

Test Group Summary Report

C01A Major Ions in Water

October 2024 PT Round

Issued: November 27, 2024

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1.0 The Proficiency Testing Report

The Proficiency Testing Report consists of two parts.

- *PTC Proficiency Testing Report*: This report contains participant-specific data and other confidential information. This report is emailed to participants at the end of the PT round.
- *Test Group Summary Report*: A Test Group Summary Report is created for each quantified test group at the end of the PT round. These reports contain more detailed information on the round than is found in the participant-specific PTC Proficiency Testing Report. These reports do not contain any confidential information and are made available on the PTC web site.

2.0 Definitions

The participant-specific PTC Proficiency Testing Report contains some terms that new participants may not be familiar with.

<i>Code</i> :	The registration code that is unique to each analyte that a participant is registered for.
<i>App</i> :	If a participant is accredited by CALA, this three-digit number is the appendix number that the accredited method is assigned to.
<i>N</i> :	The number of participants results that were used to calculate the summary statistics. This excludes qualified data (e.g., <) and any results that were flagged as outliers.
<i>Assigned</i> :	The Assigned Value is the robust mean of the reported results, outliers excluded. This is often referred to as the “target” value.
$\pm u$:	The uncertainty of the assigned value.
<i>Reported</i> :	The result reported by the participant.
<i>s</i> :	The Standard Deviation of Proficiency Assessment (SDPA). This value is used to determine the acceptance limits for the PT evaluation.
<i>z-Score</i> :	A value assigned to each reported result that is a measure of the degree to which it deviates from the Assigned Value.
<i>Score</i> :	The composite score of the four results reported for each analyte. It is normalized to a score out of 100.
<i>Bias</i> :	A flag assigned if bias is detected using the re-scaled z-score procedure.

3.0 Scoring System

Participant performance is evaluated for each proficiency testing sample by a quantitative method that is consistent with ISO/IEC 17043 – *Conformity assessment- General requirements for the competence of proficiency testing providers*, the *International Harmonized Protocol for Proficiency Testing of (Chemical) Analytical Laboratories* (2006), and ISO 13528:2015 *Statistical methods for use in proficiency testing by interlaboratory comparisons*.

The following is a brief description of the evaluation procedure used by PTC. The detailed evaluation procedure is described in PROC09 – *PT Evaluation Procedure*, which is available on the PTC website (www.PTCCanada.org).

3.1 HOMOGENEITY AND STABILITY ASSESSMENT

Homogeneity and stability are assessed using participant data. Regression analysis is performed on reported result against order of sample production (Homogeneity) and reported result against date of analysis (Stability). If the slope is significantly different than zero for either then the Standard Deviation of Proficiency Assessment (s) is increased to minimize the impact.

3.2 THE Z SCORE

A "z-score" is calculated for each reported result as follows:

$$z - Score = \frac{(x - \bar{X})}{SDPA} \quad \text{where: } x = \text{participant result};$$

\bar{X} = the Assigned Value;
SDPA = the Standard Deviation for Proficiency Assessment.

The assigned value \bar{X} is generally estimated from the inter-laboratory Robust mean after outliers due to obvious gross errors (e.g., reported in wrong units) have been removed.

The Standard Deviation for Proficiency Assessment, s, is determined as follows:

- The inter-laboratory Robust standard deviation ($Stdev_{rob}$) is calculated using reported results, obvious outliers removed;
- The regression equation standard deviation ($Stdev_{reg}$) is estimated from regression equations derived from previous studies (see PROC11- *PT Regression Equations* for details);
- The SDPA is the higher of $Stdev_{rob}$ and $Stdev_{reg}$;
- When a laboratory reports its detection limit, s will be estimated using a pooled variance procedure that uses both the inter-laboratory data and the reported detection limit.

3.2 COMPOSITE (PT) SCORE

Since each PT round involves four or two separate samples of distinct concentration for each test, it is necessary to calculate a composite PT score for each test to determine overall performance. The composite score is calculated by first averaging the absolute z-scores for the four results and then calculating a final score as $100 + (-15 \times \text{avg } |z|)$.

Acceptable PT Scores equal or exceed 70.

3.3 IDENTIFYING BIAS

The proficiency testing report provides flags for bias. These are determined using the re-scaled z-score procedure.

$$RSZ = \frac{\sum z}{\sqrt{N}} \quad \text{where } z = \text{the z- score}$$

N = the number of samples

Flags are assigned for each test group/parameter combination as follows:

$RSZ \geq -2$ and ≤ 2	no flag assigned
$RSZ > 2$	H (High)
$RSZ > 3$	VH (Very High)
$RSZ < -2$	L (LOW)
$RSZ < -3$	VL (Very Low)

3.4 DEVIATIONS FROM EVALUATION PROCEDURE

Other than changes to the Standard Deviation of Proficiency Assessment due to homogeneity or stability flags, any deviation from the published evaluation procedure is described on the cover page(s) of the final *PTC Proficiency Testing Report*.

4.0 PT Round Specific Data Summary

The following pages provide more detailed information about the PT round indicated in the cover page of this report than is found in the participant-specific PTC Proficiency Testing Report. The graphical representations and the statistical summaries are based upon the data after outliers have been removed.

4.1 SUMMARY STATISTICS

In addition to some of the statistics found in the customer reports, this table includes additional summary statistics such as Median, different measures of dispersion, the number of outliers removed, the number of results in the Questionable range ($|z|$ between 2 and 3) and the Unacceptable range ($z > 3$), and whether a data set was flagged for Homogeneity or Stability. This section also includes sorted scatter plots of the data for each sample.

4.2 z- SCORE PLOTS

The z -scores for each sample are ranked in increasing order and plotted. When the data is normally distributed, the plot should show a slight sigmoidal curve, with an equal number of points above zero as below. Each bar in these plots is colour-coded to indicate the analytical method used by the participant.

4.3 KERNEL DENSITY PLOTS

Kernel density plots are generated for each data set. These plots are a graphical way to represent the overall data distribution and are used to visualize possible deviations from normality and unimodality.

4.4 STABILITY AND HOMOGENEITY PLOTS

Plots of reported result against analysis date, and reported result against order of bottling are displayed, along with the regression line. These regression analyses are used to determine if the SDPA should be adjusted due to homogeneity or stability.

4.5 BOX-AND-WHISKER PLOTS

Box-and-Whisker plots are another way to display the distribution of the data. The box denotes the first and third quartile and the whiskers are the 5th and 95th percentile.

4.6 HISTORIC COMPARISON PLOT

The Historic Comparison Plot is a plot of robust mean against robust standard deviation for the previous ten PT rounds as well as the current PT round. This plot can be used to identify possible changes in the sample formulation.

ALKALINITY (PH 4.5)

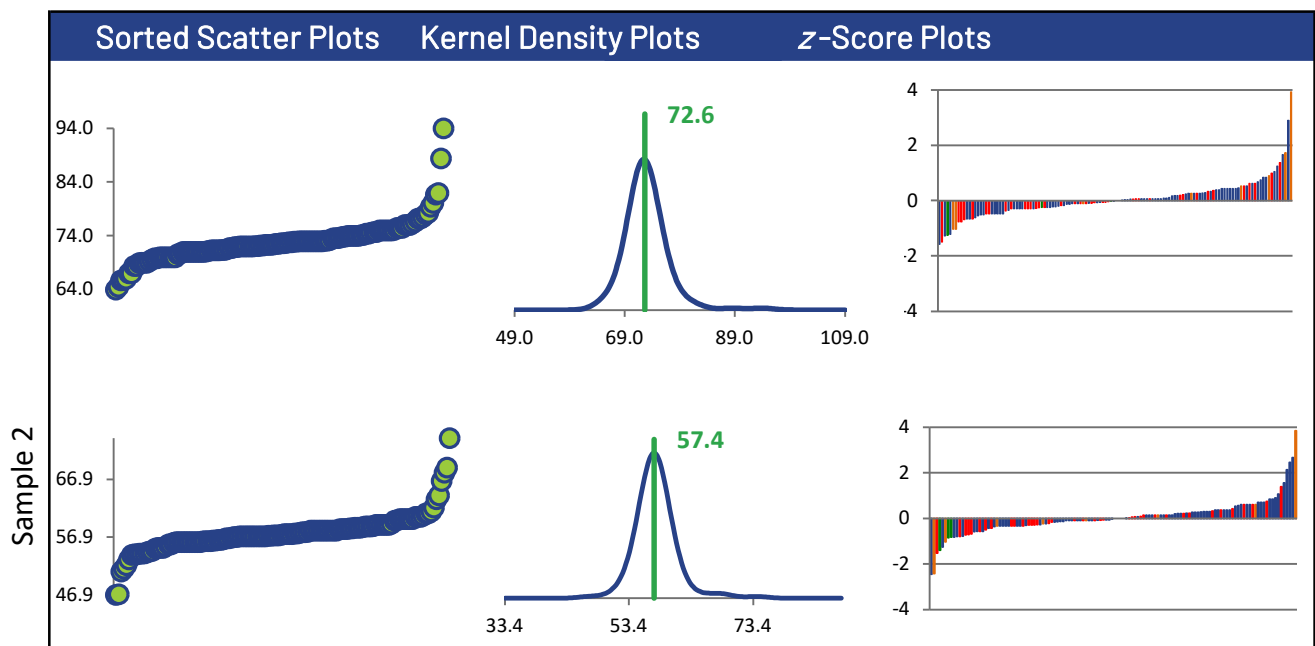
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	128	128	127	127
Median mg/L	72.6	57.4	199	197
Robust Mean mg/L	72.6	57.4	199	197
U mg/L	0.286	0.238	0.586	0.601
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	2.59	2.15	5.28	5.42
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	5.44	4.31	14.9	14.8
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	5.44	4.31	14.9	14.8
Outliers	0	0	1	1
z >3.0	1	1	0	0
2< z <3	1	5	1	4

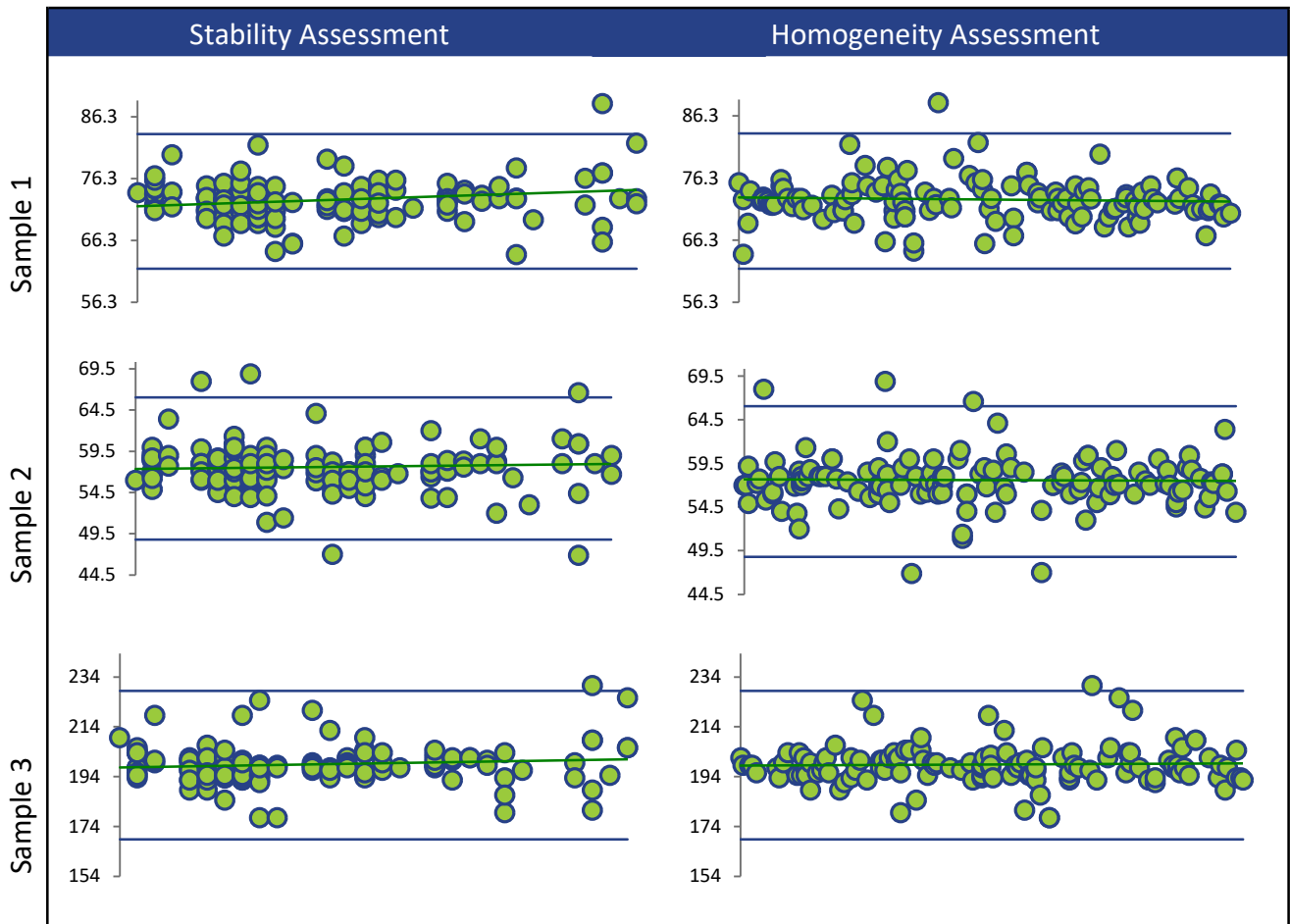
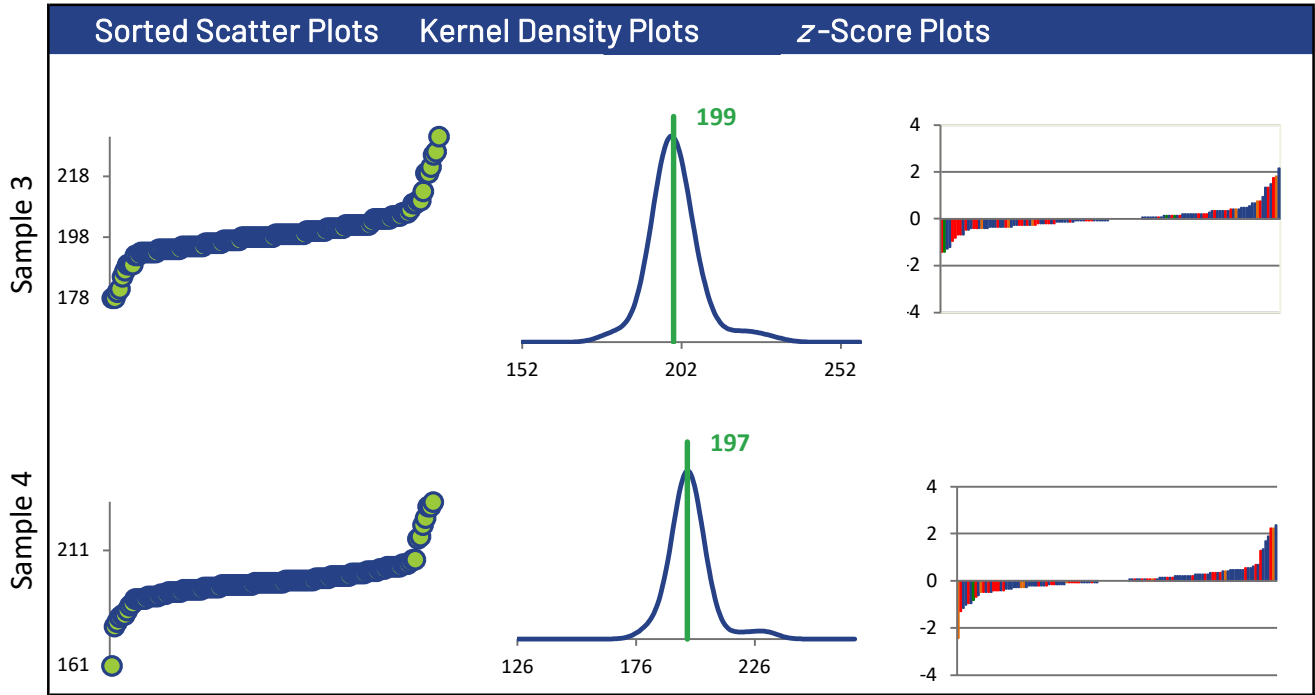
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
TITRIMETRIC (Blue)	78	78	78	77
AUTO TITRIMETRIC (Red)	39	39	39	39
AUTO COLOR (Green)	3	3	3	3
COLORIMETRIC (Orange)	8	8	7	8

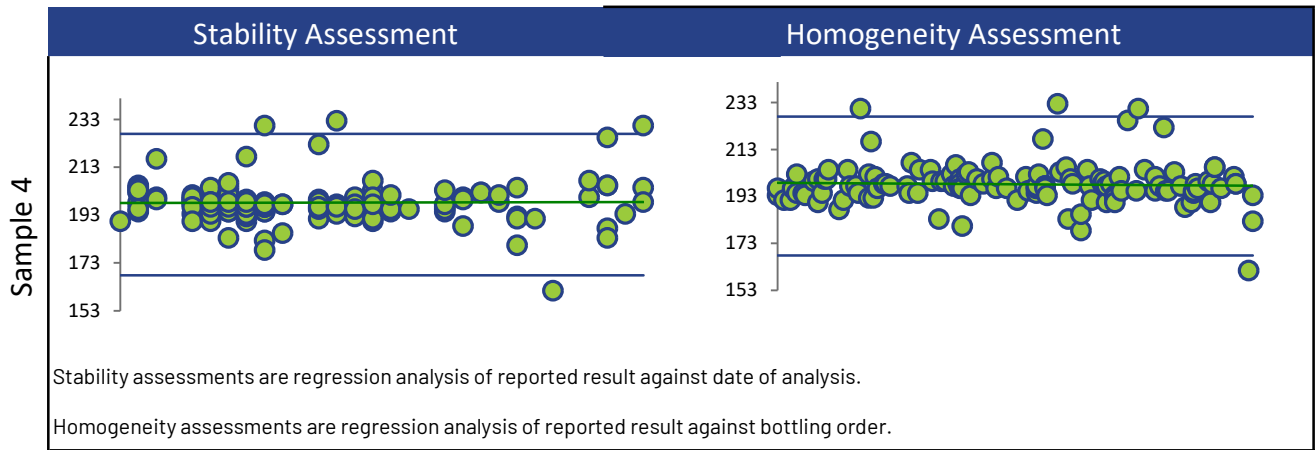
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



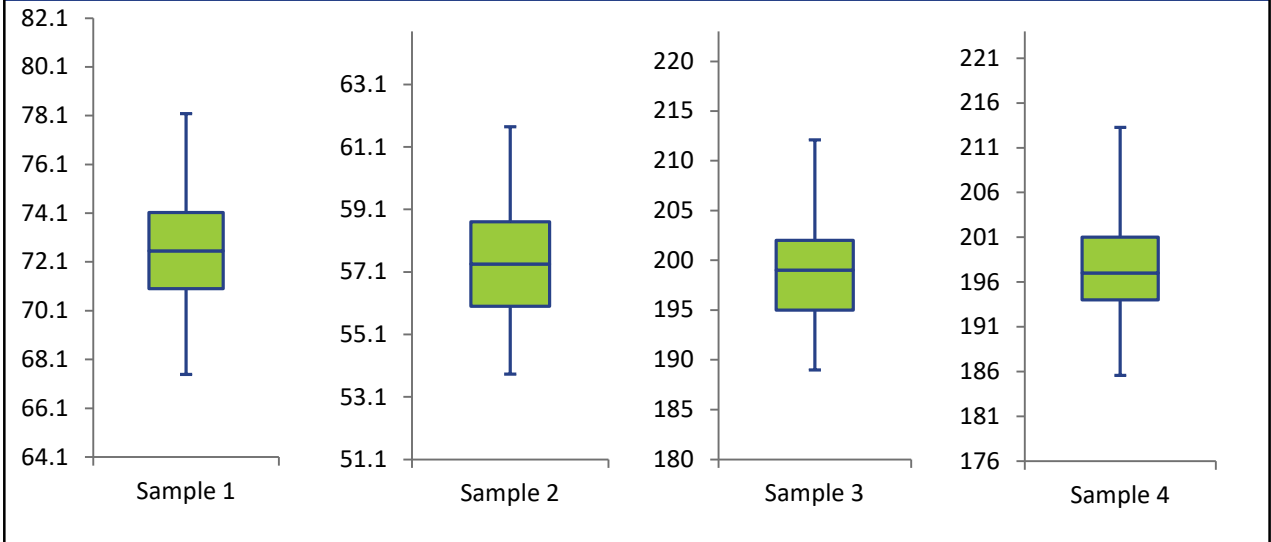
ALKALINITY (PH 4.5)



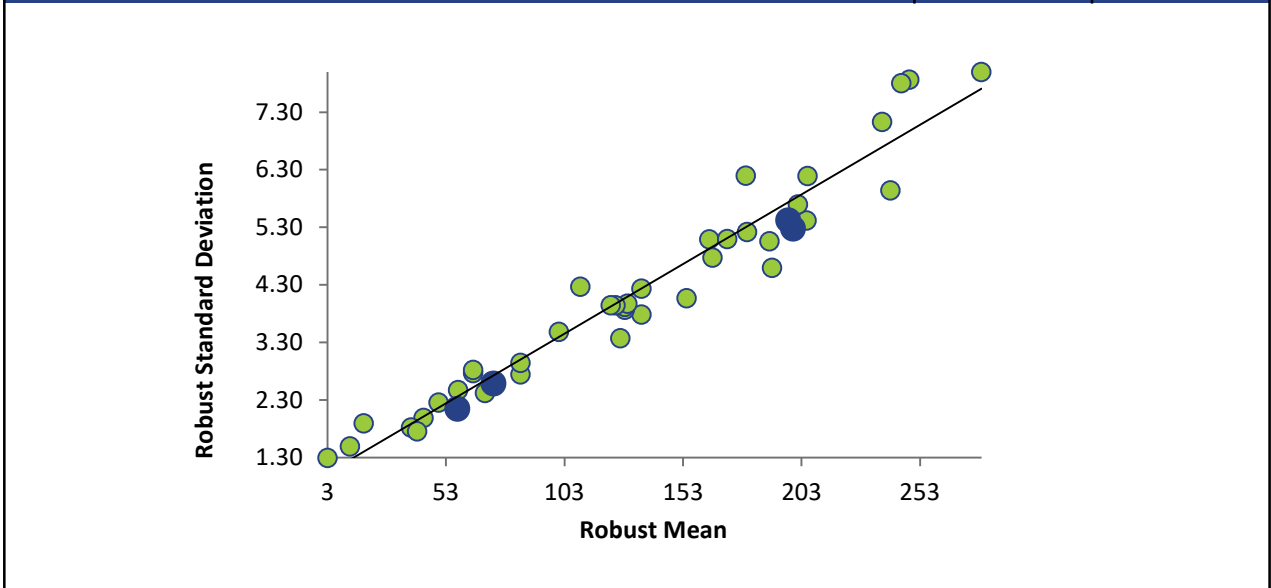
ALKALINITY (PH 4.5)



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



CALCIUM

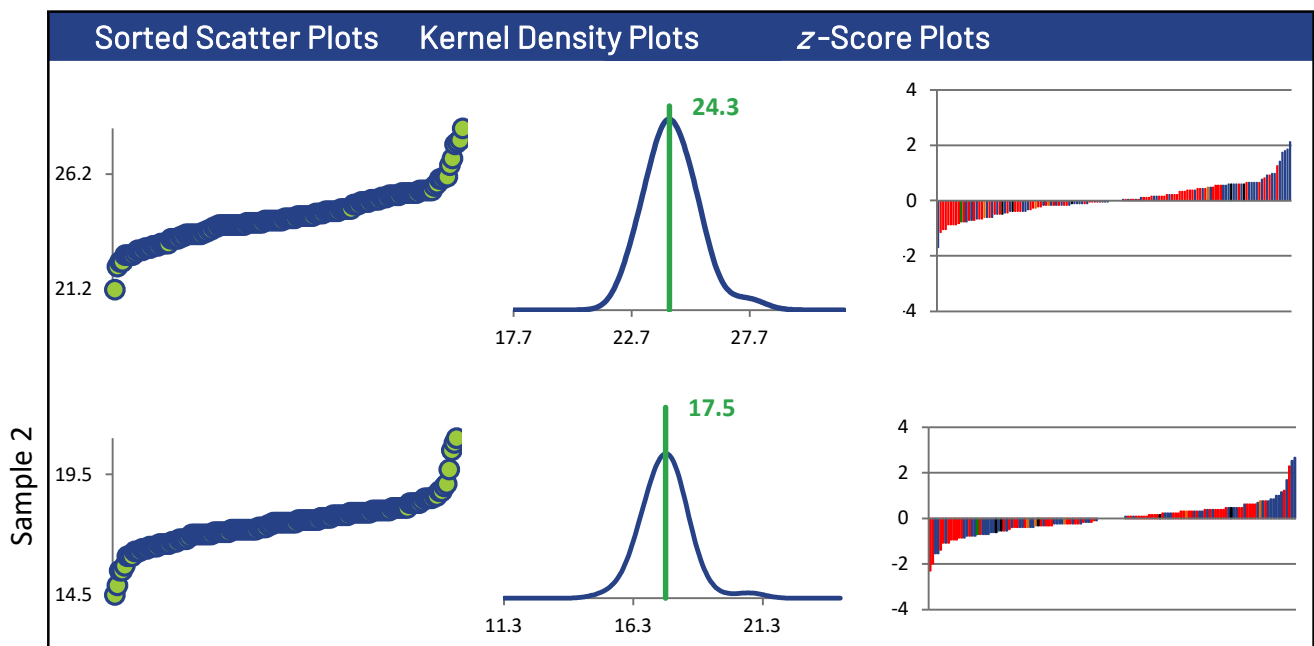
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	138	139	138	140
Median mg/L	24.3	17.5	59.3	57.5
Robust Mean mg/L	24.3	17.5	59.3	57.3
U mg/L	0.109	0.0811	0.275	0.283
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.02	0.765	2.58	2.68
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	1.83	1.31	4.45	4.30
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	1.83	1.31	4.45	4.30
Outliers	3	2	3	1
z >3.0	0	0	1	2
2< z <3	1	4	2	1

