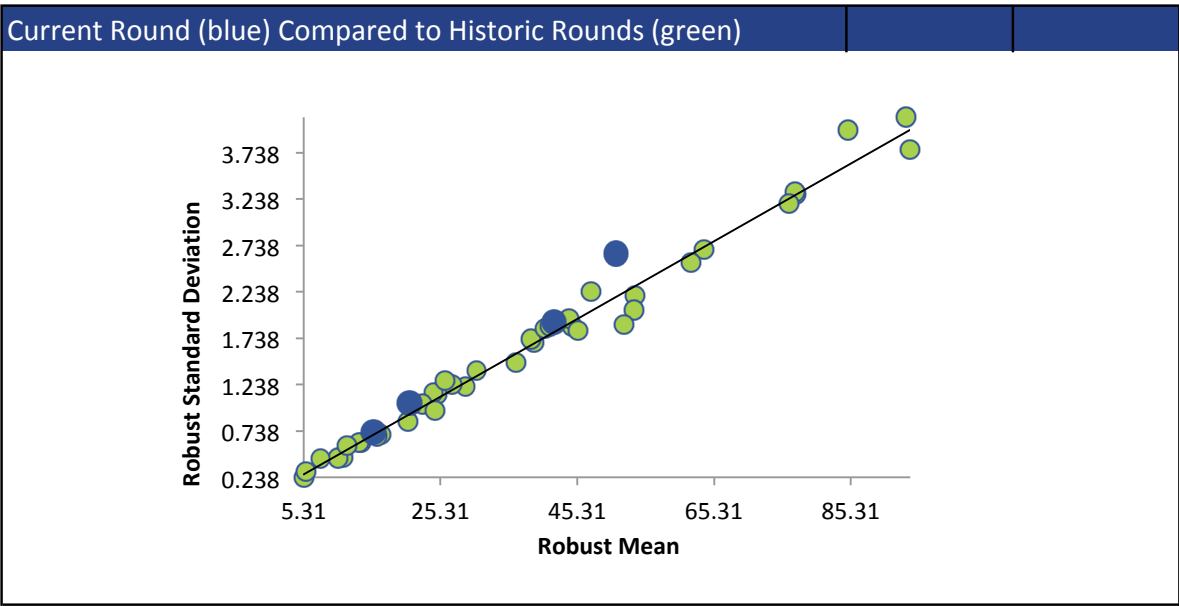
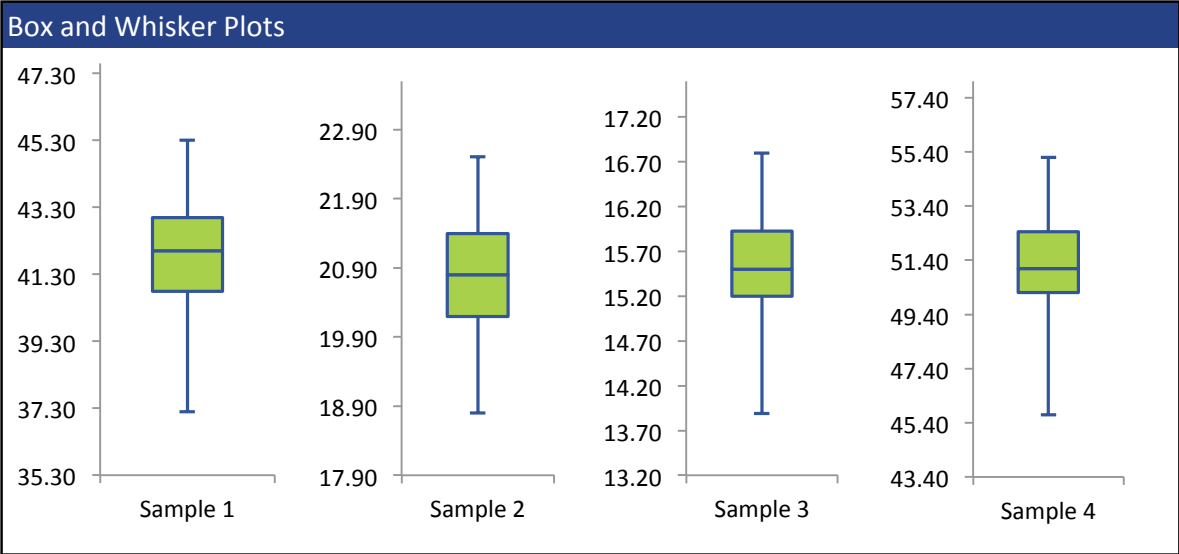
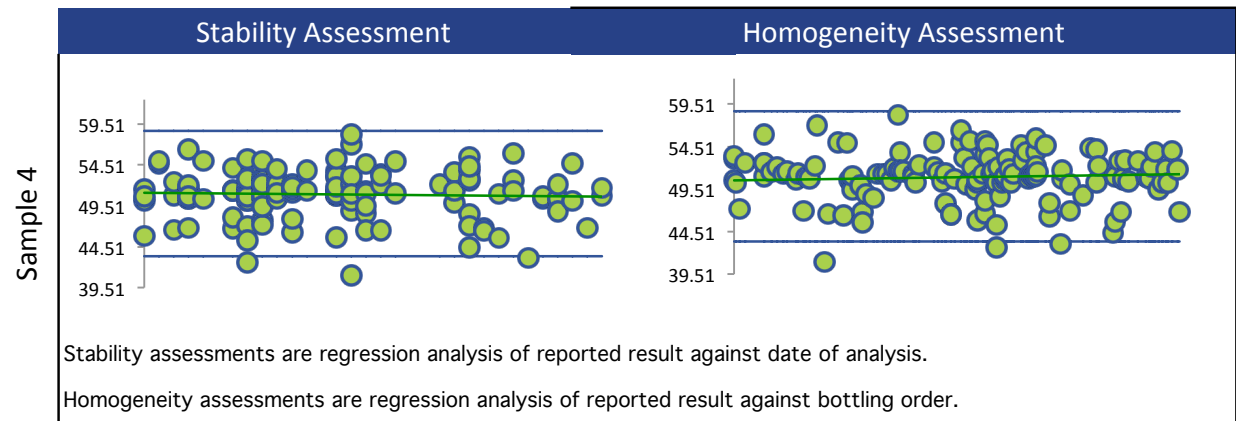
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