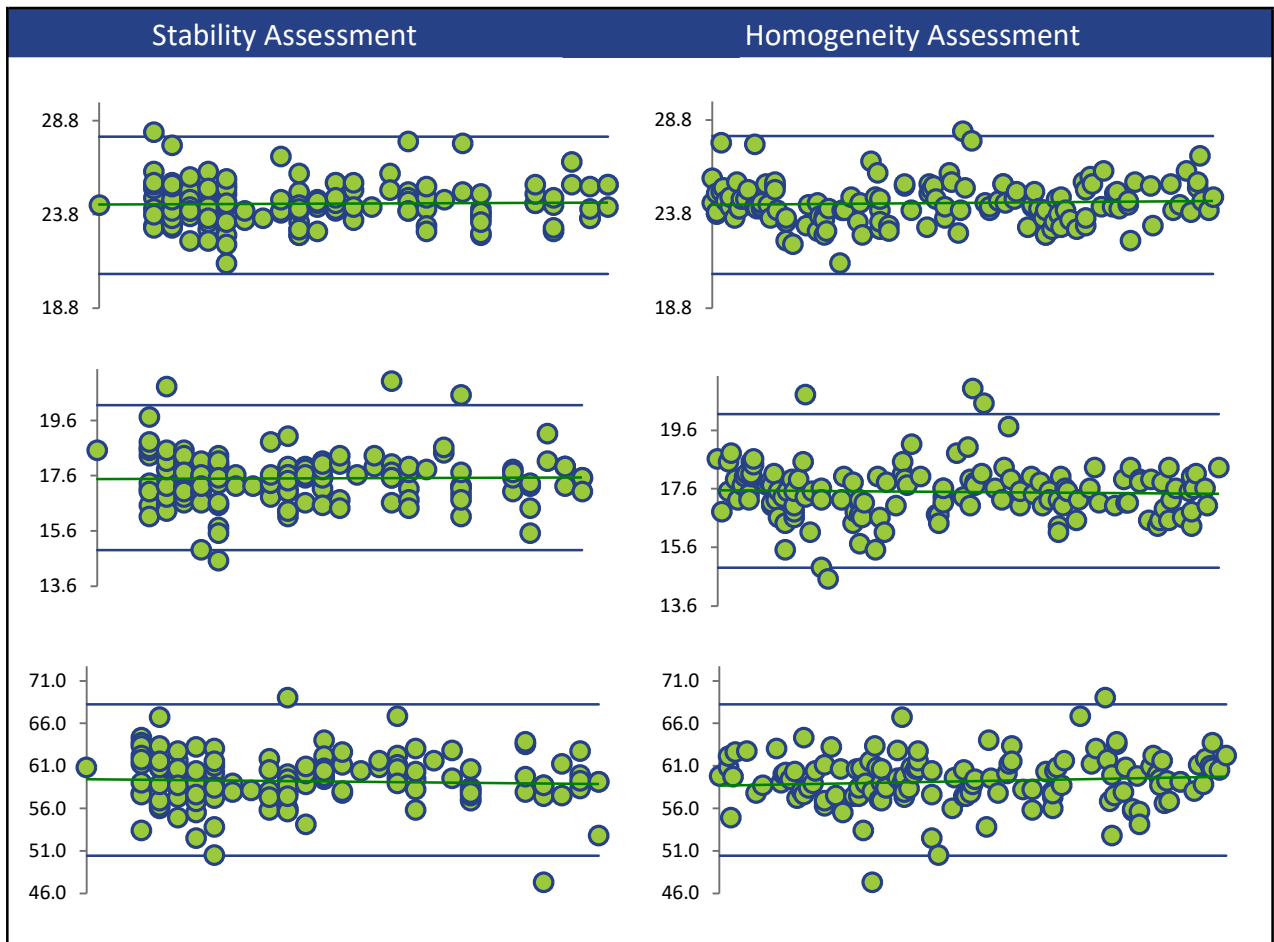
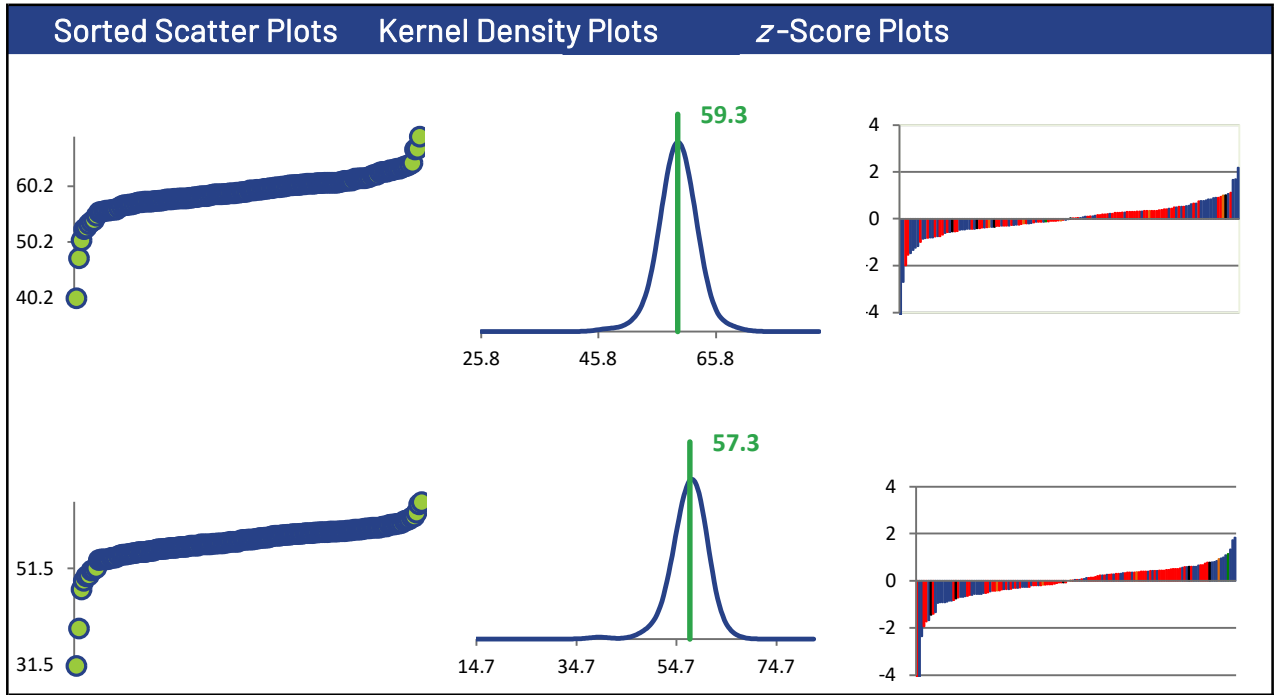
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
ICP/MS (Blue)	57	58	57	58
ICP/OES (Red)	70	70	70	71
SELECTIVE ION ELECTRODE (Green)	1	1	1	1
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Orange)	5	5	5	5
AA FLAME (Black)	5	5	5	5

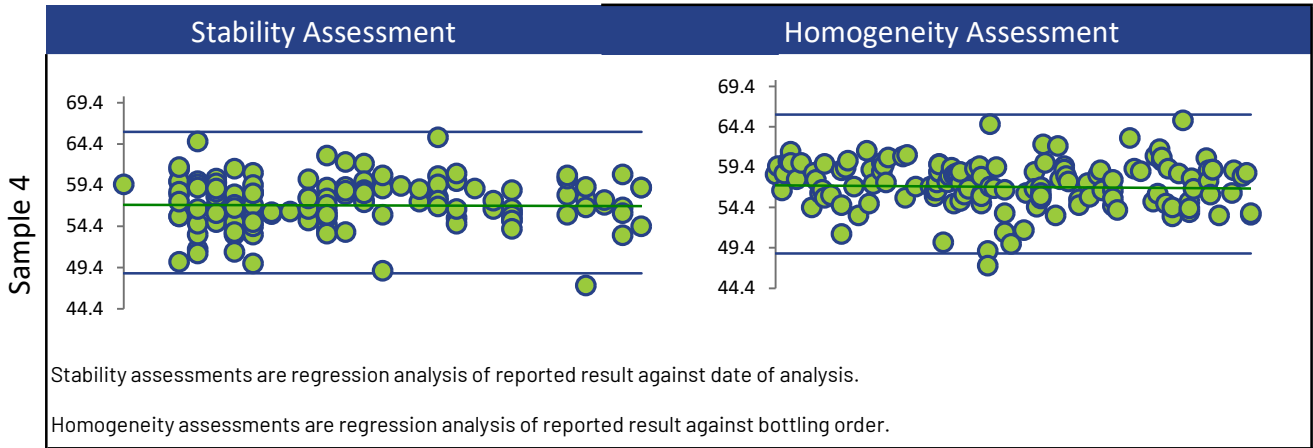
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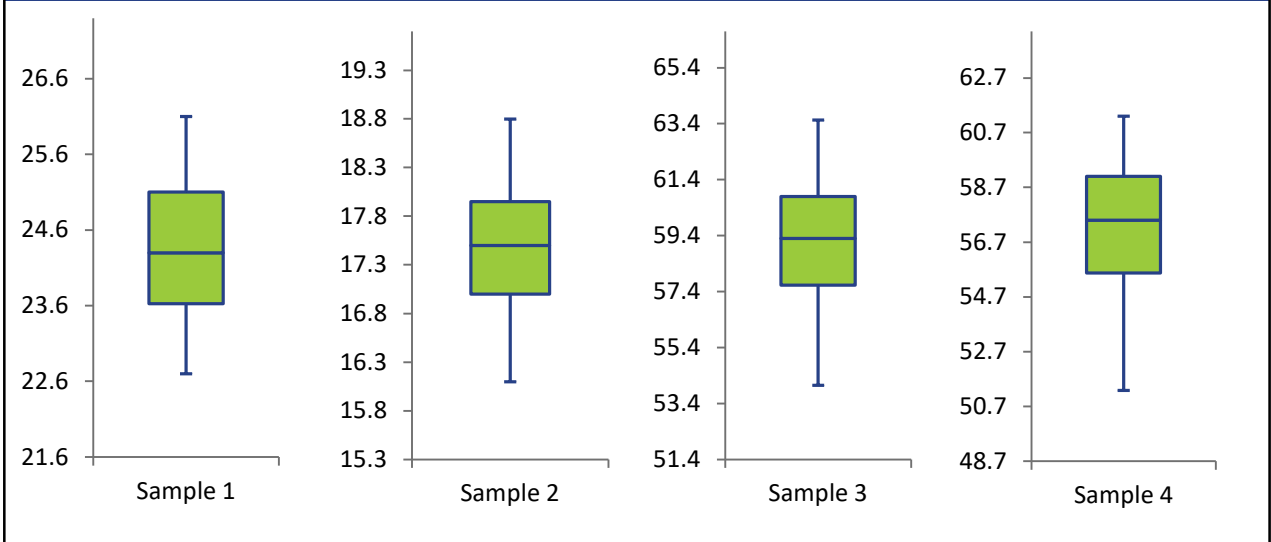
CALCIUM



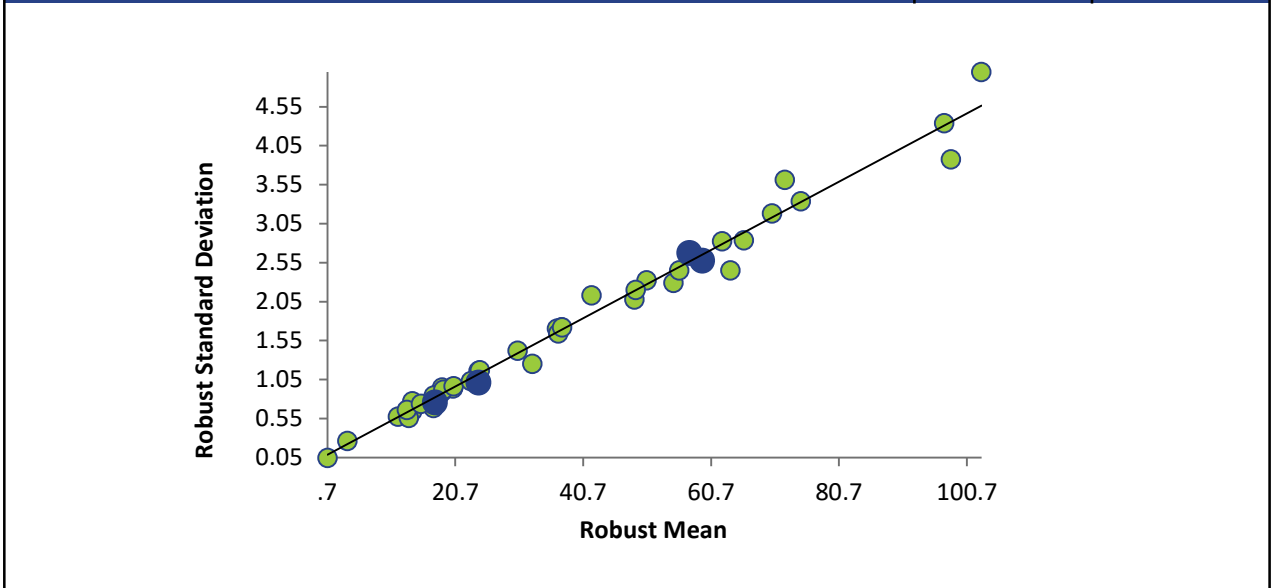
CALCIUM



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



CHLORIDE

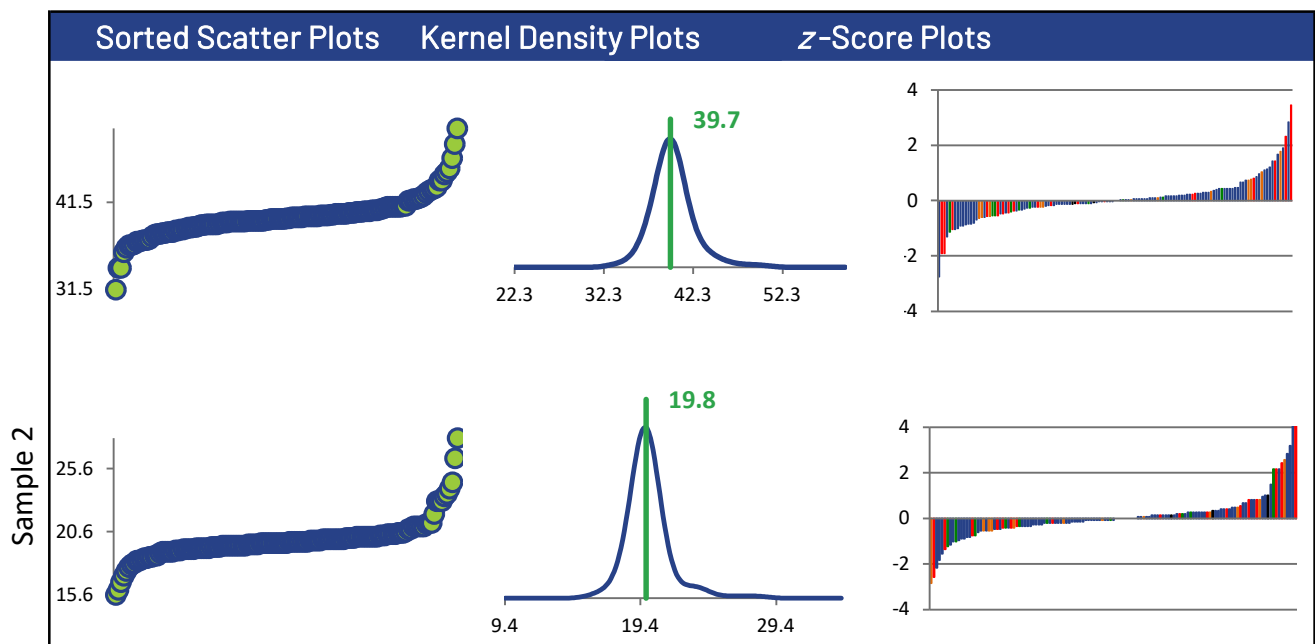
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	133	133	133	132
Median mg/L	39.7	19.7	65.0	80.4
Robust Mean mg/L	39.7	19.8	65.0	80.4
U mg/L	0.175	0.0914	0.255	0.311
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.61	0.843	2.35	2.86
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	2.98	1.48	4.88	6.03
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	2.98	1.48	4.88	6.03
Outliers	1	1	1	1
z >3.0	1	3	1	1
2< z <3	3	9	2	3

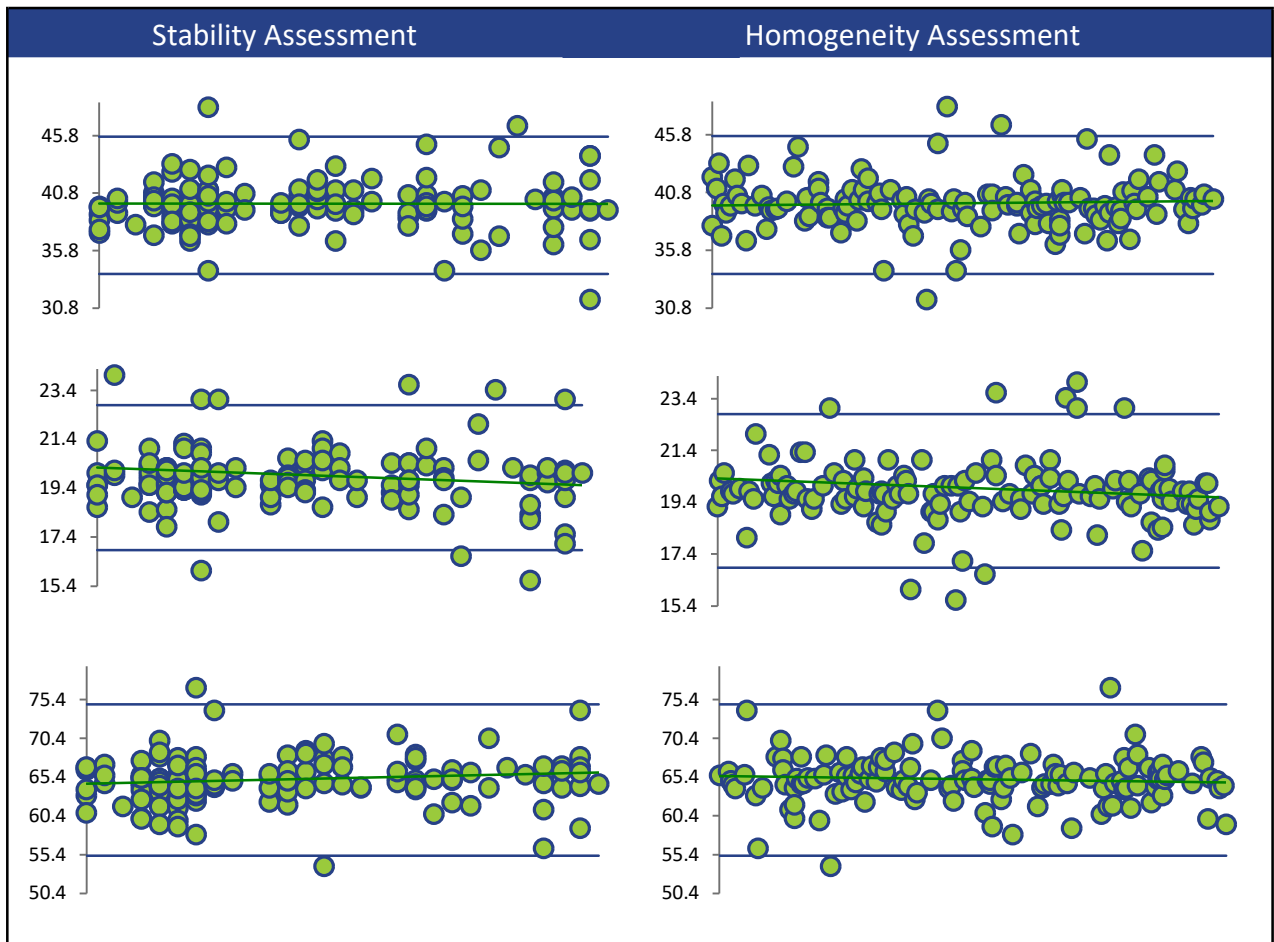
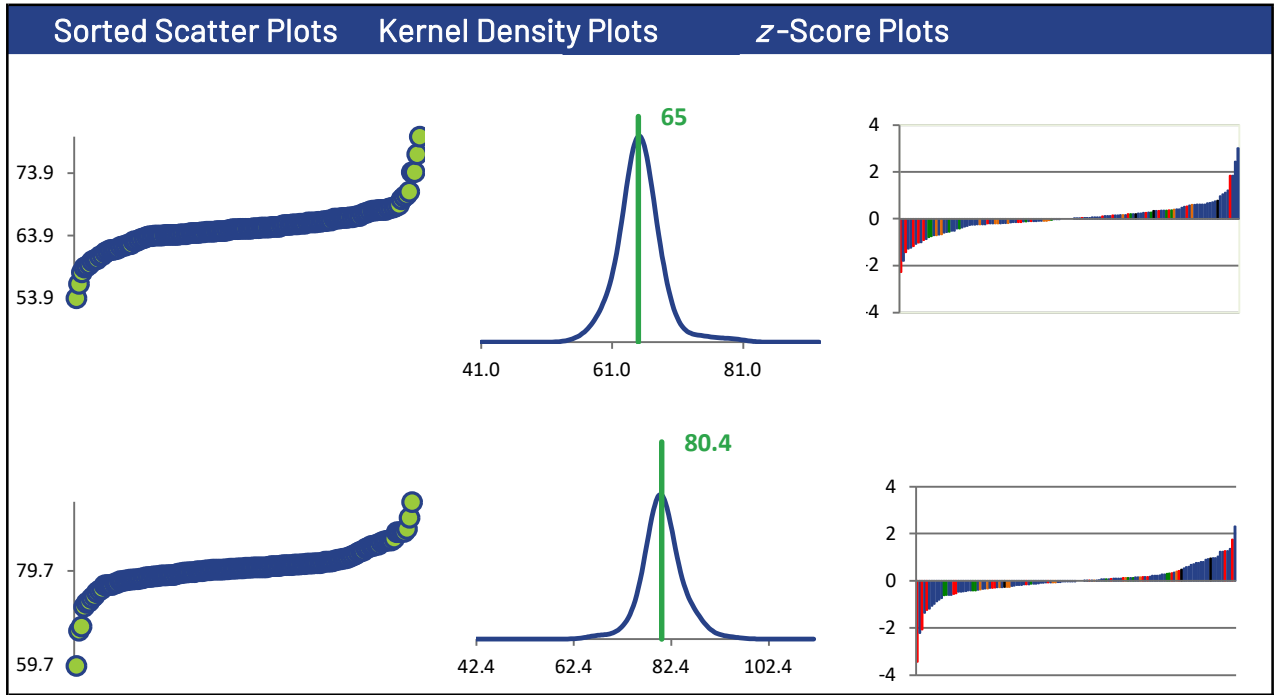
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Blue)	90	90	90	90
COLORIMETRIC (Red)	18	18	18	18
AUTO COLOR (Green)	10	10	10	10
TITRIMETRIC (Orange)	12	12	12	11
SELECTIVE ION ELECTRODE (Black)	3	3	3	3

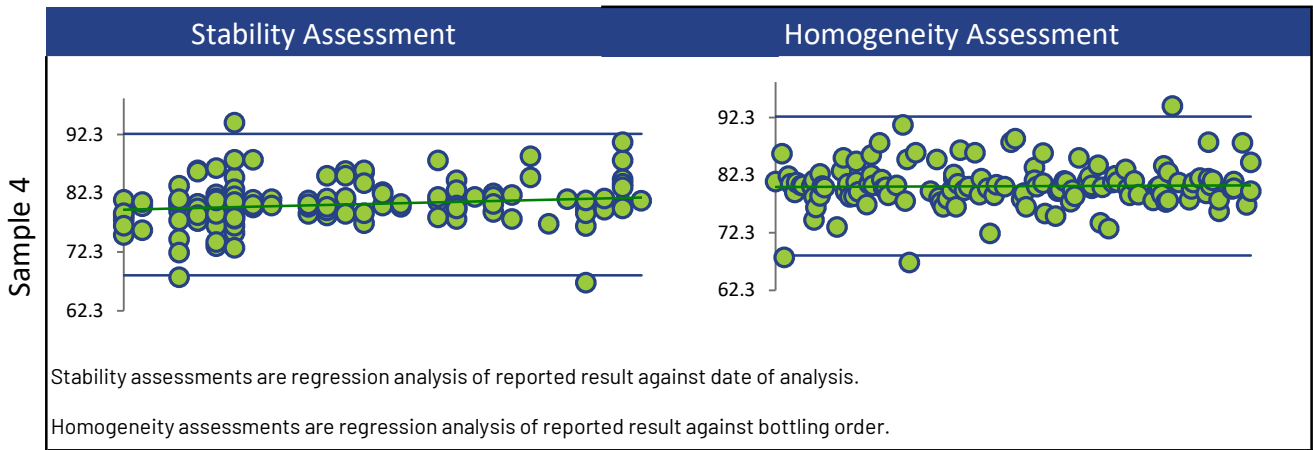
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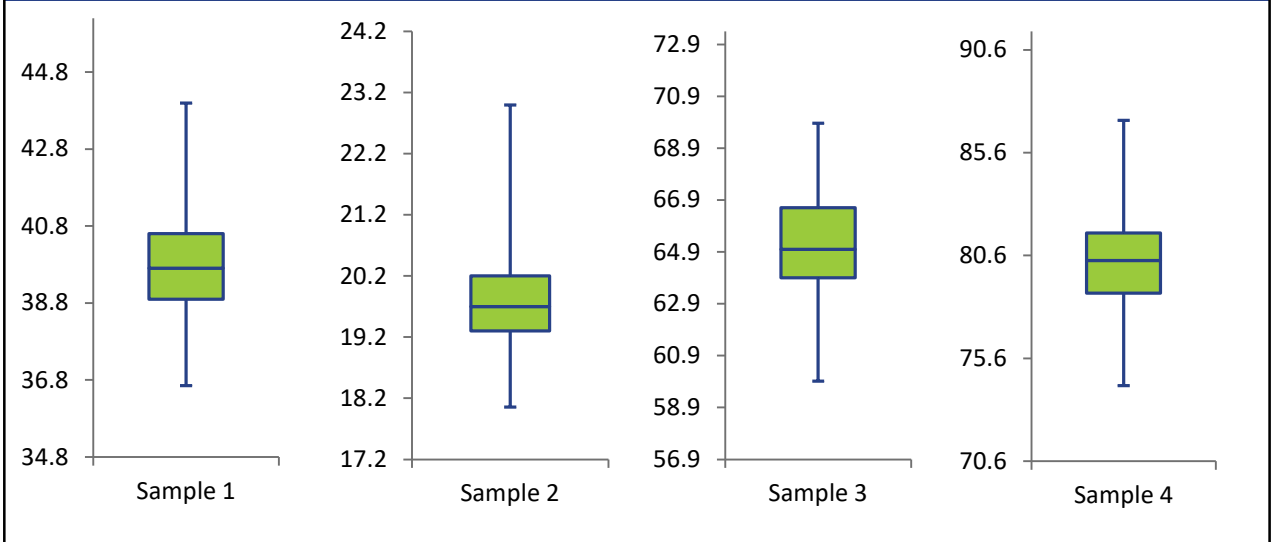
CHLORIDE



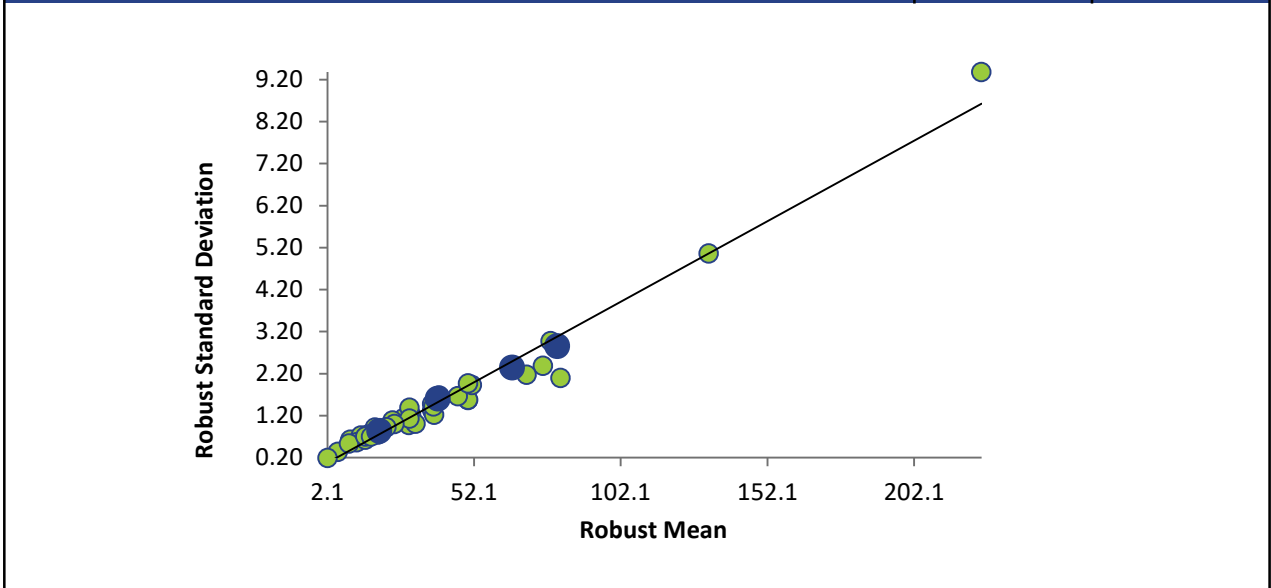
CHLORIDE



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



CONDUCTIVITY (25°C)

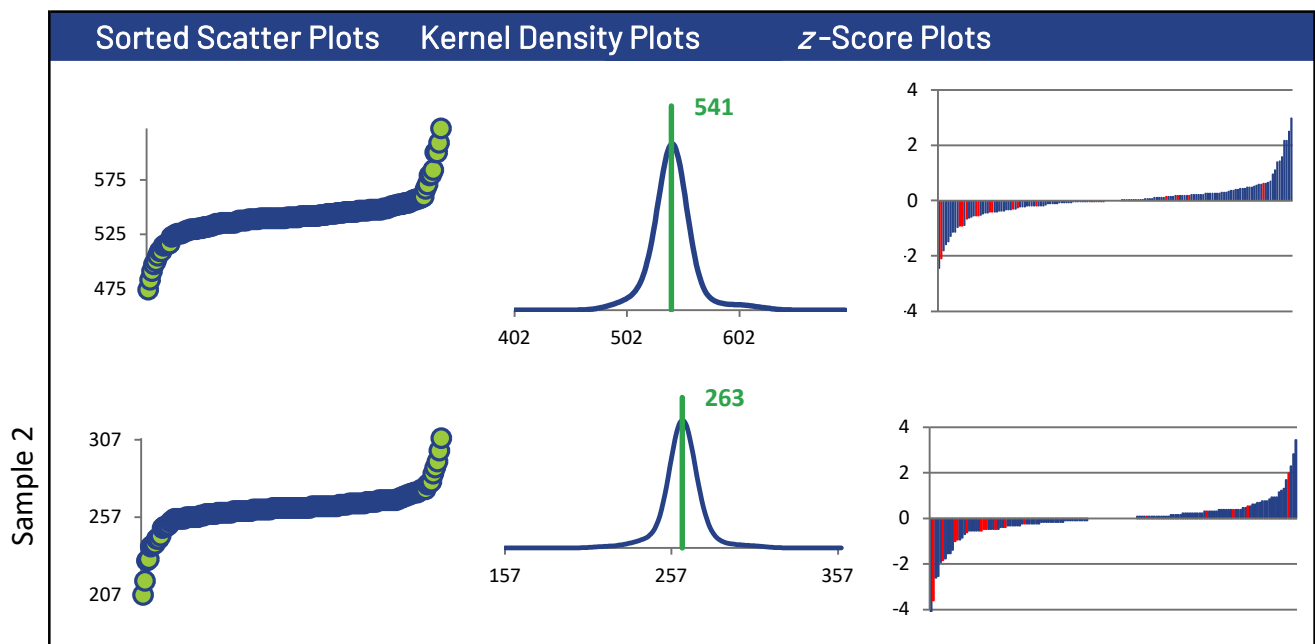
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	153	153	153	153
Median mg/L	541	263	970	838
Robust Mean mg/L	541	263	969	837
U mg/L	1.08	0.603	1.84	1.57
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	10.7	5.97	18.2	15.5
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	27.1	13.1	48.5	41.8
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	27.1	13.1	48.5	41.8
Outliers	0	0	0	0
z >3.0	0	3	0	0
2< z <3	6	4	3	2

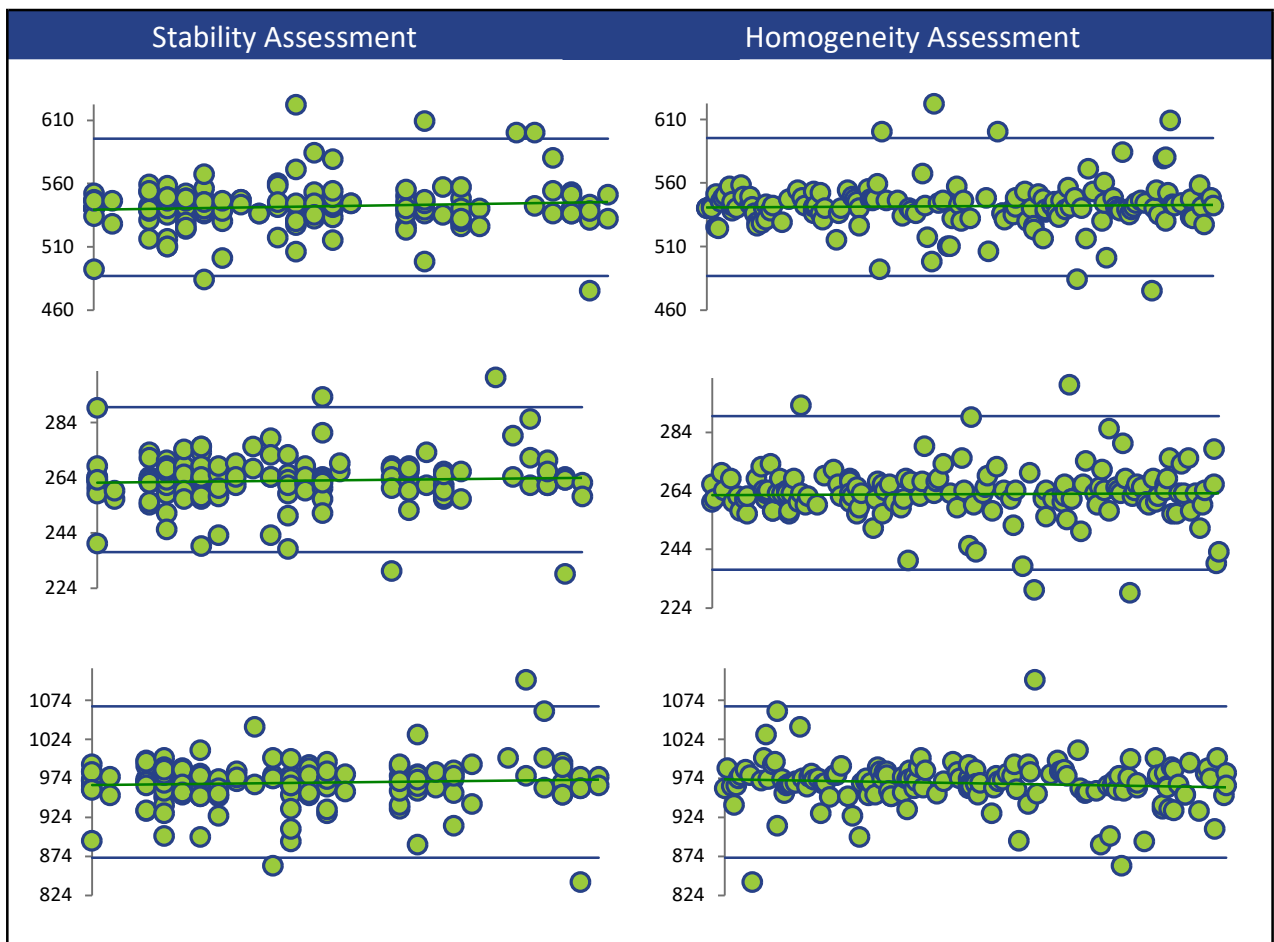
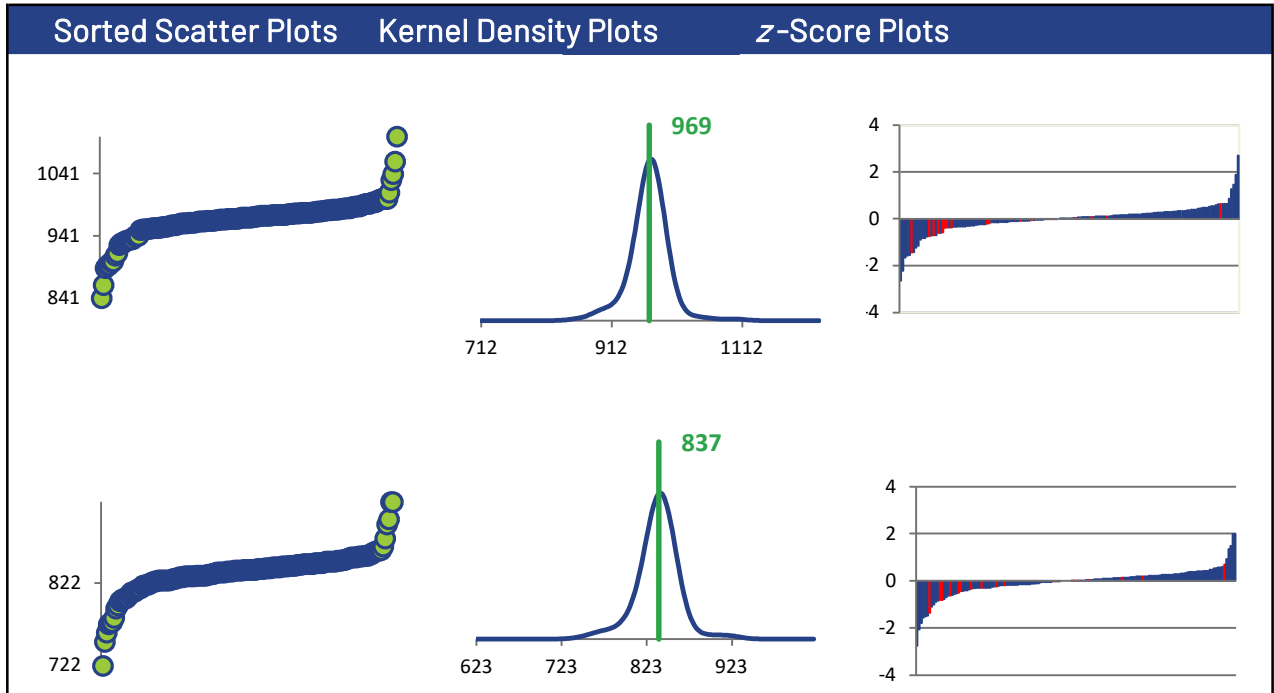
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
CONDUCTIVITY METER (Blue)	135	135	135	135
AUTO CONDUCTIVITY METER (Red)	18	18	18	18

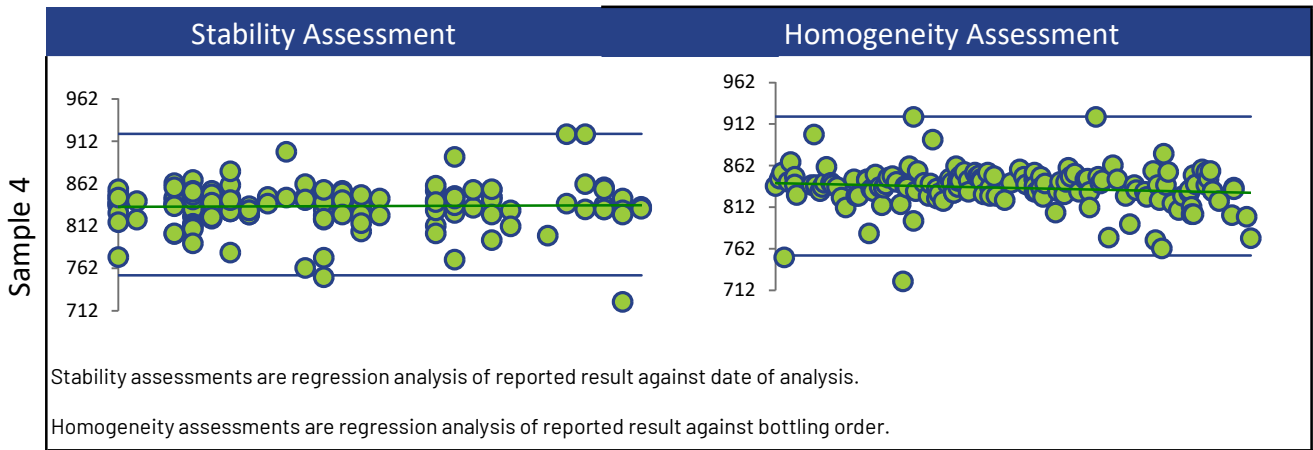
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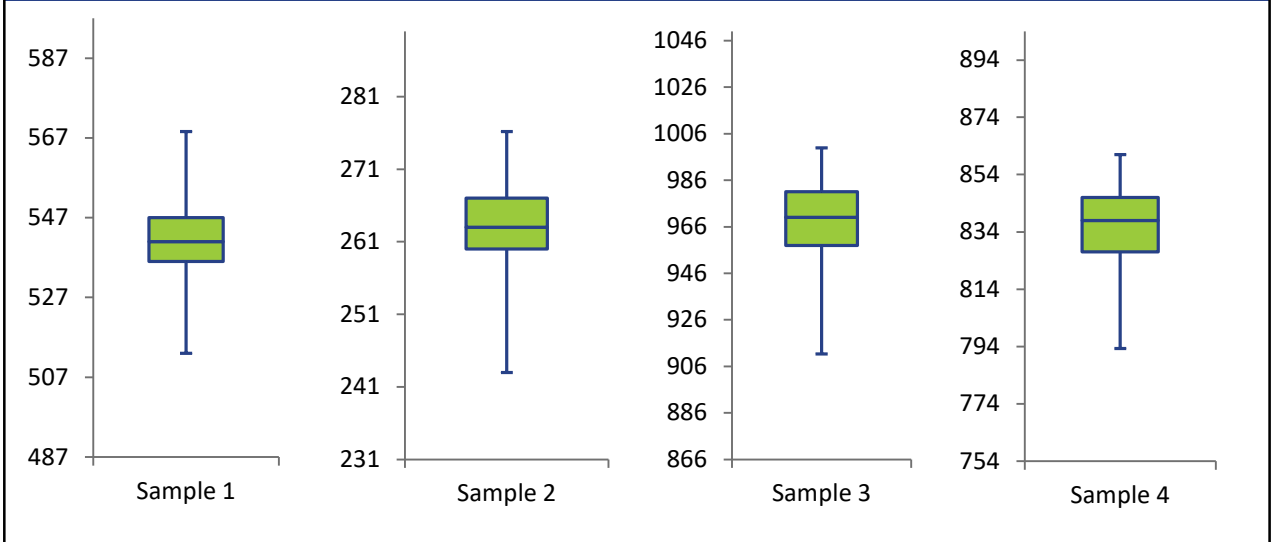
CONDUCTIVITY (25°C)



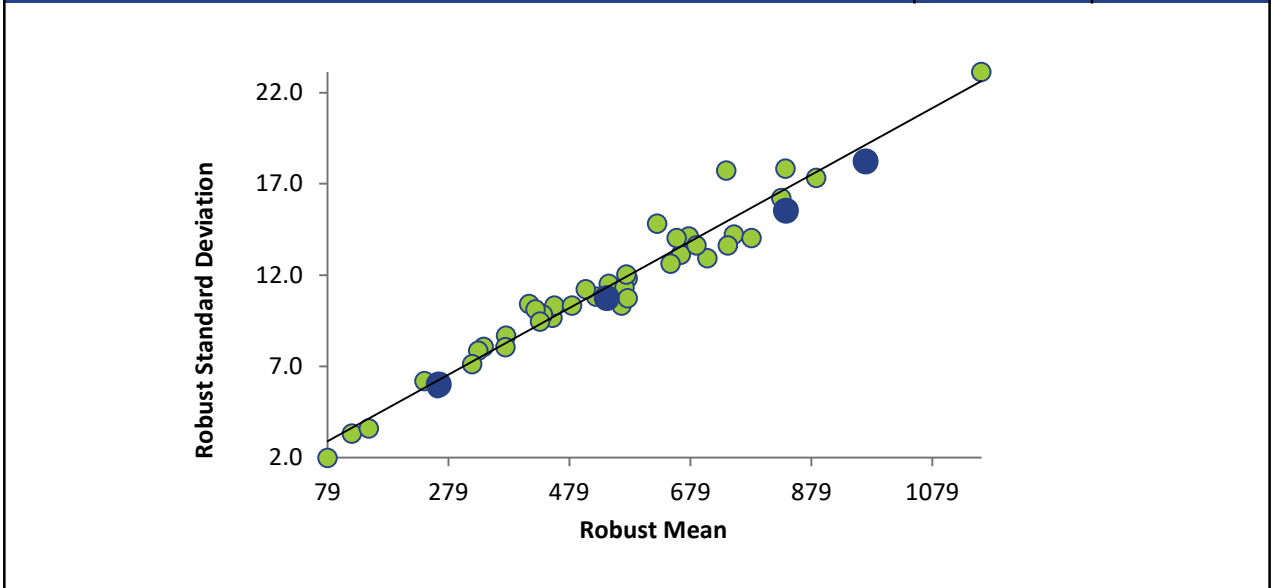
CONDUCTIVITY (25°C)



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



FLUORIDE

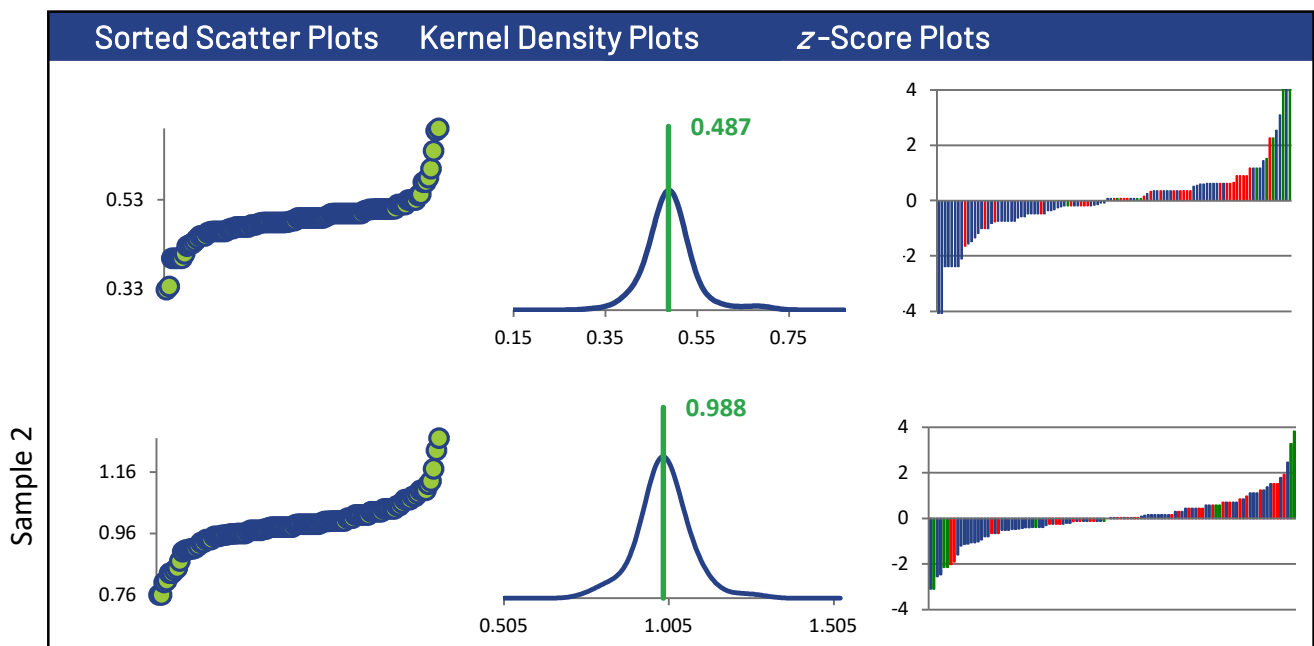
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	107	108	108	108
Median mg/L	0.490	0.990	2.96	0.291
Robust Mean mg/L	0.487	0.988	2.94	0.295
U mg/L	0.00392	0.00724	0.0178	0.00327
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.0324	0.0602	0.148	0.0272
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.0365	0.0741	0.221	0.0221
Stability Flag				Stability
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.0365	0.0741	0.221	0.0526
Outliers	1	0	0	0
z >3.0	6	4	2	5
2< z <3	9	5	5	1

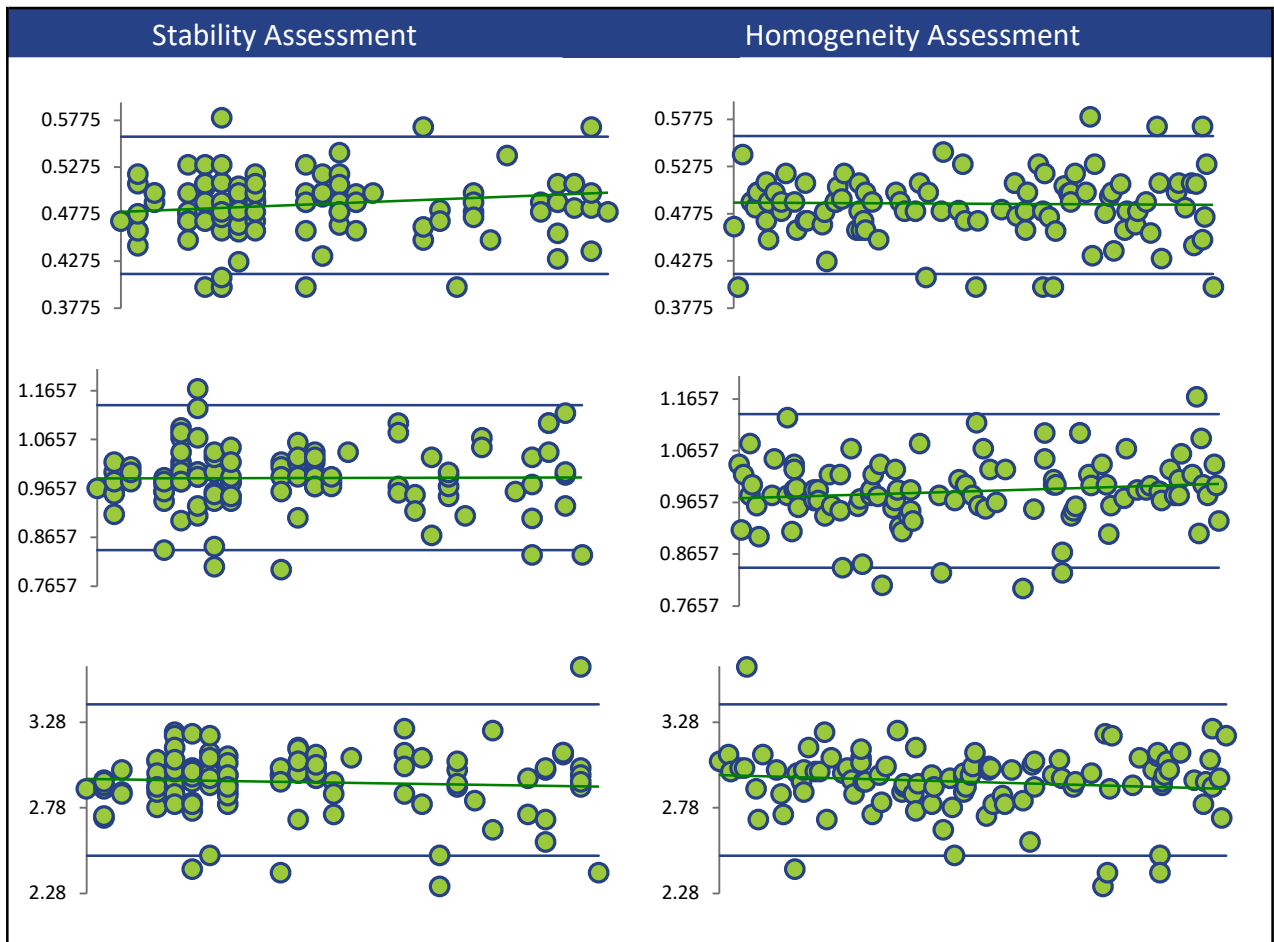
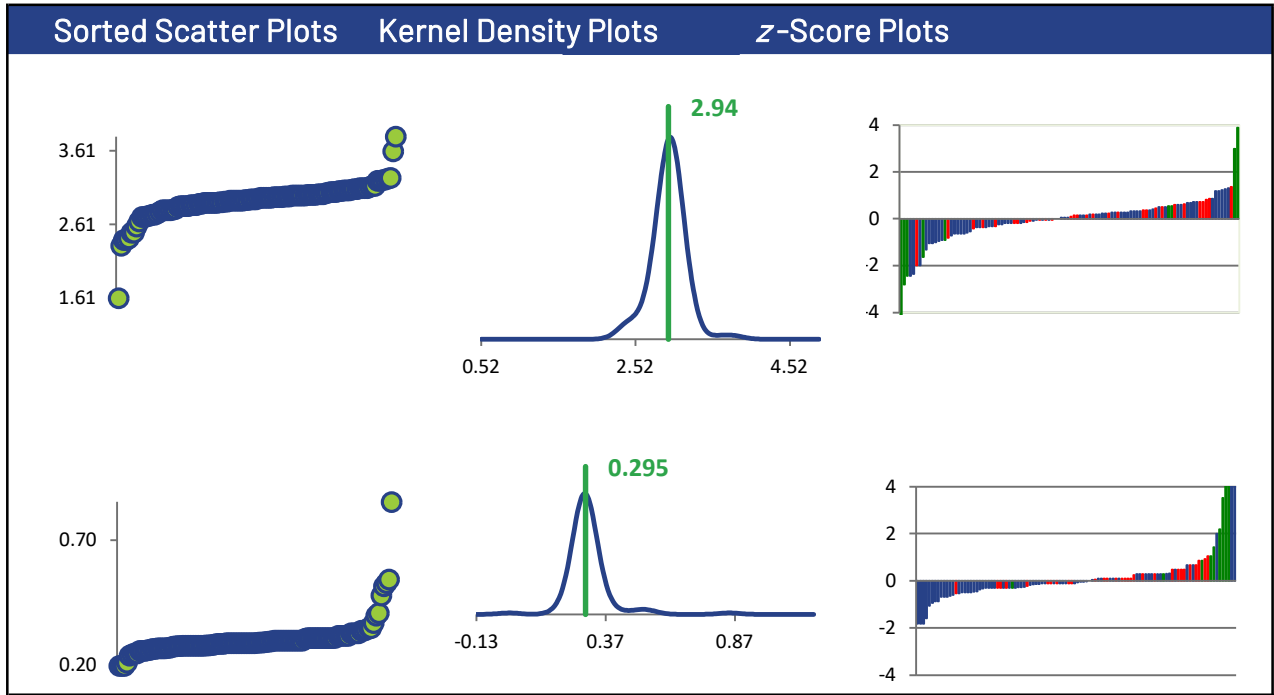
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Blue)	68	69	69	69
SELECTIVE ION ELECTRODE (Red)	30	30	30	30
COLORIMETRIC (Green)	9	9	9	9