## SODIUM



SODIUM



## SULFATE

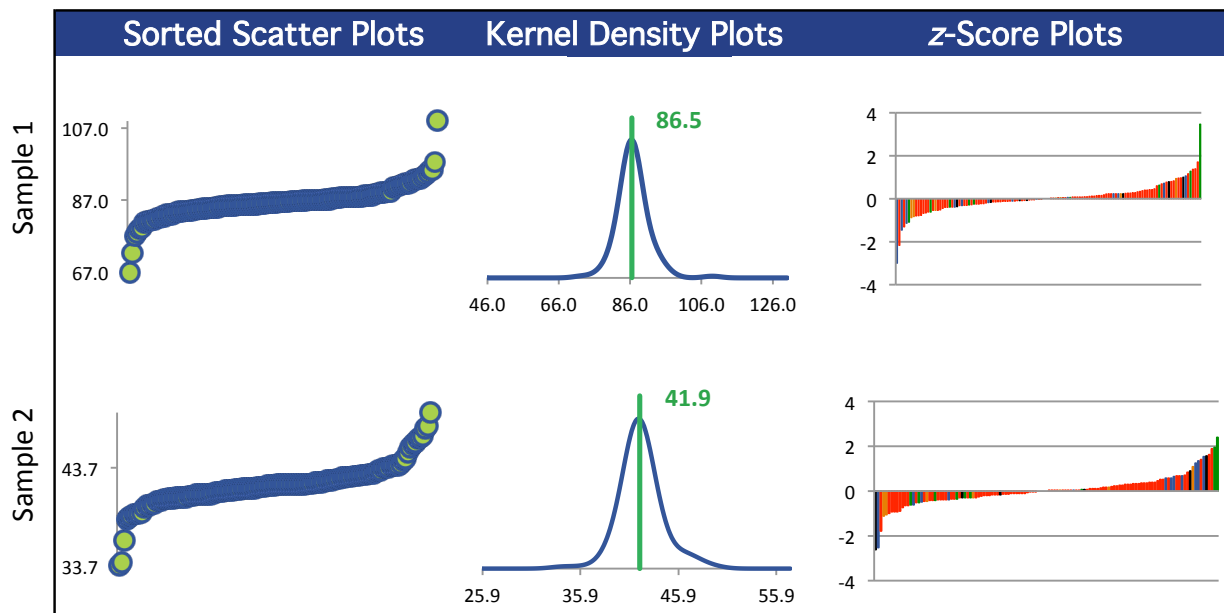
## Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	127	127	127	126
Median mg/L	86.5	41.9	25.6	104
Robust Mean mg/L	86.5	41.9	25.5	104
U mg/L	0.345	0.170	0.126	0.457
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	3.11	1.53	1.14	4.10
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	6.49	3.14	1.91	7.79
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	6.49	3.14	1.91	7.79
Outliers	0	0	0	1
$ z  > 3.0$	1	0	3	0
$2 <  z  < 3$	2	3	3	3