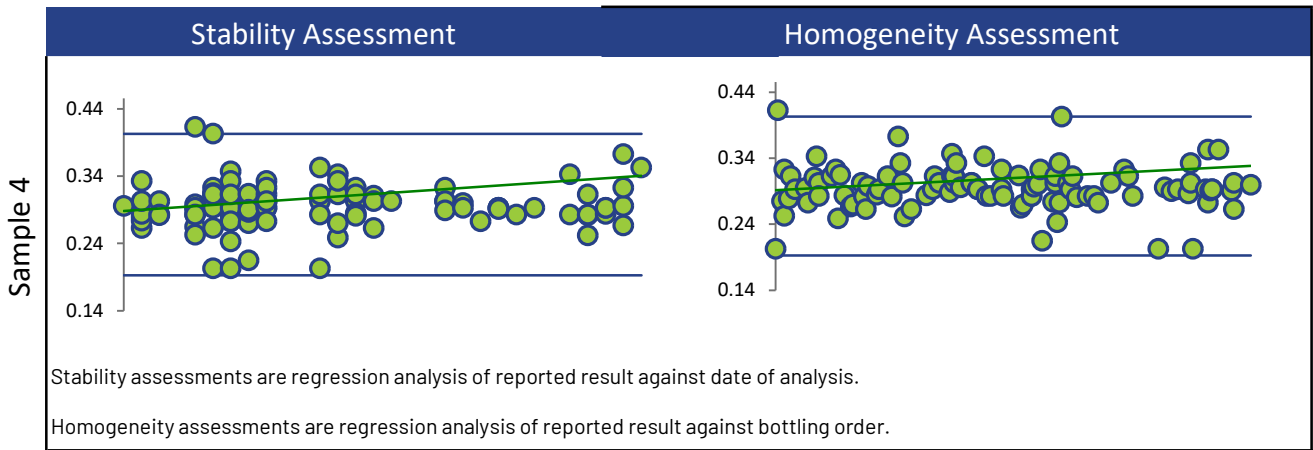
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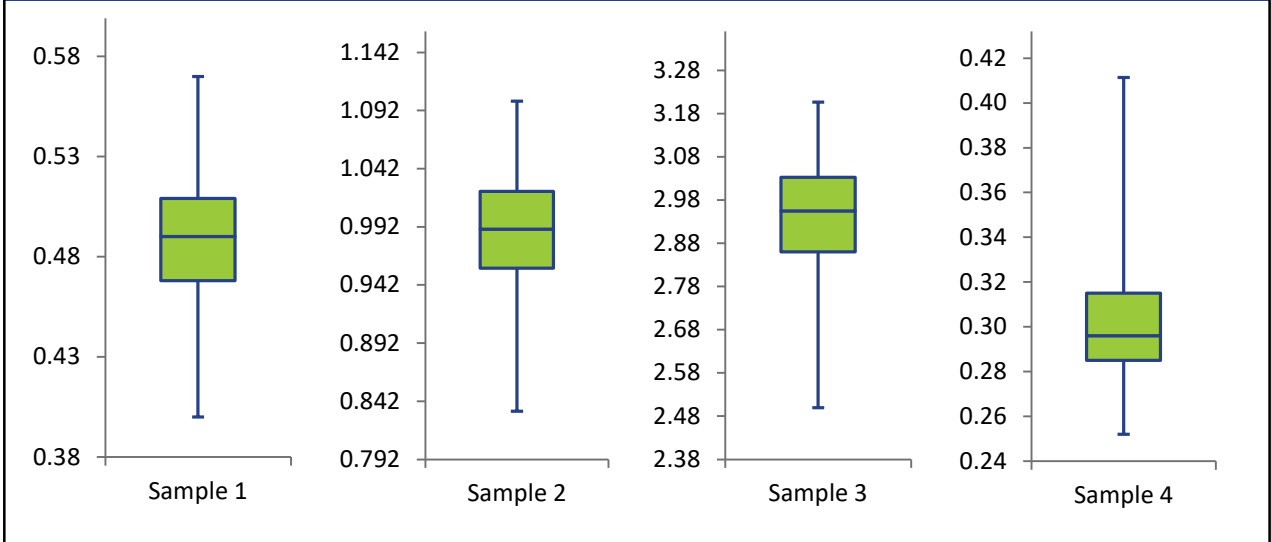
FLUORIDE



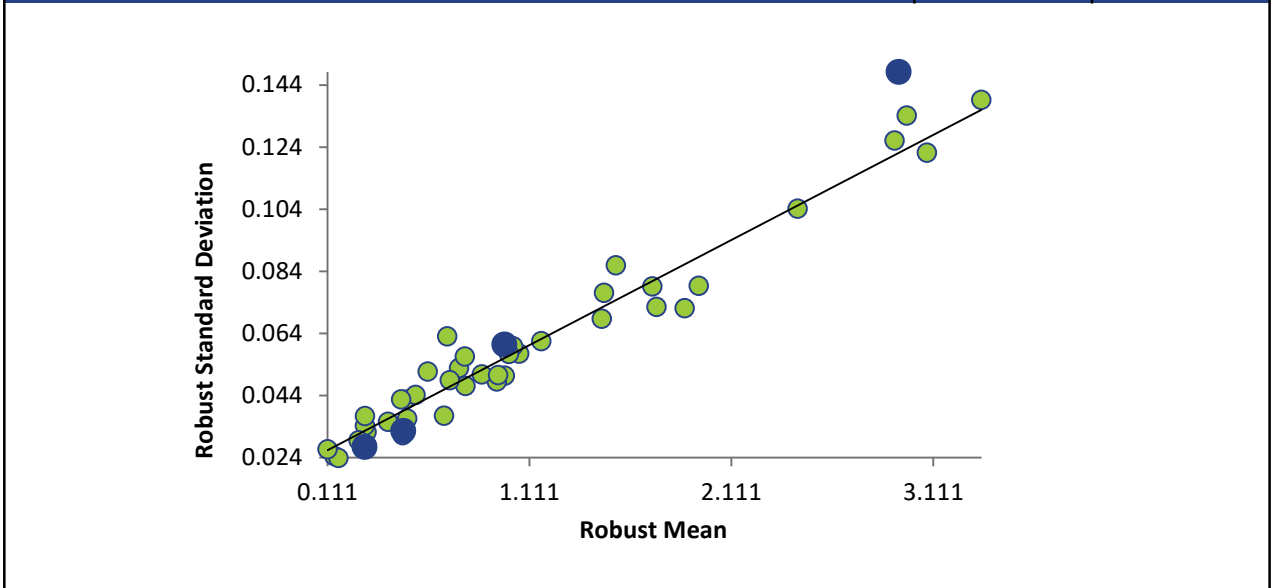
FLUORIDE



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



HARDNESS (AS CaCO3)

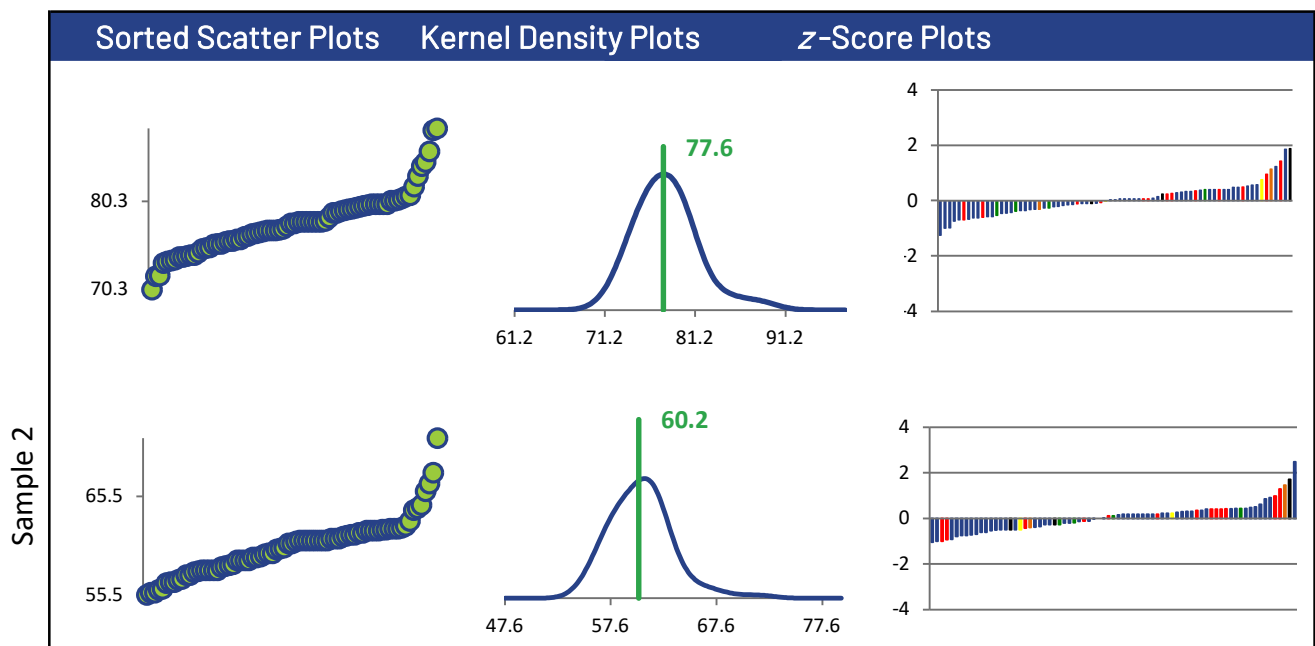
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	75	75	75	75
Median mg/L	77.8	60.7	241	228
Robust Mean mg/L	77.6	60.2	242	227
U mg/L	0.433	0.367	1.35	1.26
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	3.00	2.54	9.35	8.72
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	5.82	4.51	18.1	17.0
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	5.82	4.51	18.1	17.0
Outliers	2	2	2	2
z >3.0	0	0	0	0
2< z <3	0	1	2	1

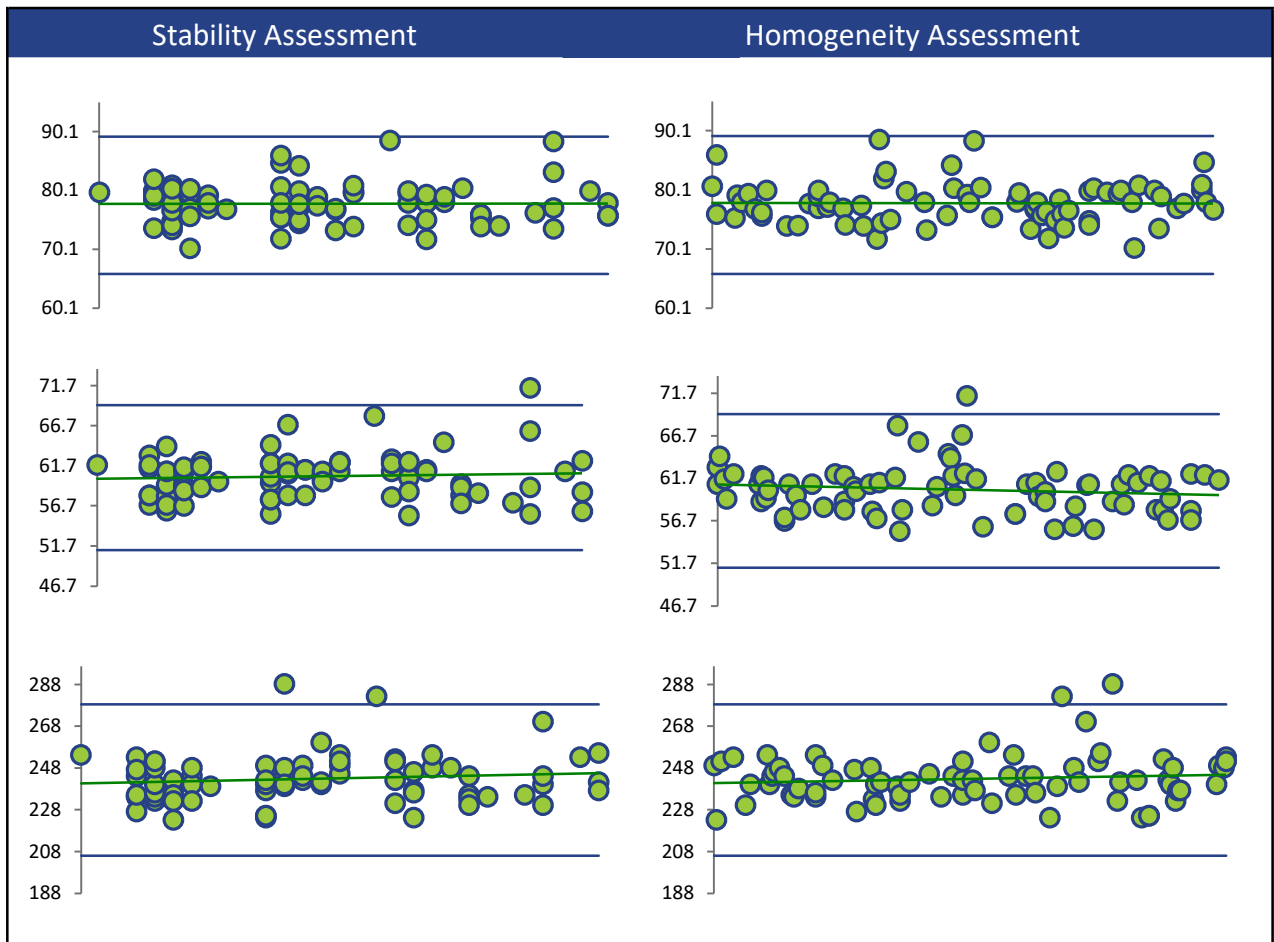
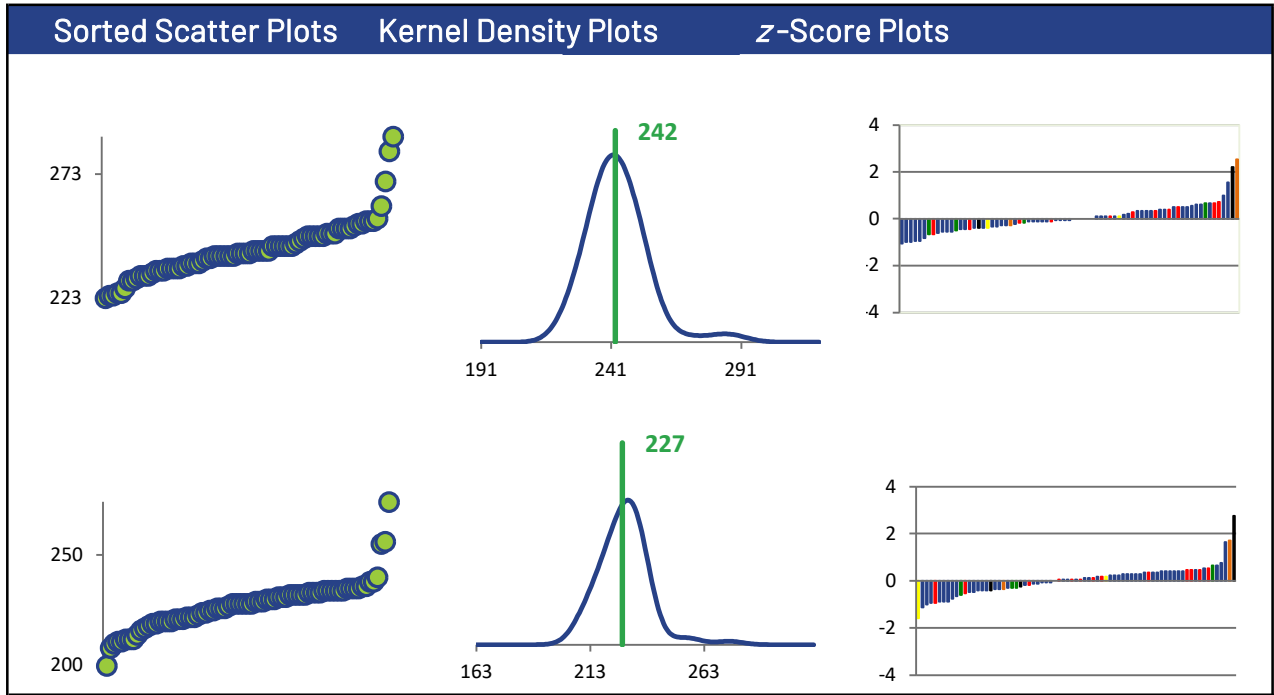
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
CALCULATED (Blue)	51	51	51	51
TITRIMETRIC (Red)	13	13	13	13
CALCULATED (ICP)(Green)	4	4	4	4
CALCULATED (ICP/MS)(Orange)	2	2	2	2
AUTO TITRIMETRIC (Black)	3	3	3	3
COLORIMETRIC (Yellow)	2	2	2	2

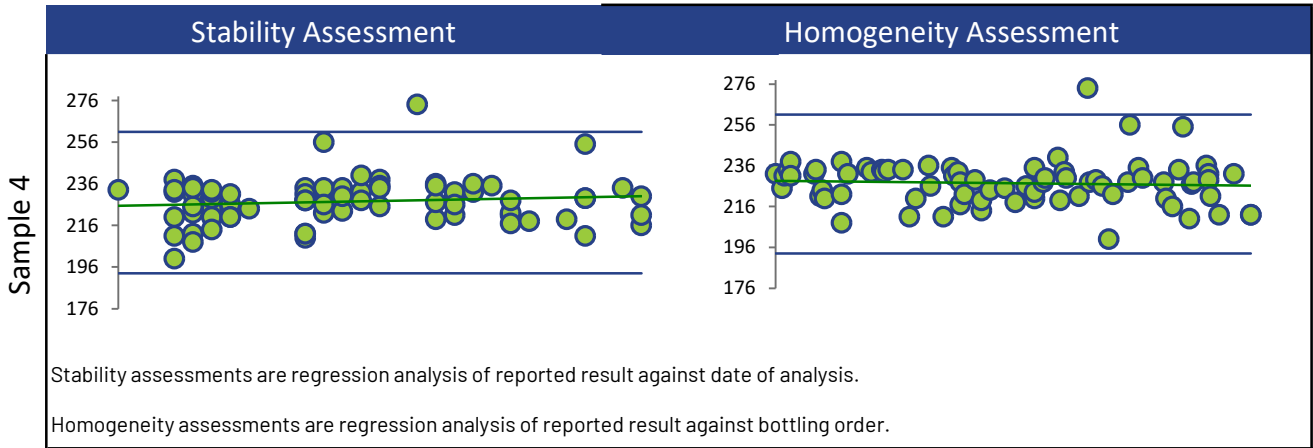
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



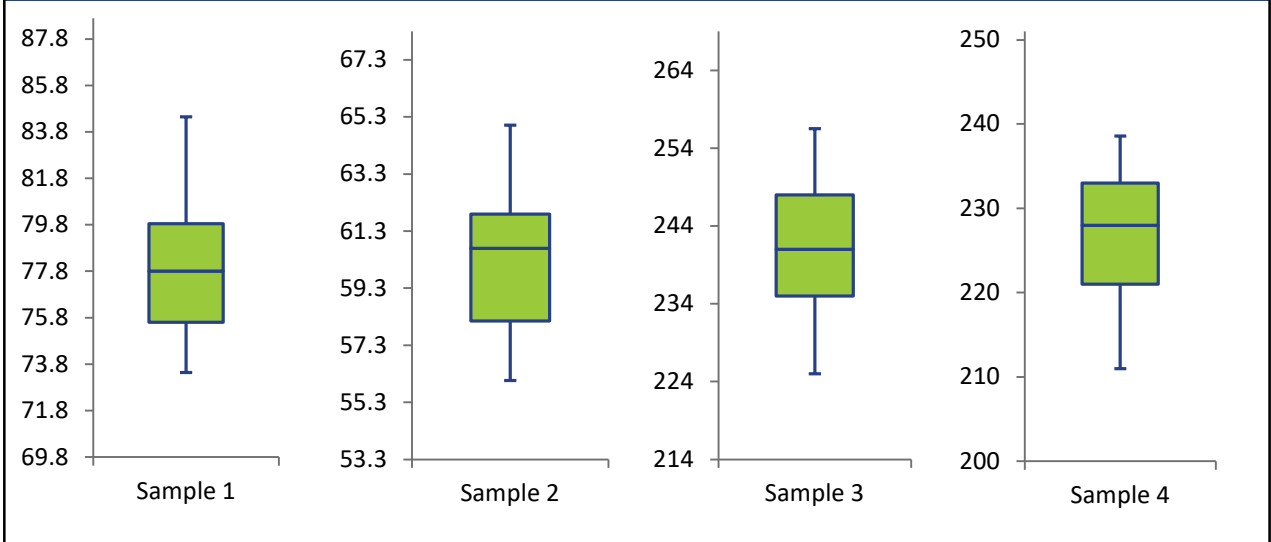
HARDNESS (AS CaCO3)



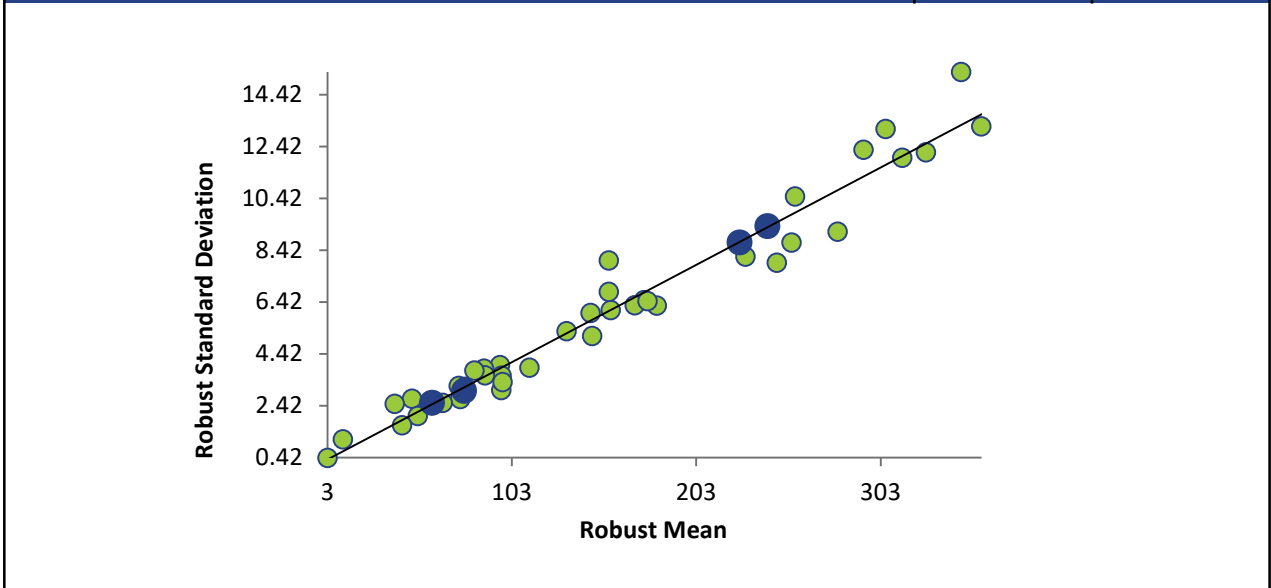
HARDNESS (AS CaCO3)



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



INORGANIC CARBON

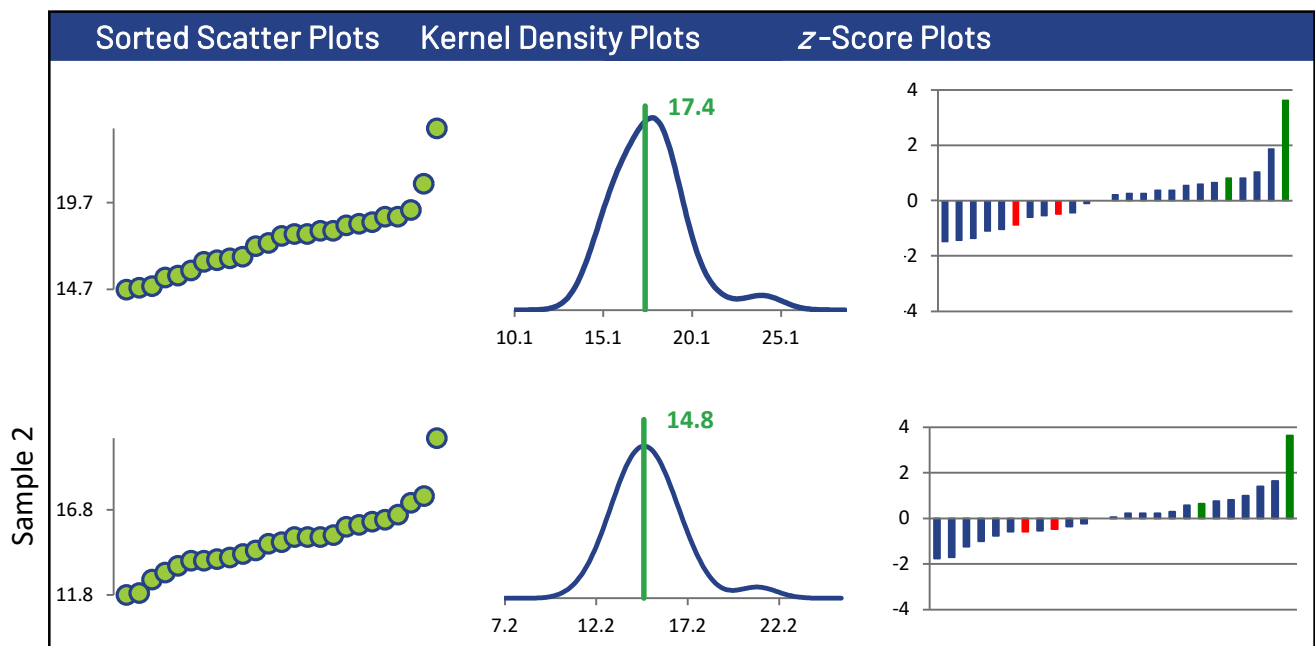
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	25	25	24	24
Median mg/L	17.8	14.9	50.2	48.1
Robust Mean mg/L	17.4	14.8	49.3	47.8
U mg/L	0.455	0.428	1.16	1.08
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.82	1.71	4.55	4.25
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	1.74	1.48	4.93	4.78
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	1.82	1.71	4.93	4.78
Outliers	0	0	1	1
z >3.0	1	1	0	0
2< z <3	0	0	0	0

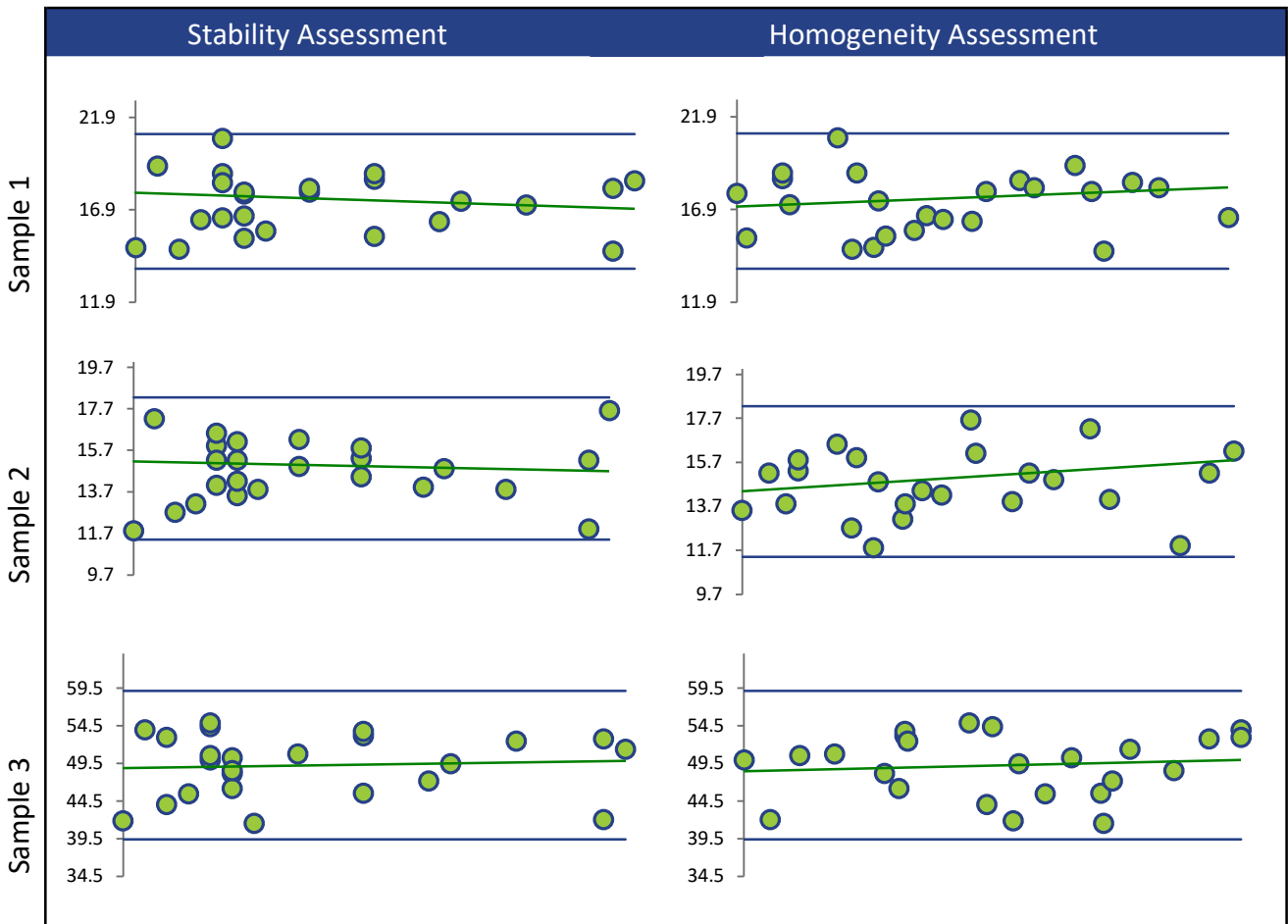
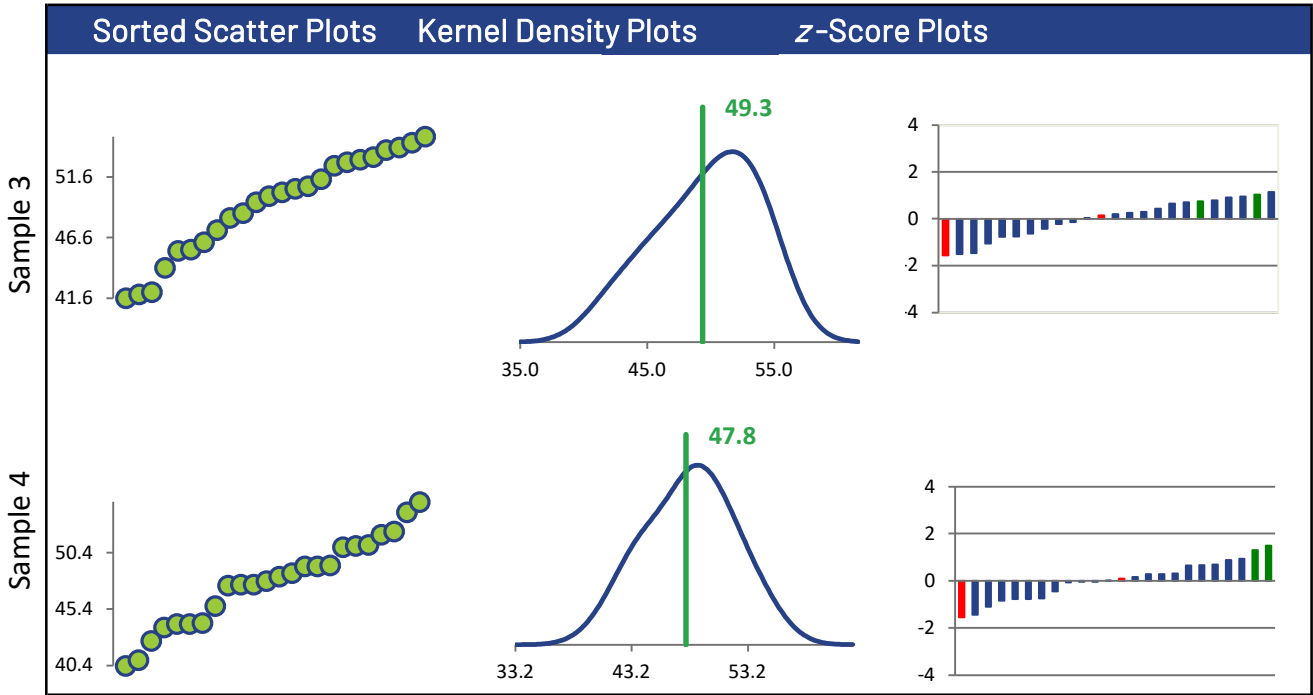
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
INFRARED (Blue)	21	21	20	20
CALCULATED (Red)	2	2	2	2
AUTO COLOR (Green)	2	2	2	2

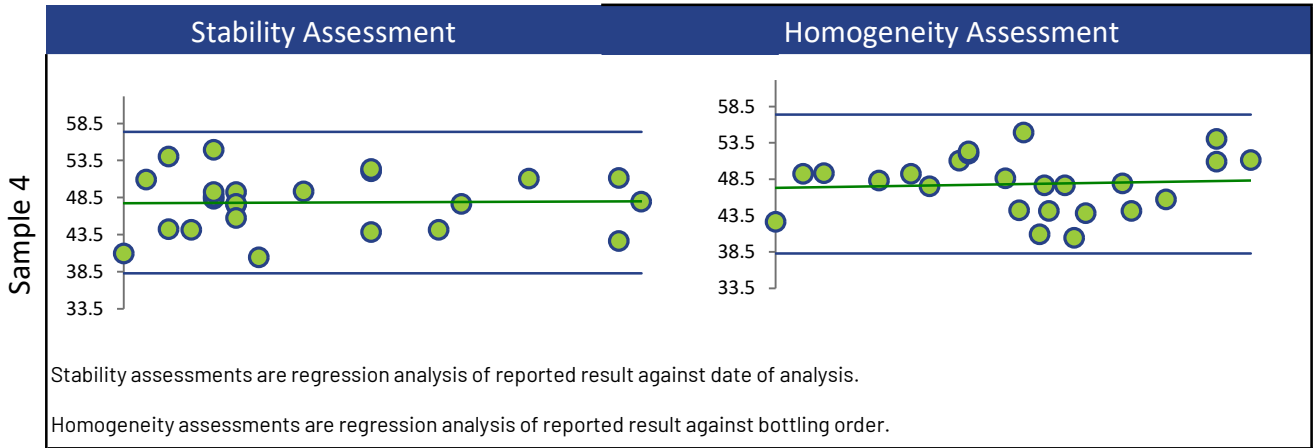
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



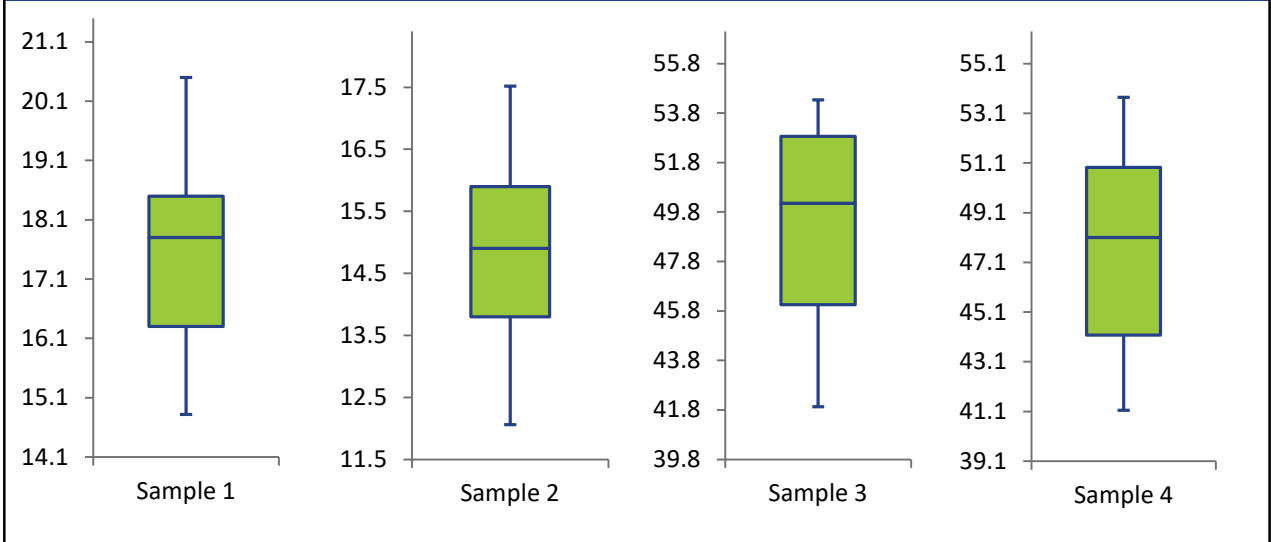
INORGANIC CARBON



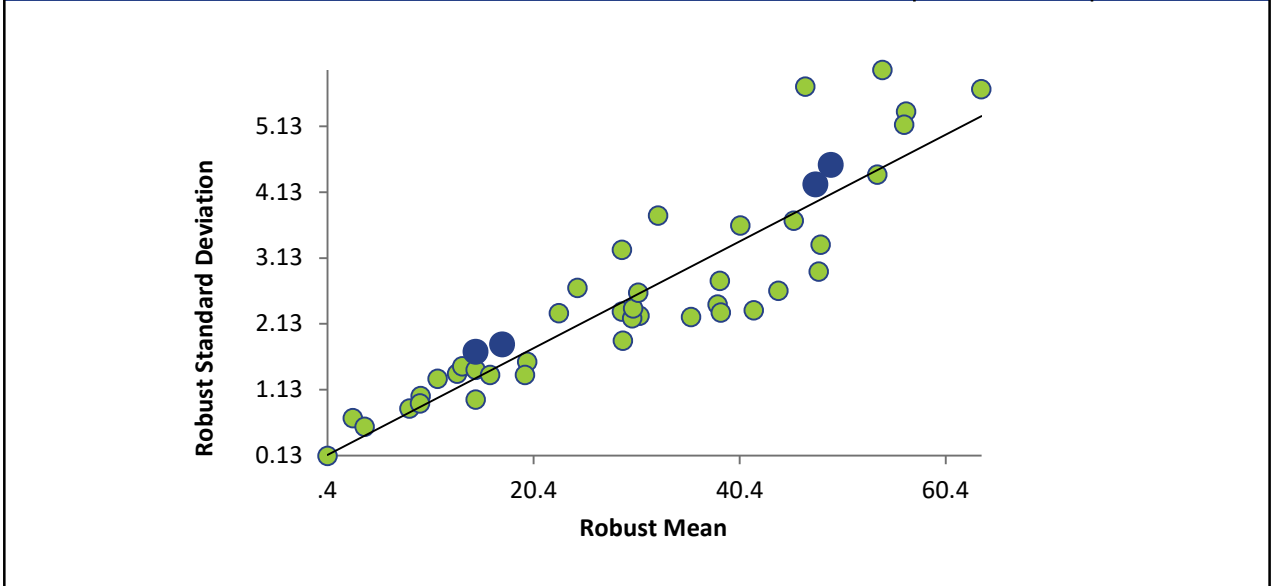
INORGANIC CARBON



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



MAGNESIUM

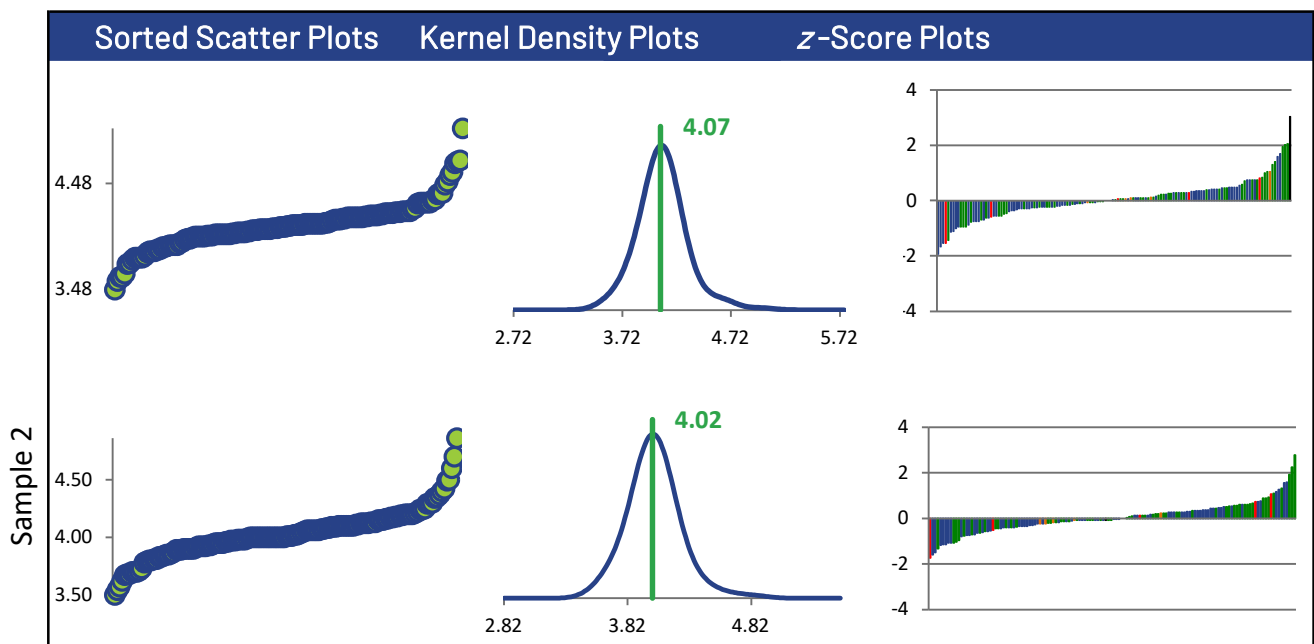
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	140	140	140	139
Median mg/L	4.08	4.01	22.7	20.4
Robust Mean mg/L	4.07	4.02	22.7	20.4
U mg/L	0.0184	0.0181	0.0953	0.0769
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.174	0.171	0.902	0.725
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.306	0.302	1.70	1.53
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.306	0.302	1.70	1.53
Outliers	2	2	2	3
z >3.0	1	0	2	2
2< z <3	2	2	2	3

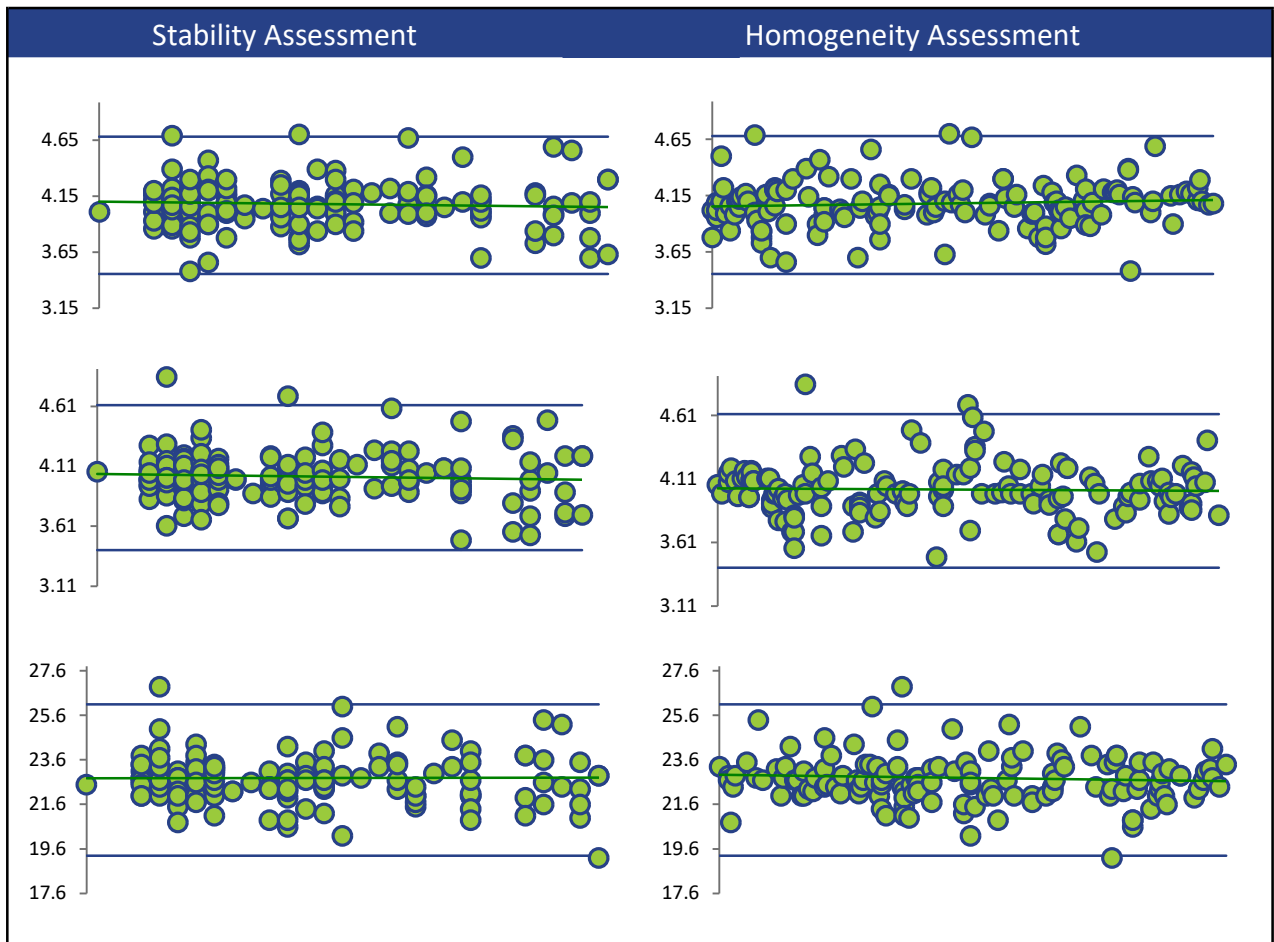
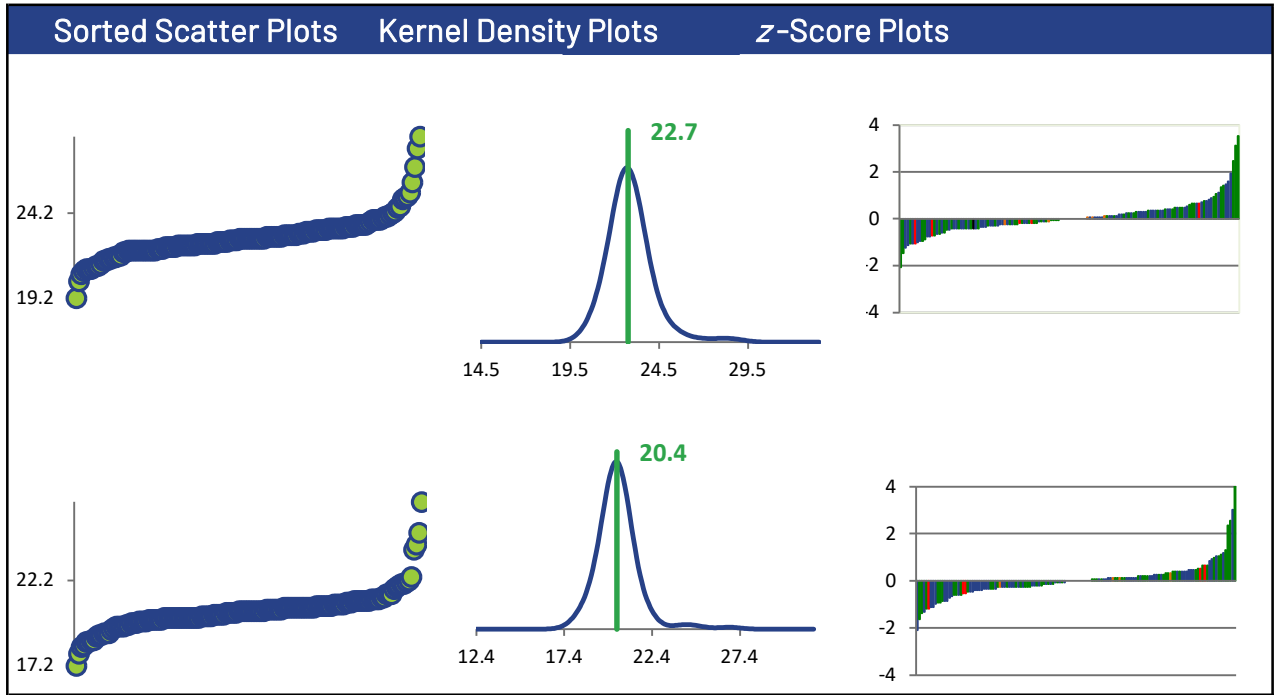
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
ICP/OES (Blue)	71	71	71	71
AA FLAME (Red)	5	5	5	5
ICP/MS (Green)	58	58	58	58
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Orange)	5	5	5	5
COLORIMETRIC (Black)	1	1	1	0

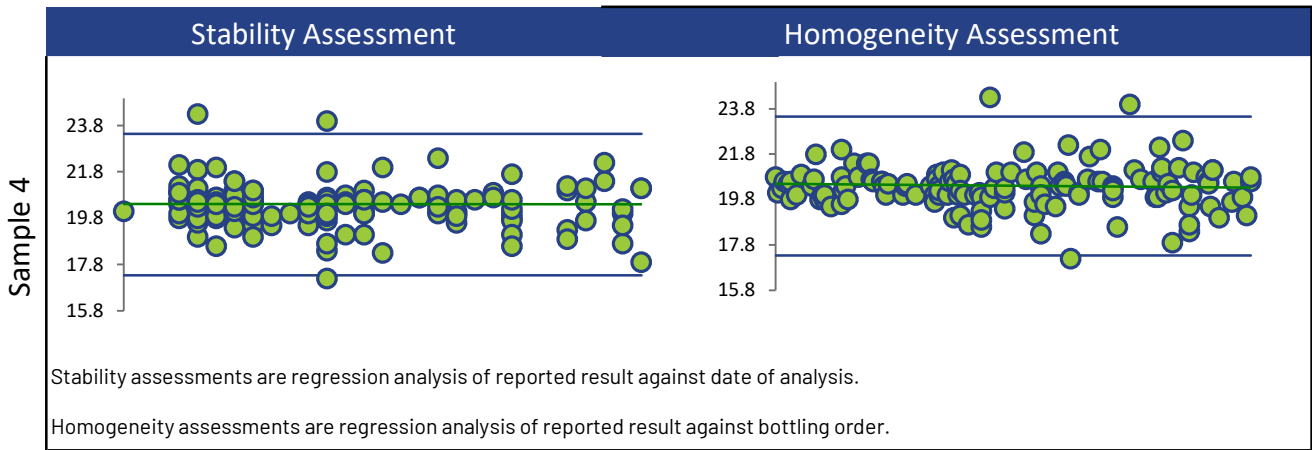
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