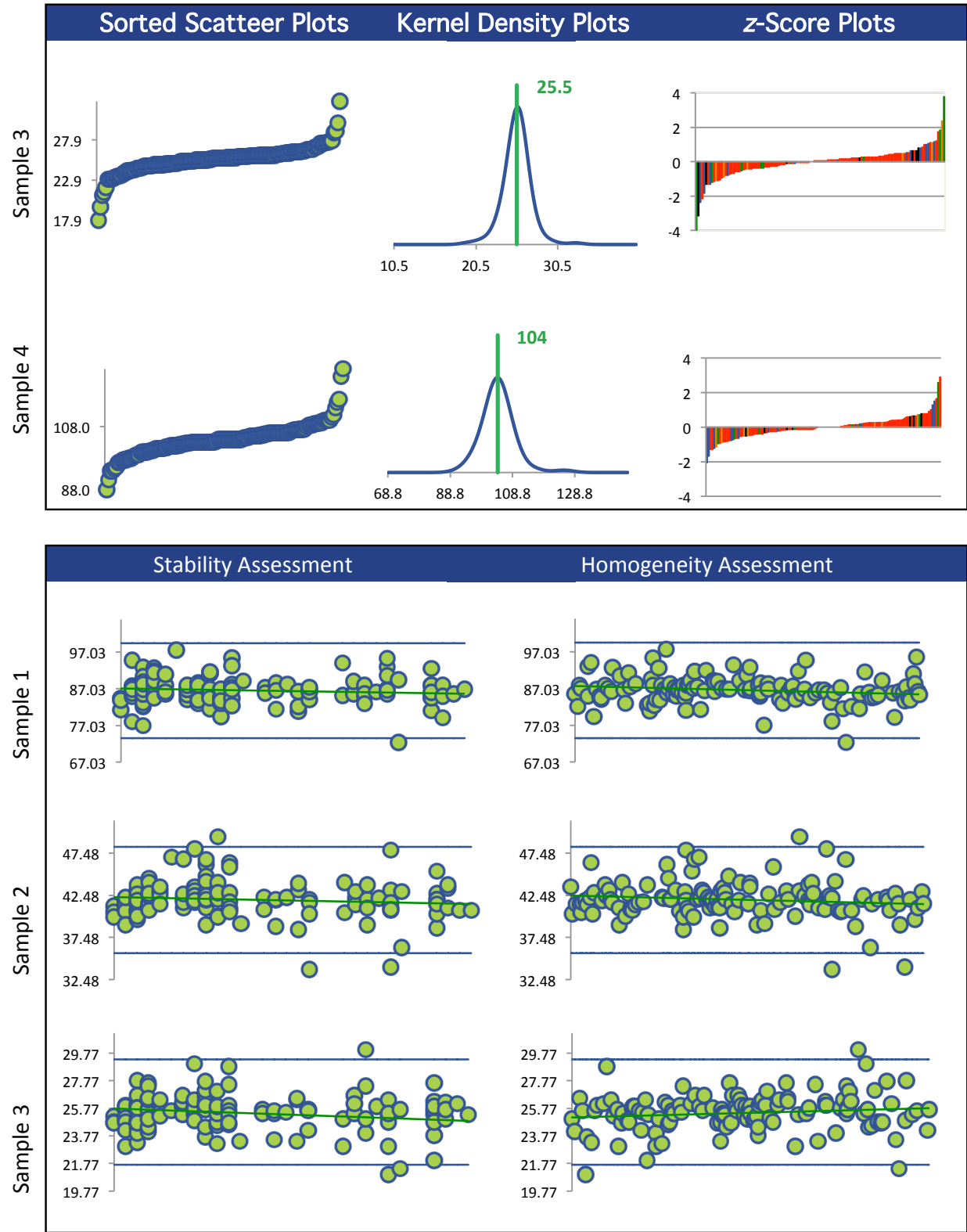
## Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
COLOR (Blue)	13	13	13	13
IC (Red)	91	91	91	90
TURB (Green)	9	9	9	9
CALC (Orange)	7	7	7	7
CLR-A (Black)	7	7	7	7

All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



SULFATE



SULFATE