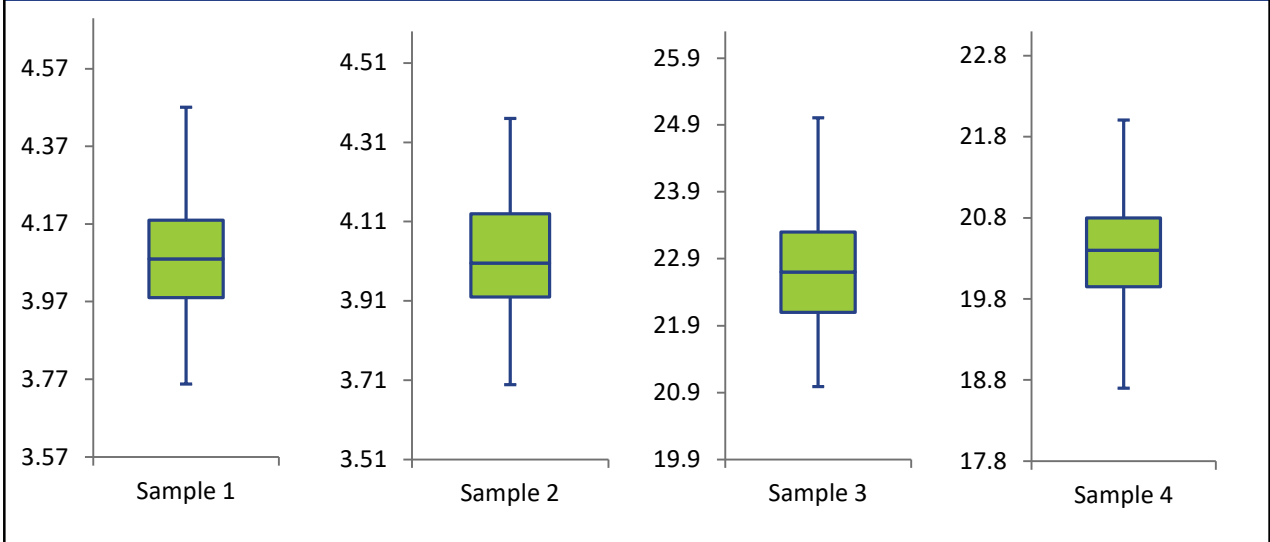
MAGNESIUM



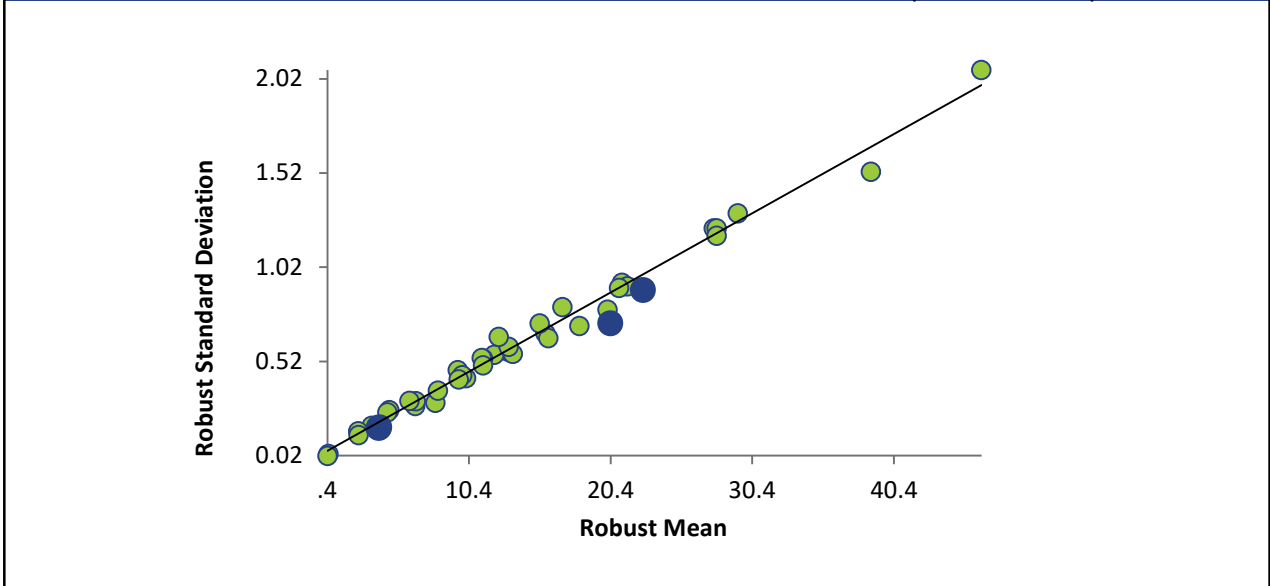
MAGNESIUM



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



NITRATE

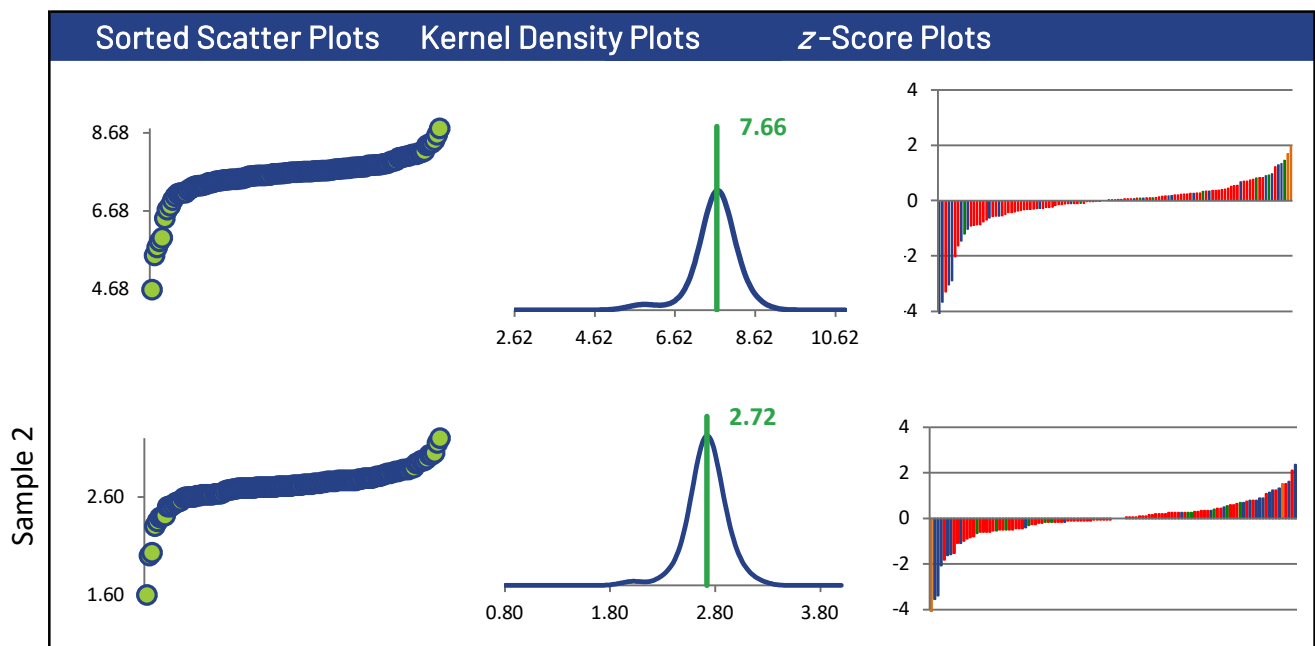
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	113	113	114	114
Median mg/L	7.68	2.72	16.1	1.10
Robust Mean mg/L	7.66	2.72	16.1	1.10
U mg/L	0.0399	0.0148	0.0845	0.0104
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.339	0.126	0.722	0.0891
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.575	0.204	1.21	0.0827
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.575	0.204	1.21	0.0891
Outliers	1	1	0	0
z >3.0	4	3	5	7
2< z <3	2	3	3	10

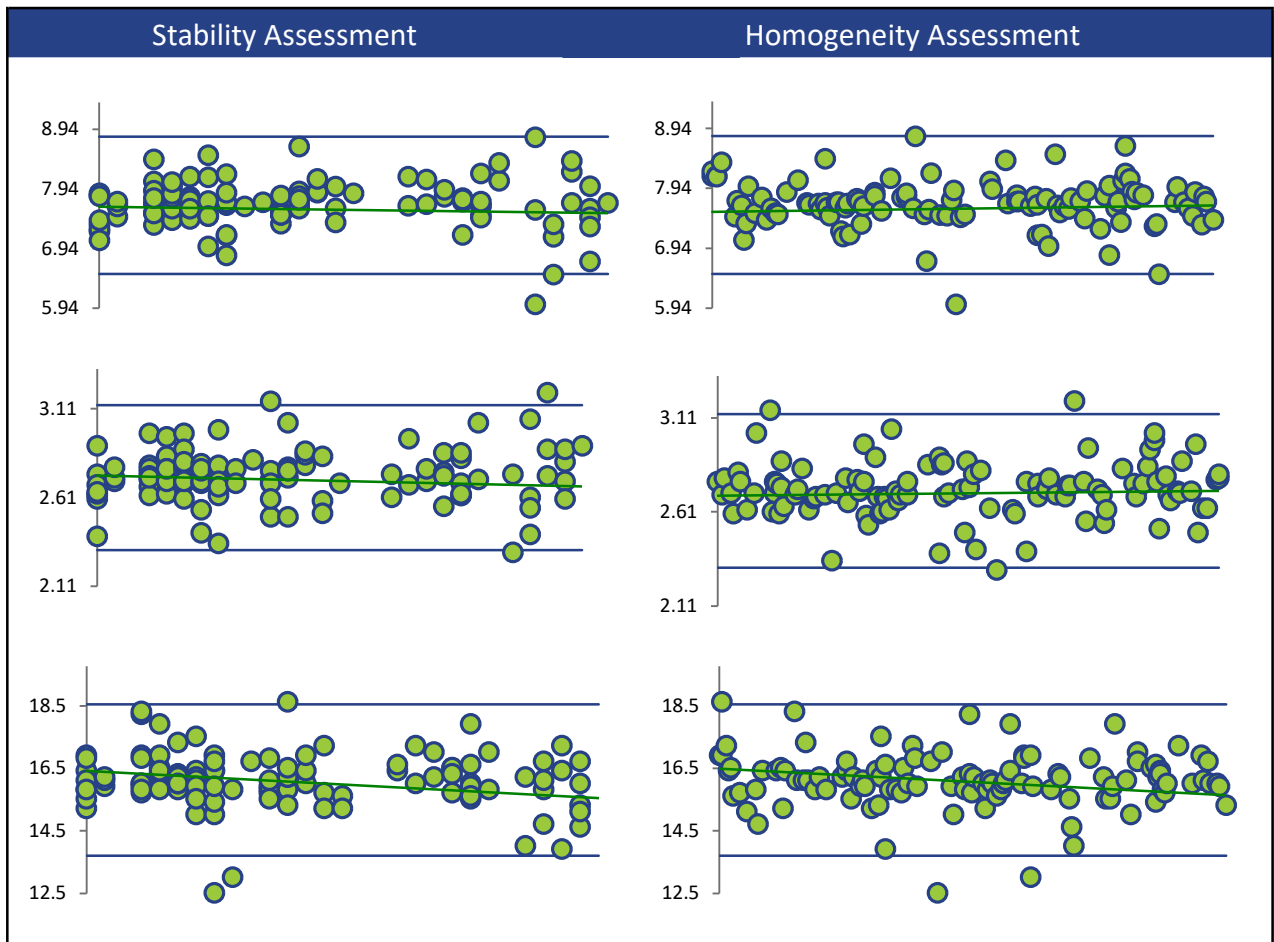
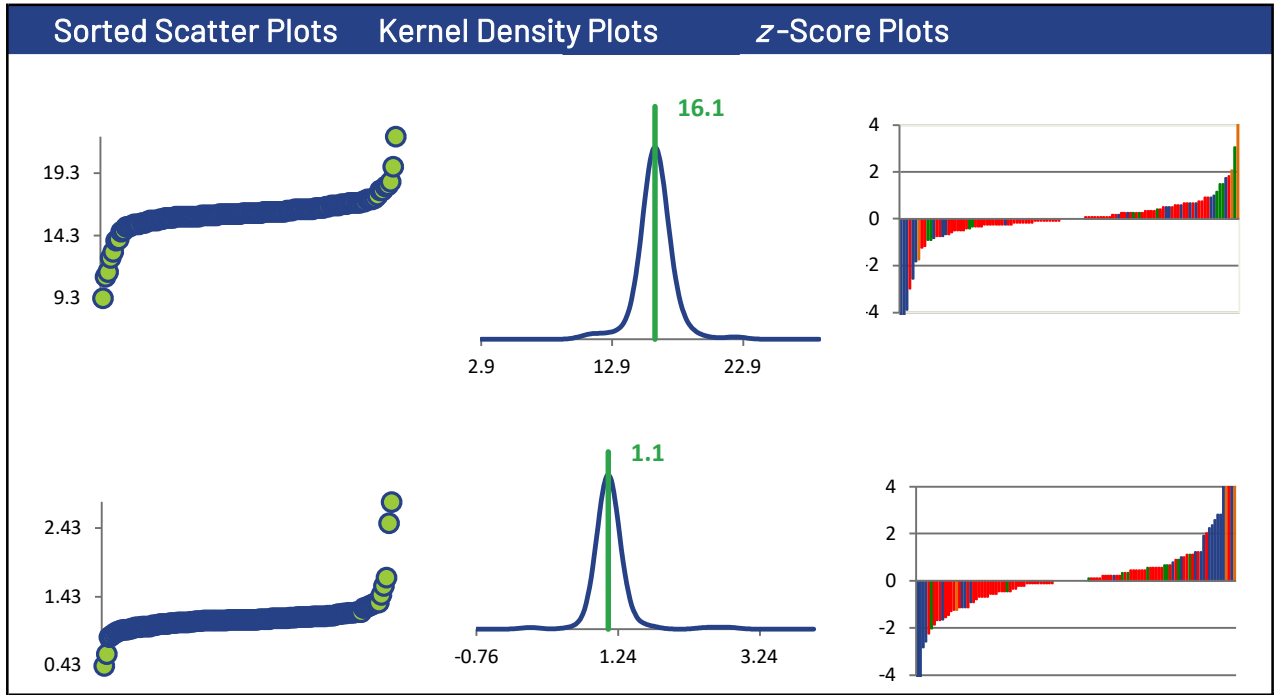
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
COLORIMETRIC (Blue)	21	21	21	21
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Red)	79	79	79	79
AUTO COLOR (Green)	11	11	11	11
SELECTIVE ION ELECTRODE (Orange)	2	2	3	3

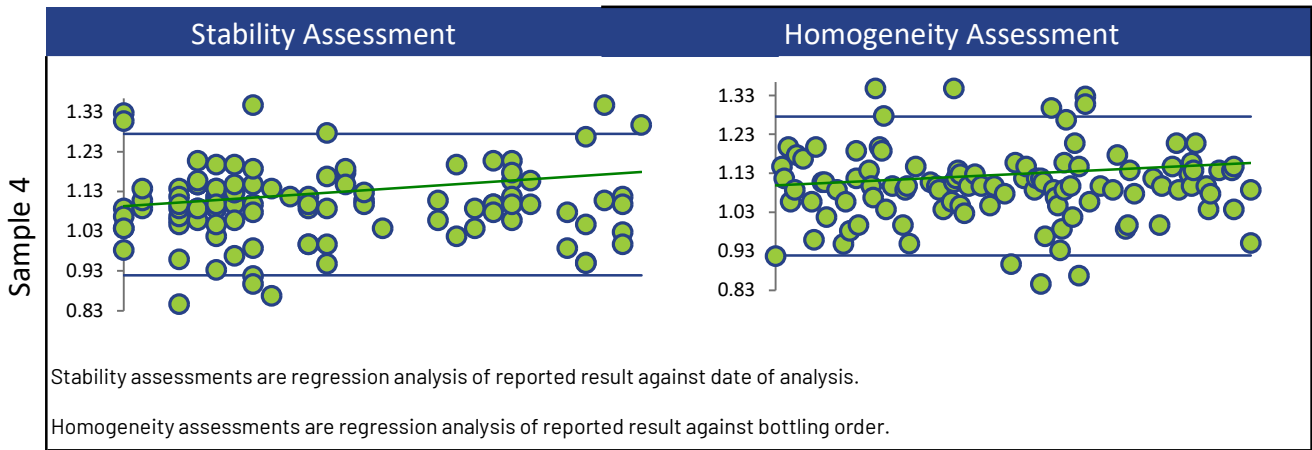
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



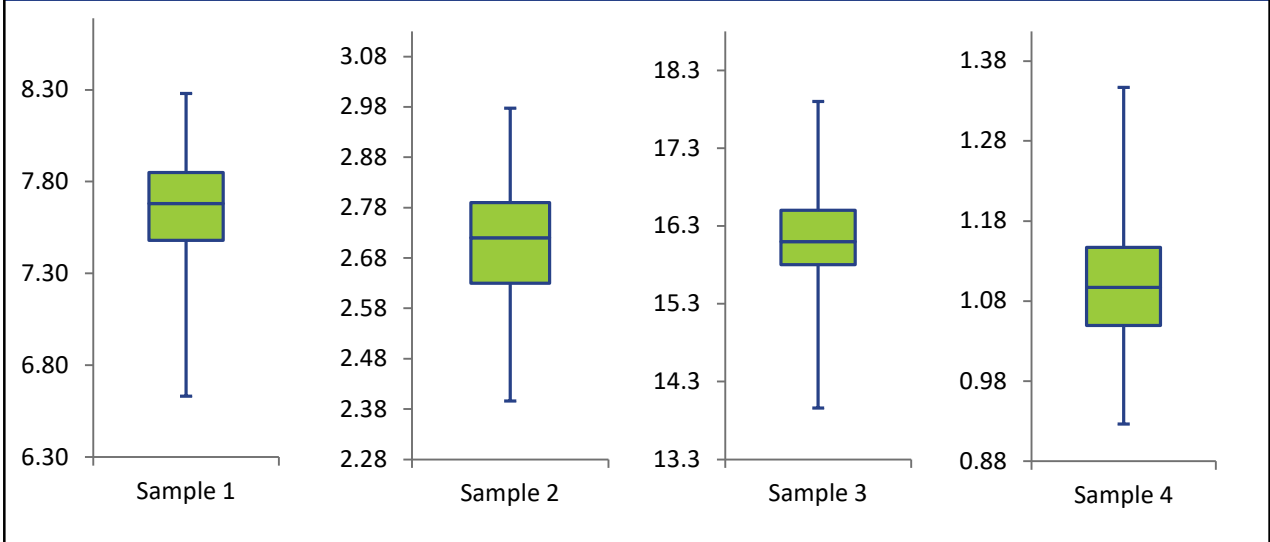
NITRATE



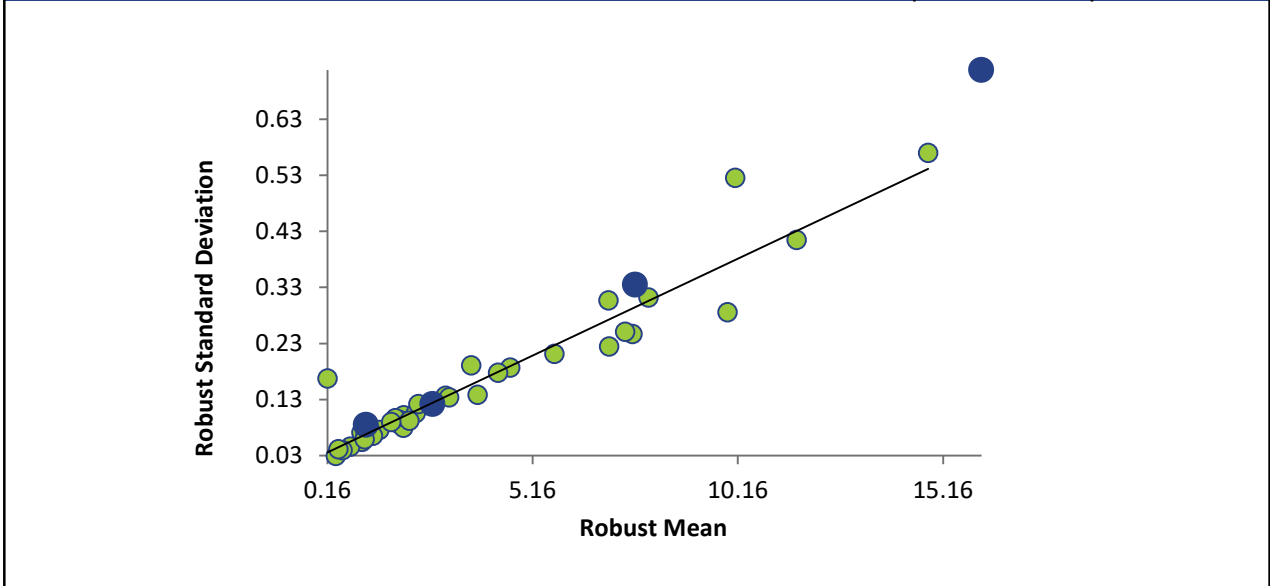
NITRATE



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



NITRATE PLUS NITRITE

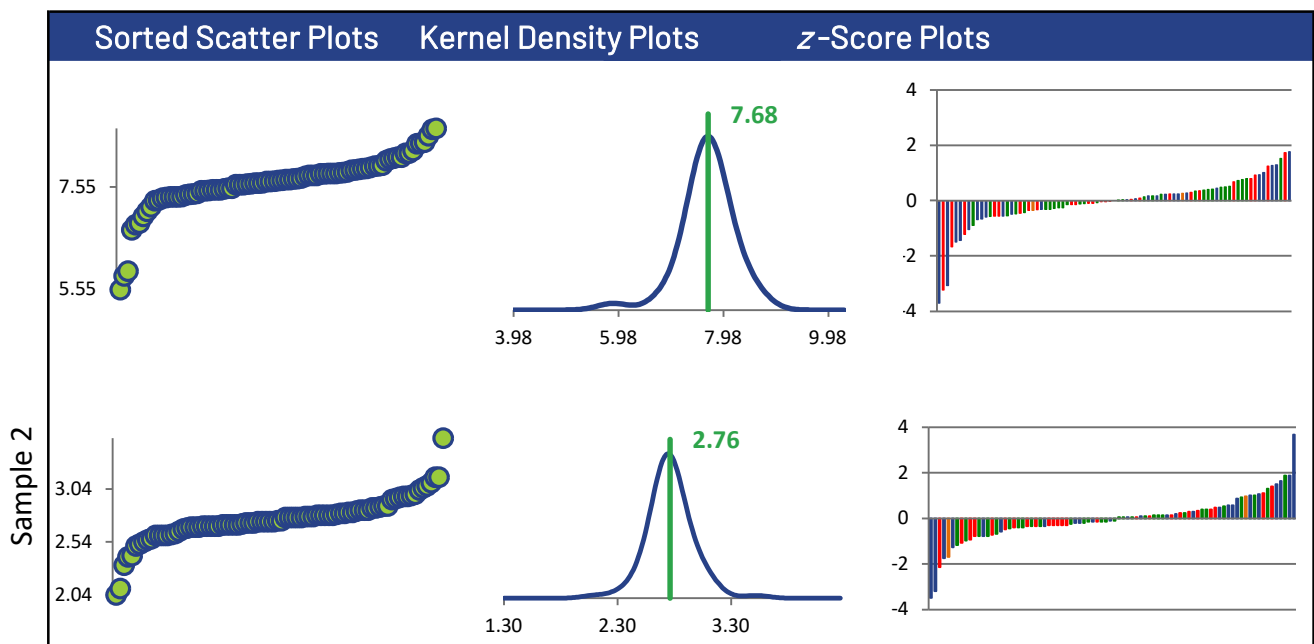
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	83	84	82	83
Median mg/L	7.68	2.74	16.2	1.12
Robust Mean mg/L	7.68	2.76	16.3	1.12
U mg/L	0.0505	0.0209	0.108	0.0105
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.368	0.153	0.781	0.0762
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.576	0.207	1.22	0.0843
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.576	0.207	1.22	0.0843
Outliers	1	0	2	1
z >3.0	3	3	2	9
2< z <3	0	1	3	7

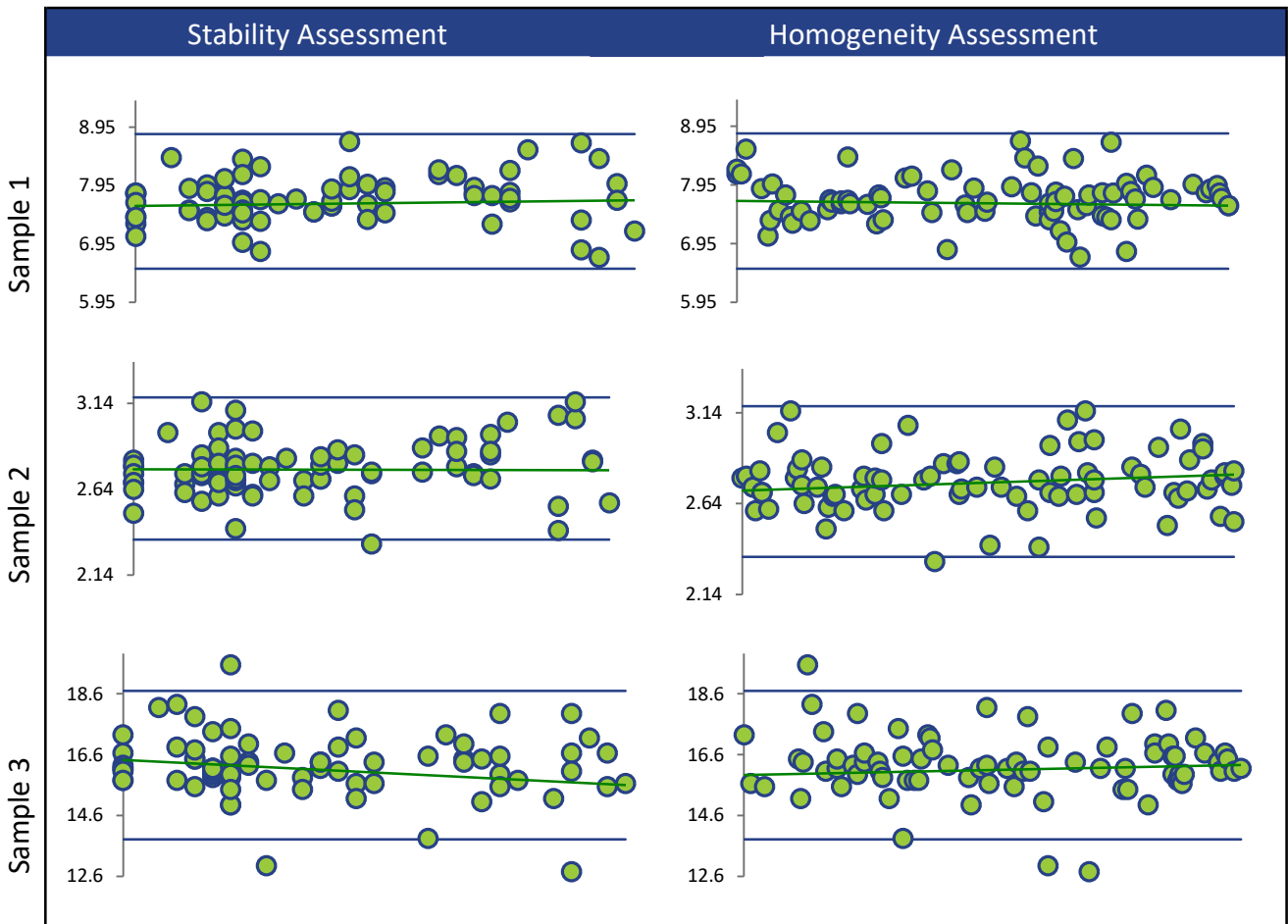
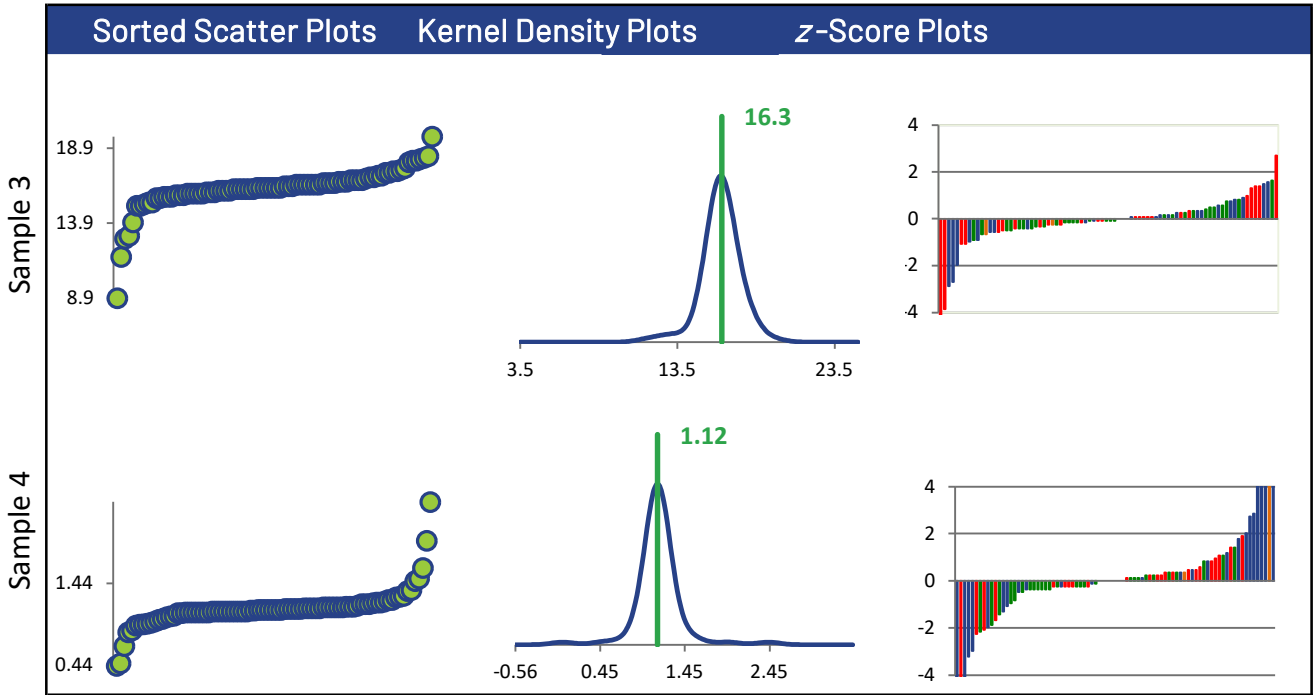
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
COLORIMETRIC (Blue)	25	26	25	26
AUTO COLOR (Red)	25	25	25	25
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Green)	31	31	30	30
CALCULATED (Orange)	2	2	2	2

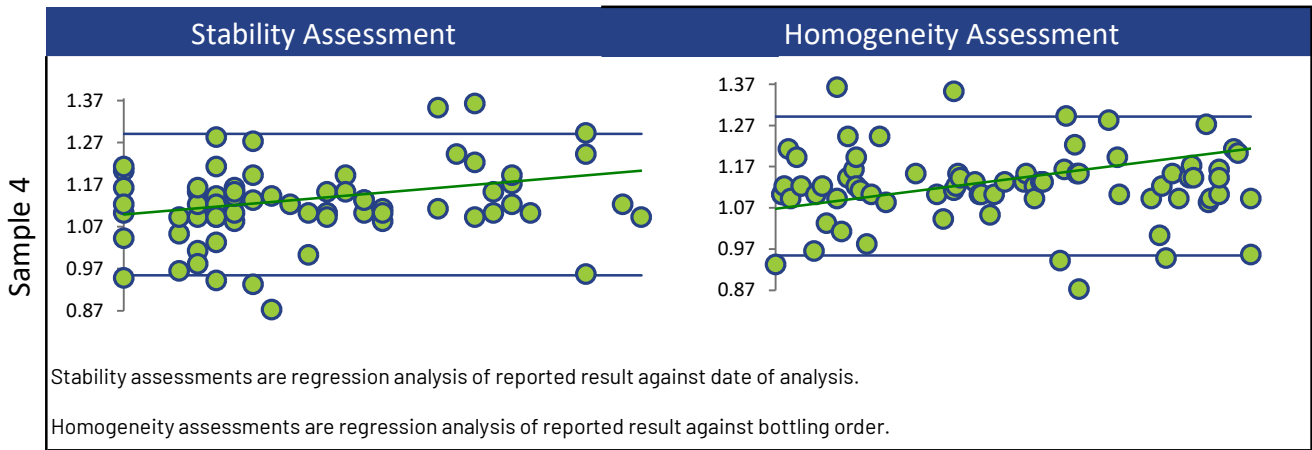
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



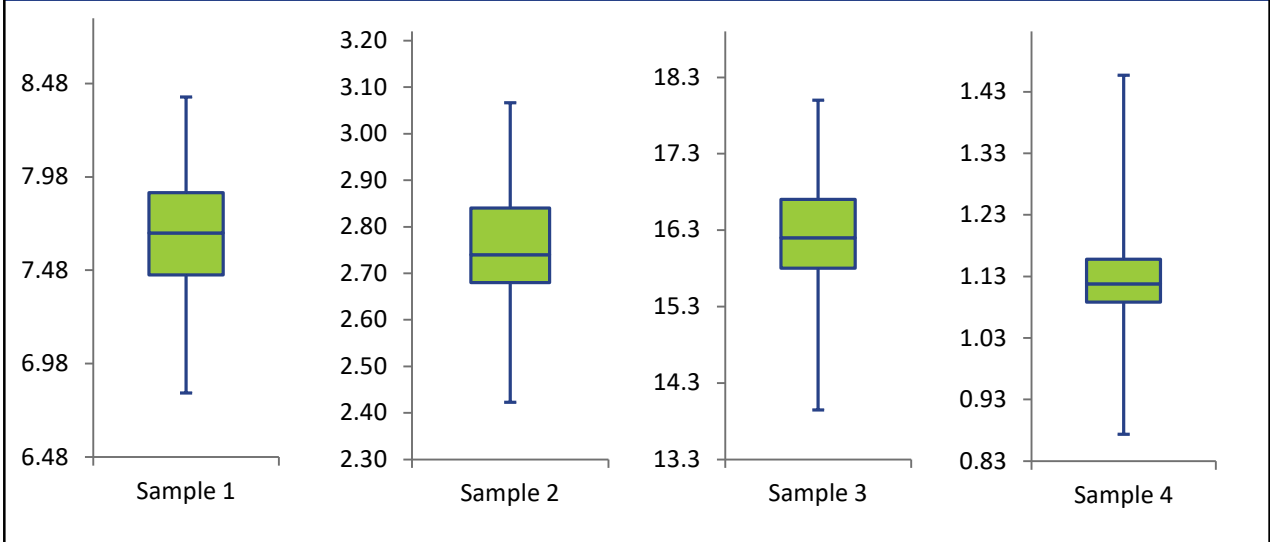
NITRATE PLUS NITRITE



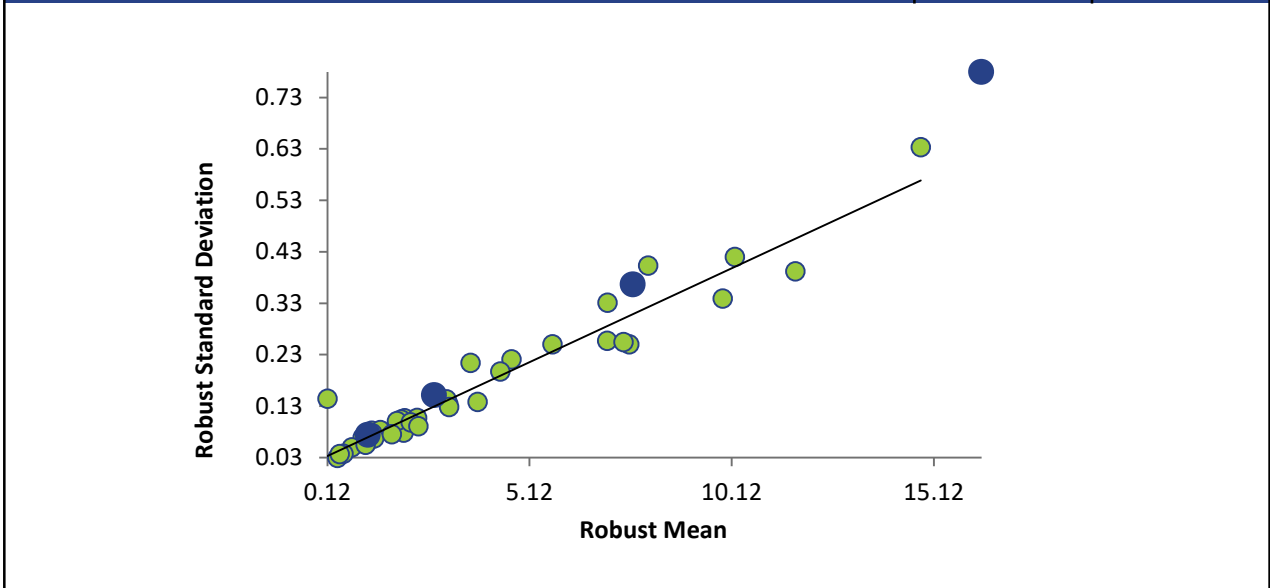
NITRATE PLUS NITRITE



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



POTASSIUM

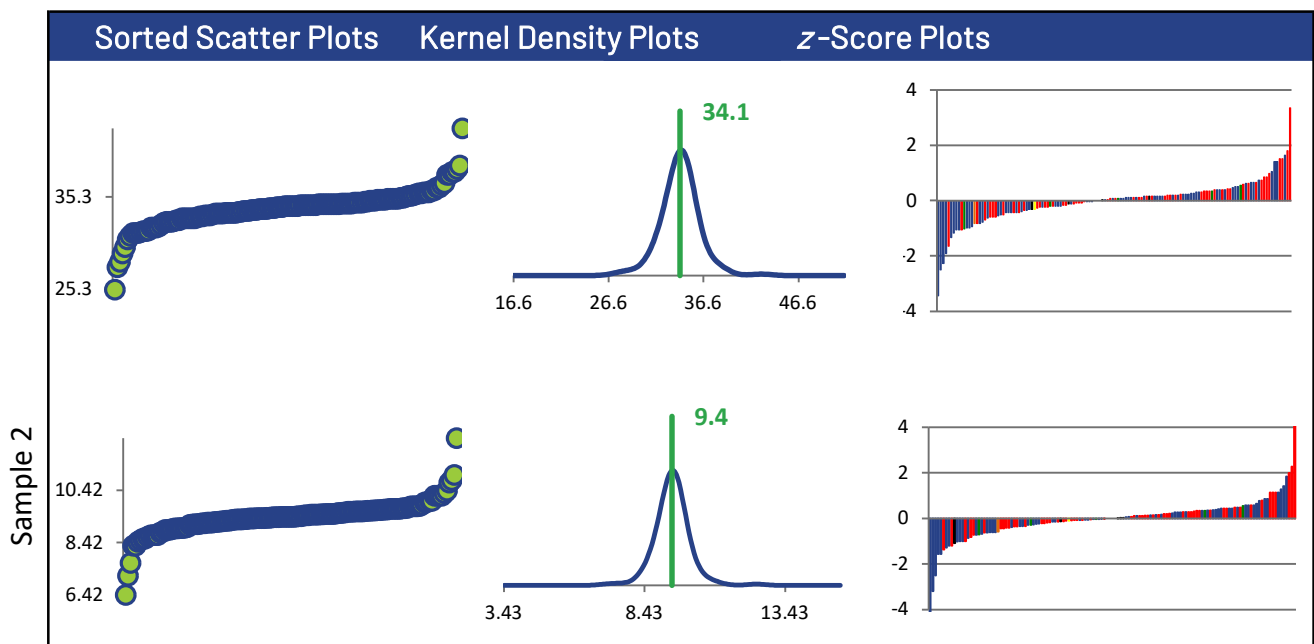
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	136	135	136	135
Median mg/L	34.3	9.40	34.9	36.0
Robust Mean mg/L	34.1	9.40	34.9	36.0
U mg/L	0.153	0.0429	0.176	0.145
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	1.43	0.399	1.64	1.35
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	2.56	0.705	2.62	2.70
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	2.56	0.705	2.62	2.70
Outliers	0	1	0	1
z >3.0	2	3	1	2
2< z <3	2	2	5	2

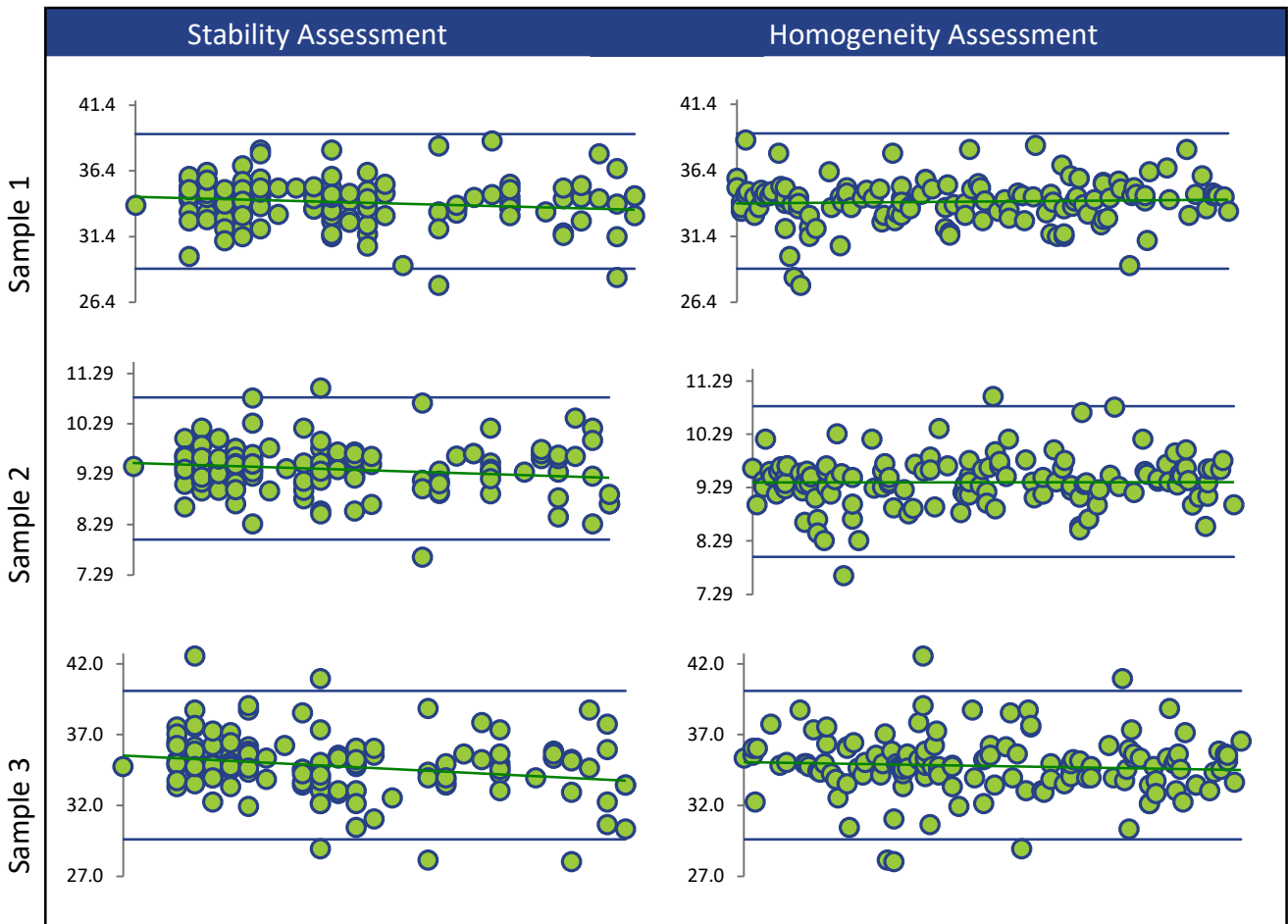
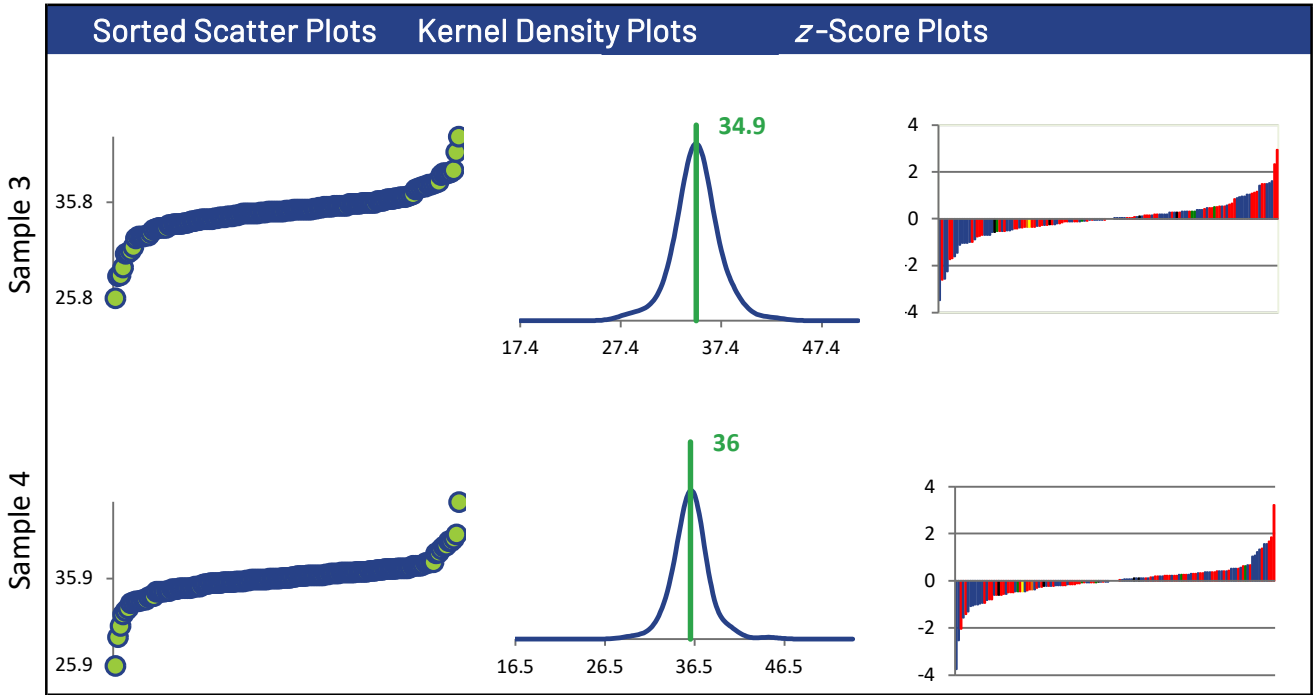
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
ICP/OES (Blue)	67	66	67	66
ICP/MS (Red)	57	57	57	57
AA FLAME (Green)	5	5	5	5
FLAME PHOTOMETRIC (Orange)	1	1	1	1
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Black)	5	5	5	5
COLORIMETRIC (Yellow)	1	1	1	1

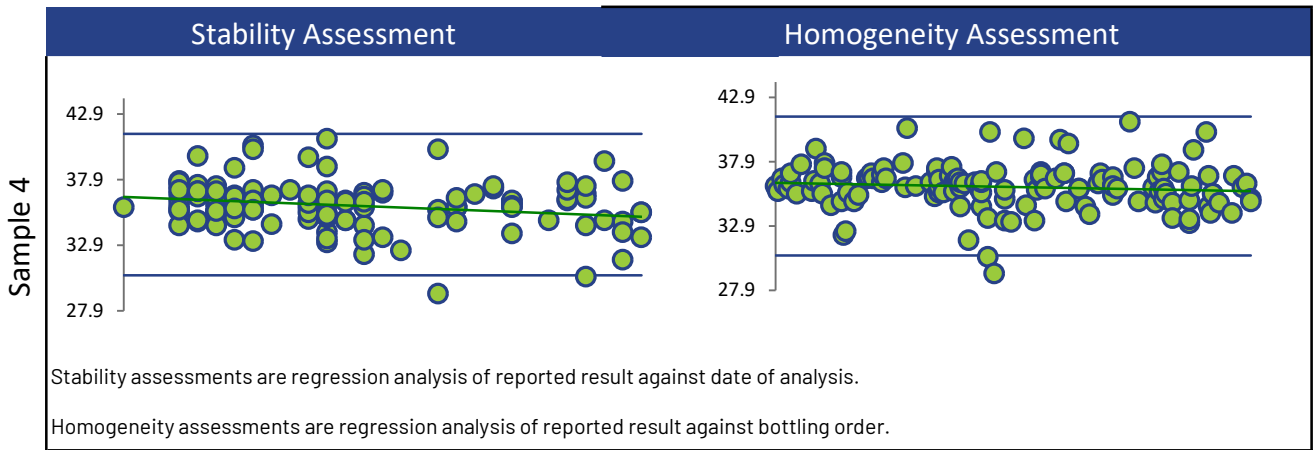
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



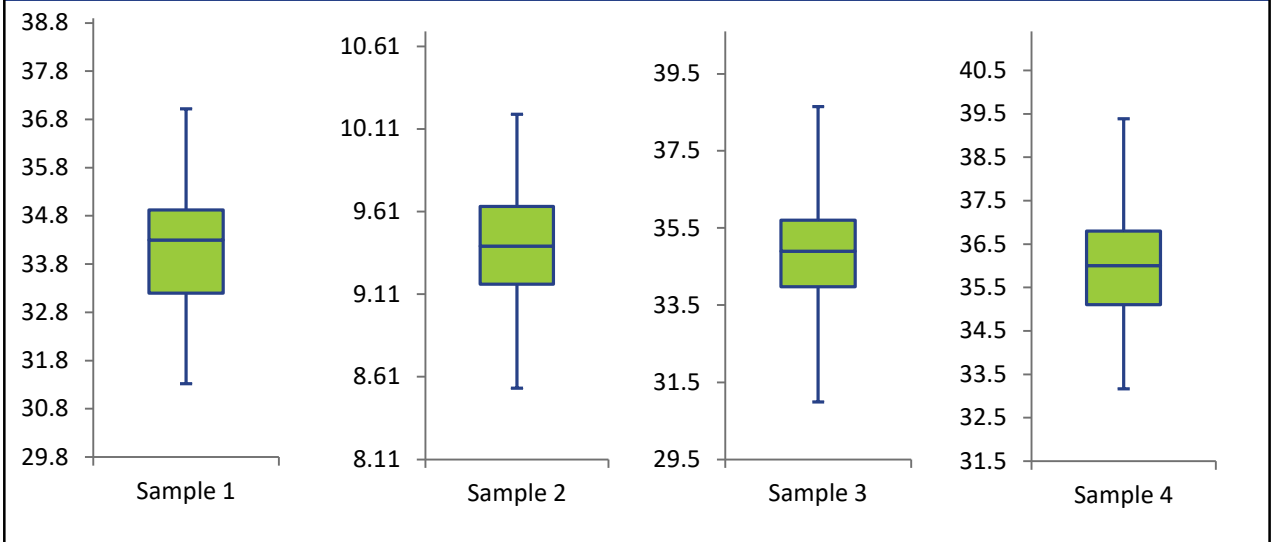
POTASSIUM



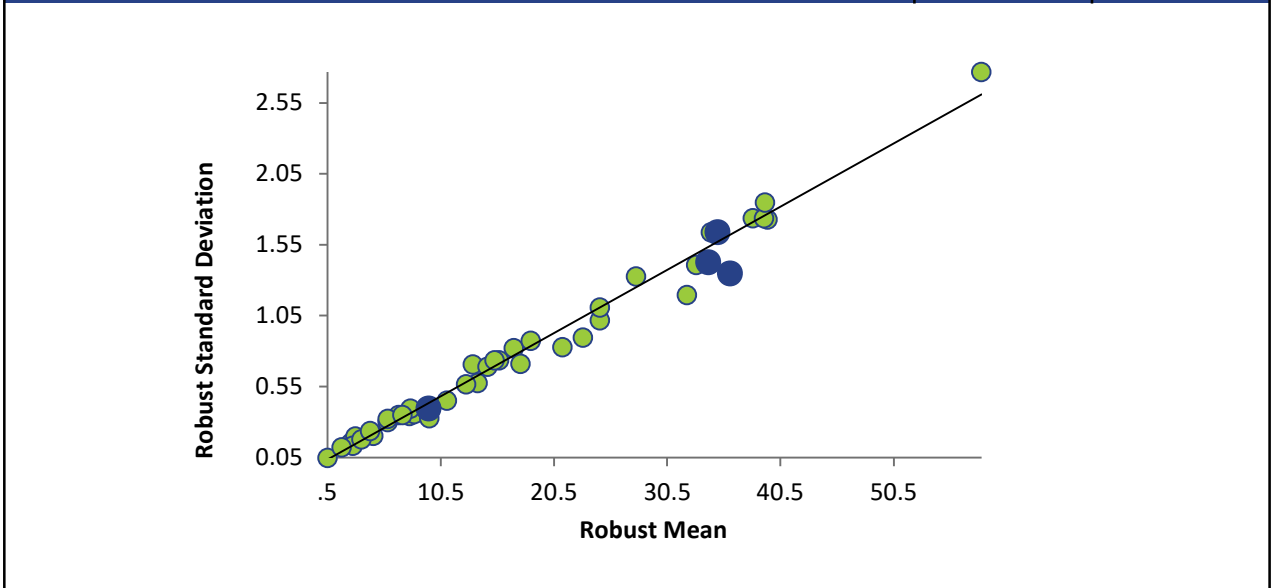
POTASSIUM



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



REACTIVE SILICA

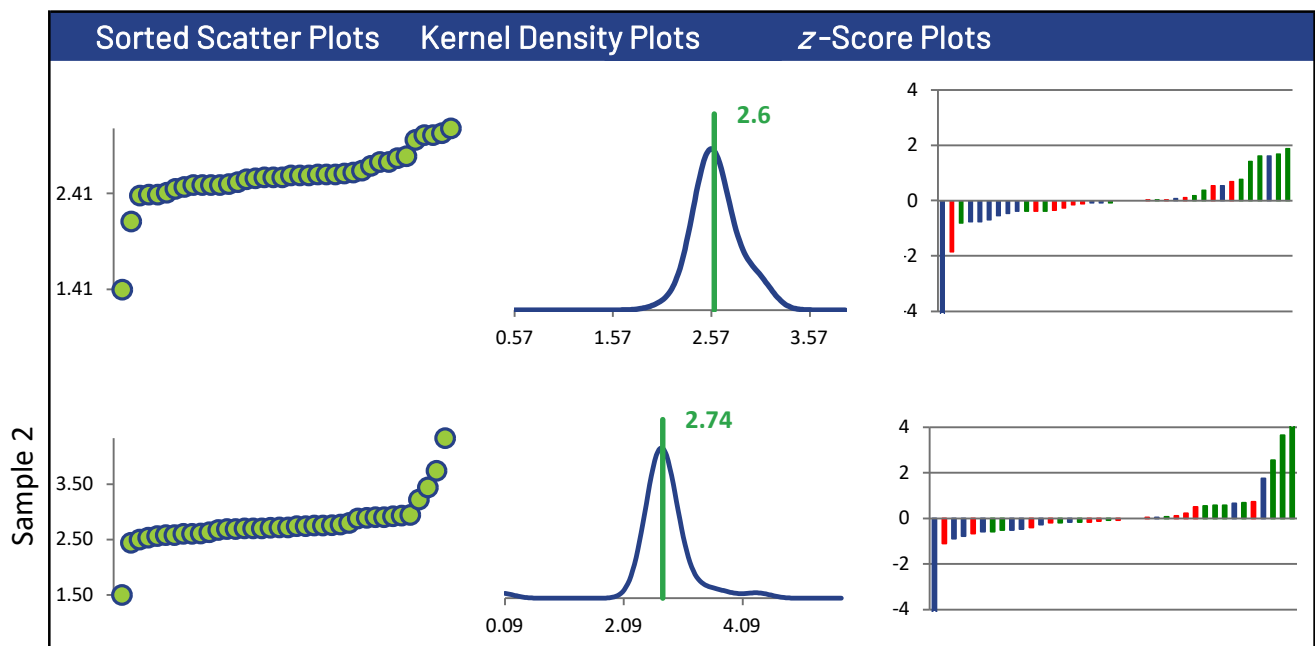
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	38	38	38	38
Median mg/L	2.59	2.72	5.08	4.89
Robust Mean mg/L	2.60	2.74	5.07	4.87
U mg/L	0.0341	0.0359	0.0608	0.0570
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	0.168	0.177	0.300	0.281
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	0.260	0.274	0.507	0.487
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	0.260	0.274	0.507	0.487
Outliers	1	1	1	1
z >3.0	1	3	2	2
2< z <3	0	1	0	0

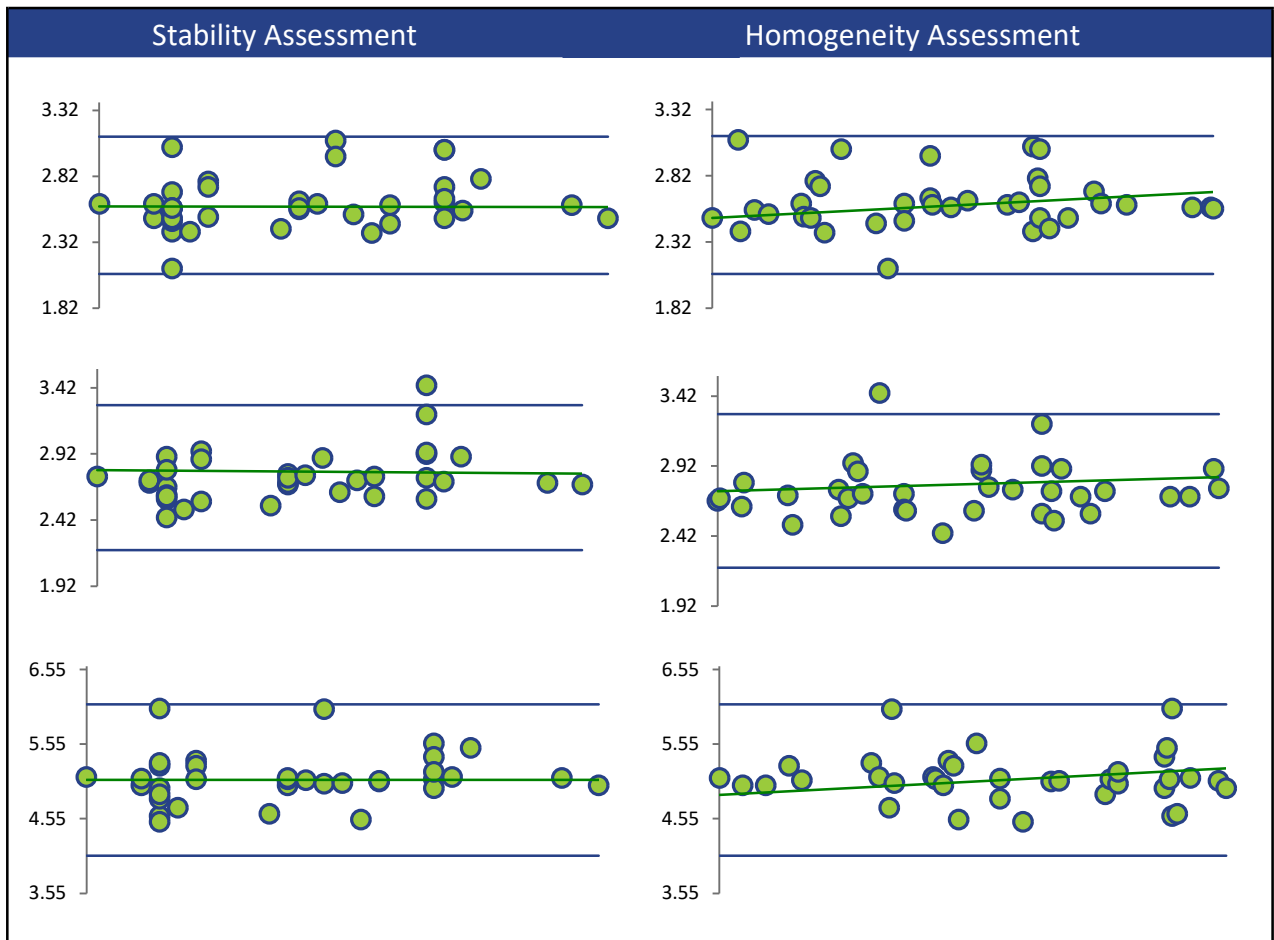
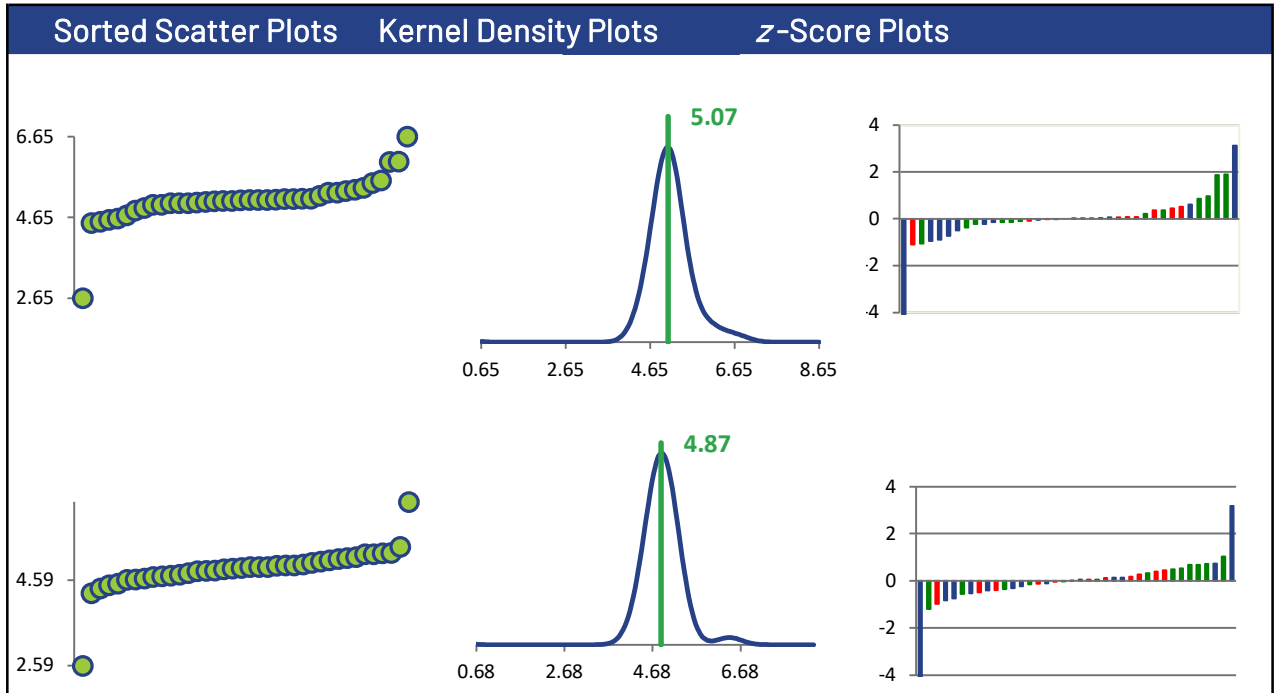
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
CALCULATED (Blue)	13	13	13	13
AUTO COLOR (Red)	12	12	12	12
COLORIMETRIC (Green)	13	13	13	13

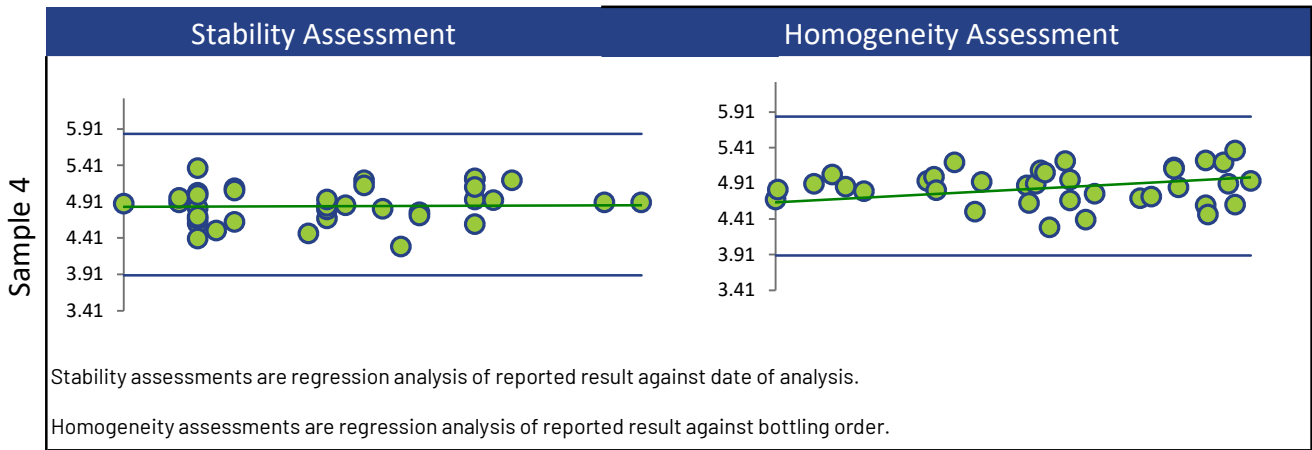
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



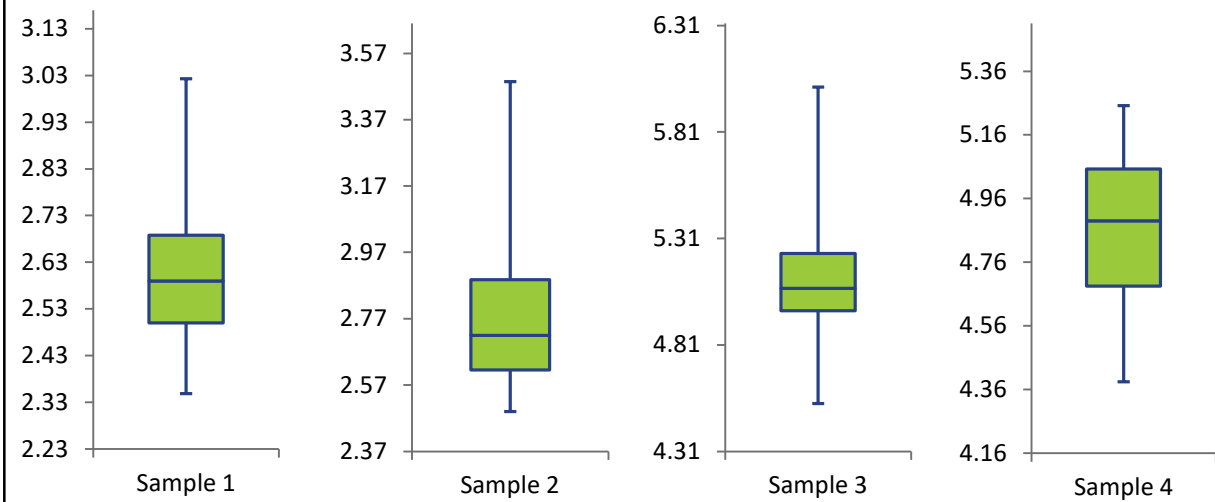
REACTIVE SILICA



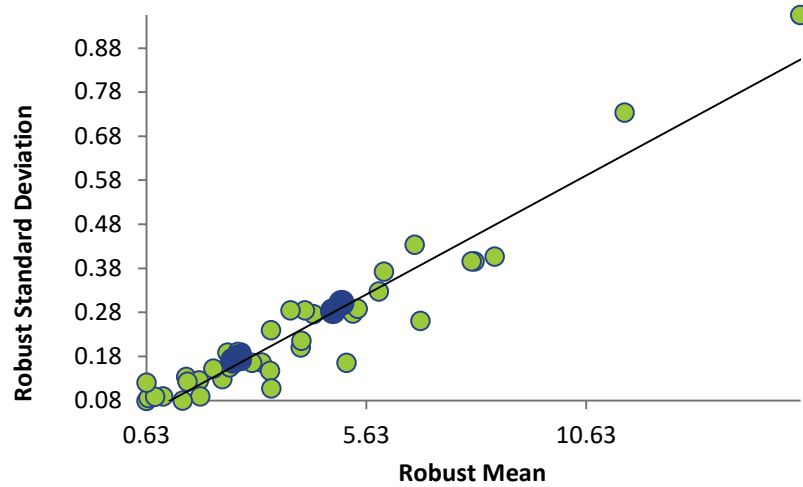
REACTIVE SILICA



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



SODIUM

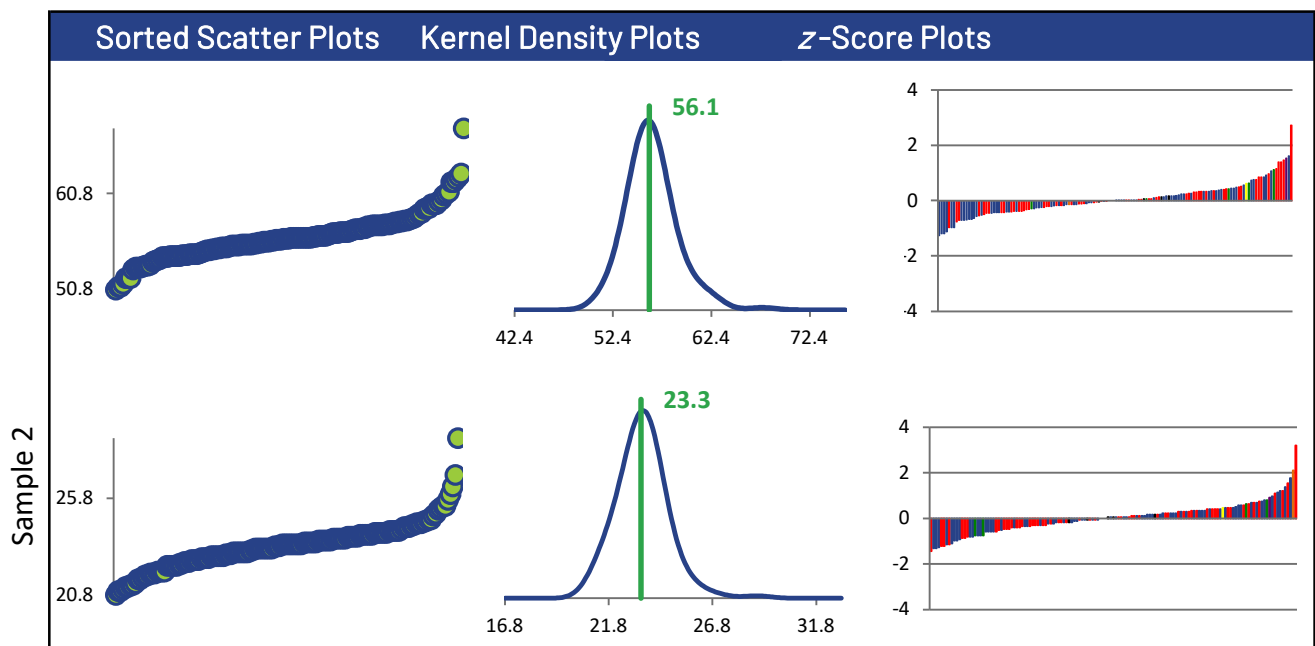
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	142	141	141	142
Median mg/L	56.2	23.4	91.0	67.0
Robust Mean mg/L	56.1	23.3	91.0	66.9
U mg/L	0.219	0.108	0.337	0.262
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	2.09	1.03	3.20	2.50
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	4.21	1.75	6.82	5.02
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	4.21	1.75	6.82	5.02
Outliers	0	1	1	0
z >3.0	0	1	0	1
2< z <3	1	1	4	0

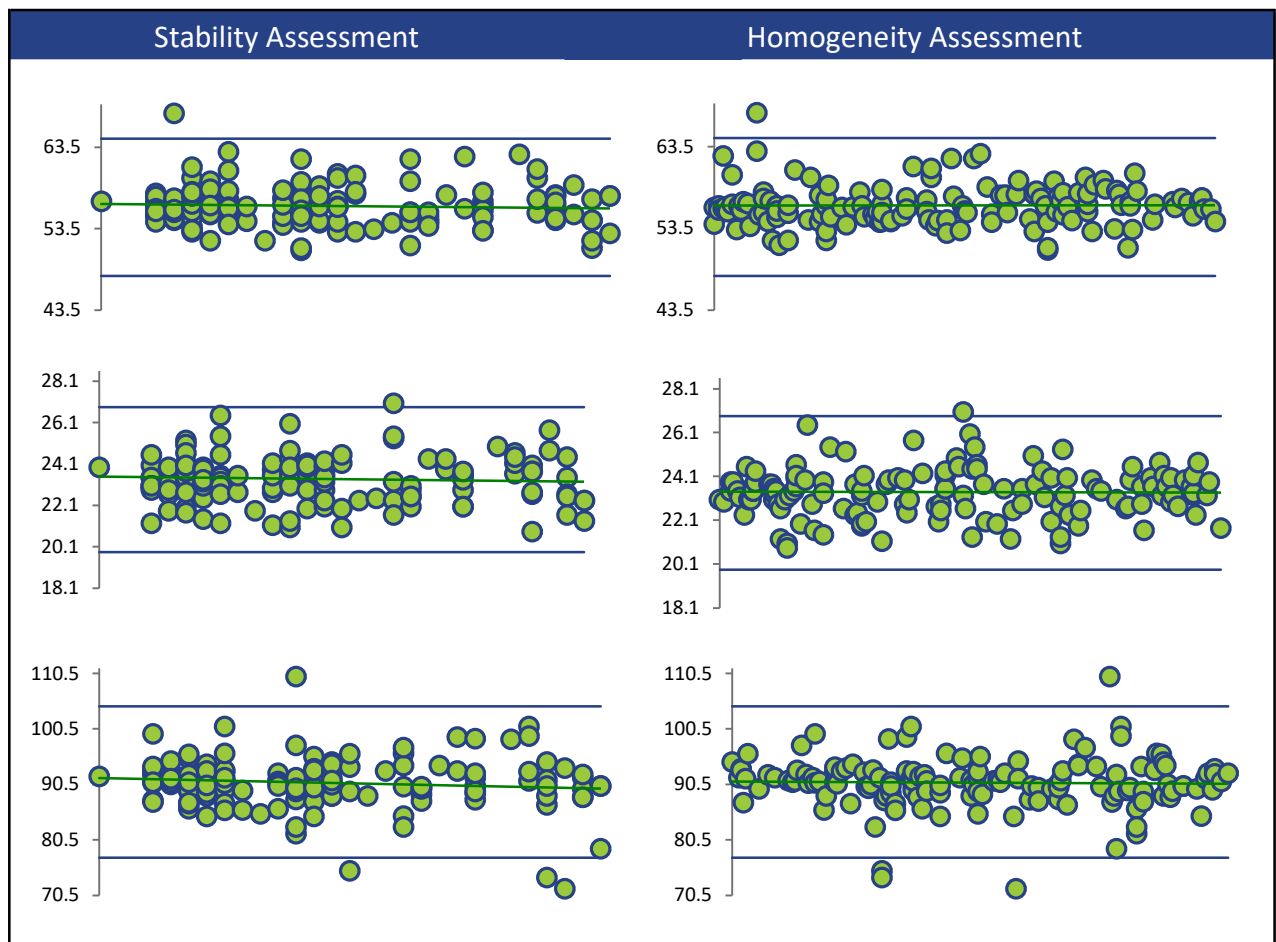
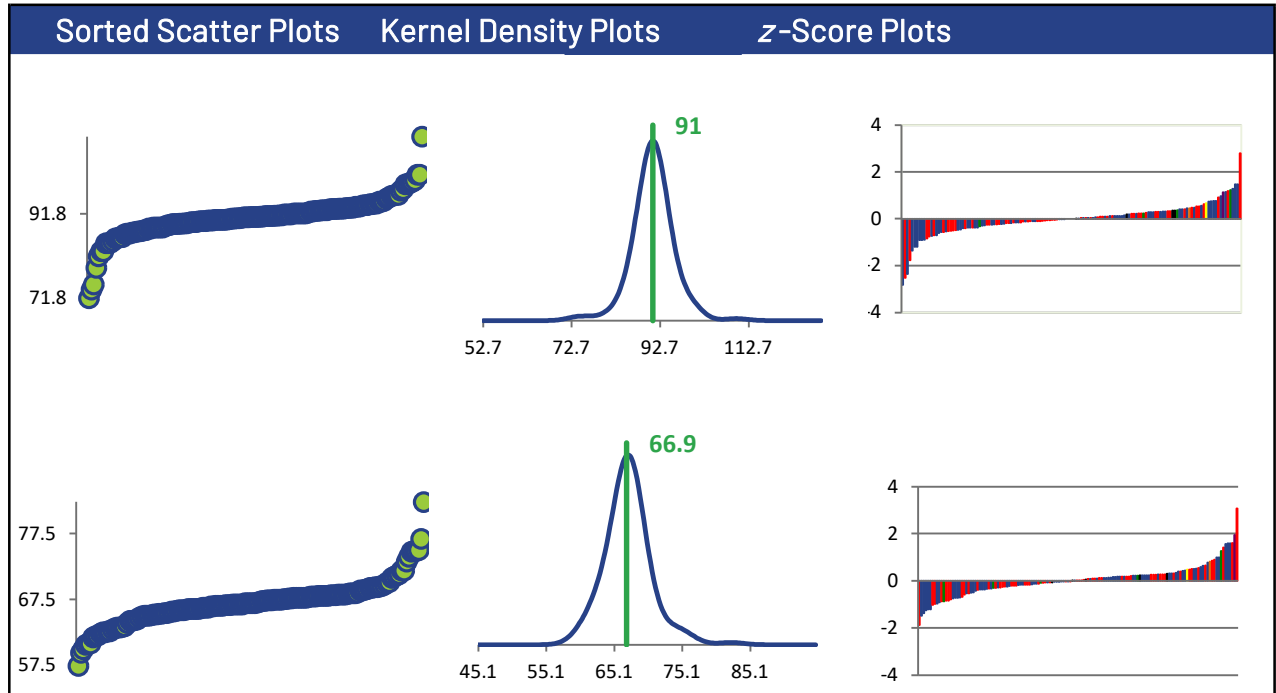
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
ICP/OES (Blue)	71	70	70	71
ICP/MS (Red)	58	58	58	58
AA FLAME (Green)	5	5	5	5
FLAME PHOTOMETRIC (Orange)	1	1	1	1
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Black)	5	5	5	5
ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE (Yellow)	1	1	1	1
COLORIMETRIC (Purple)	1	1	1	1

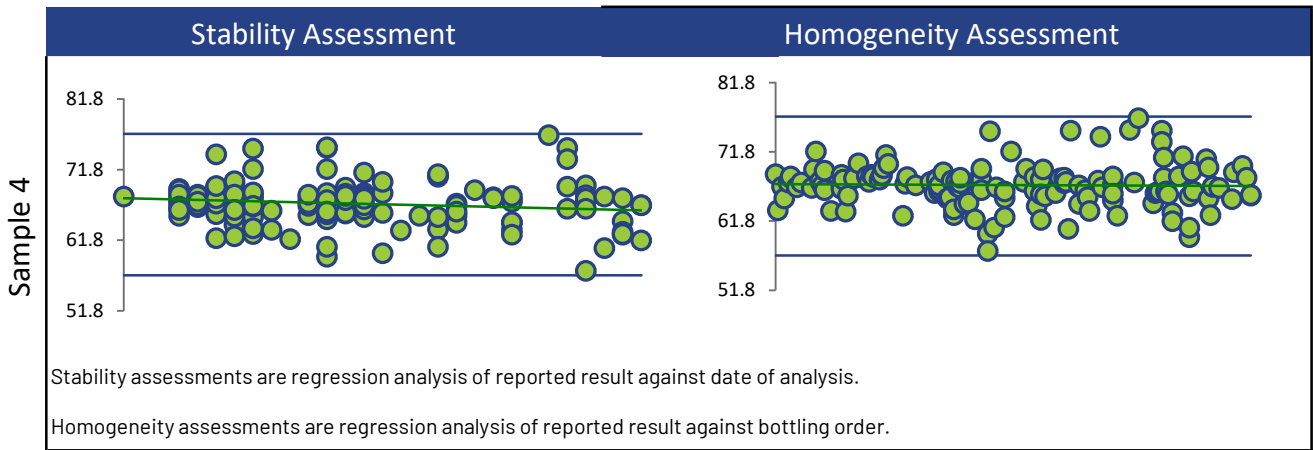
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



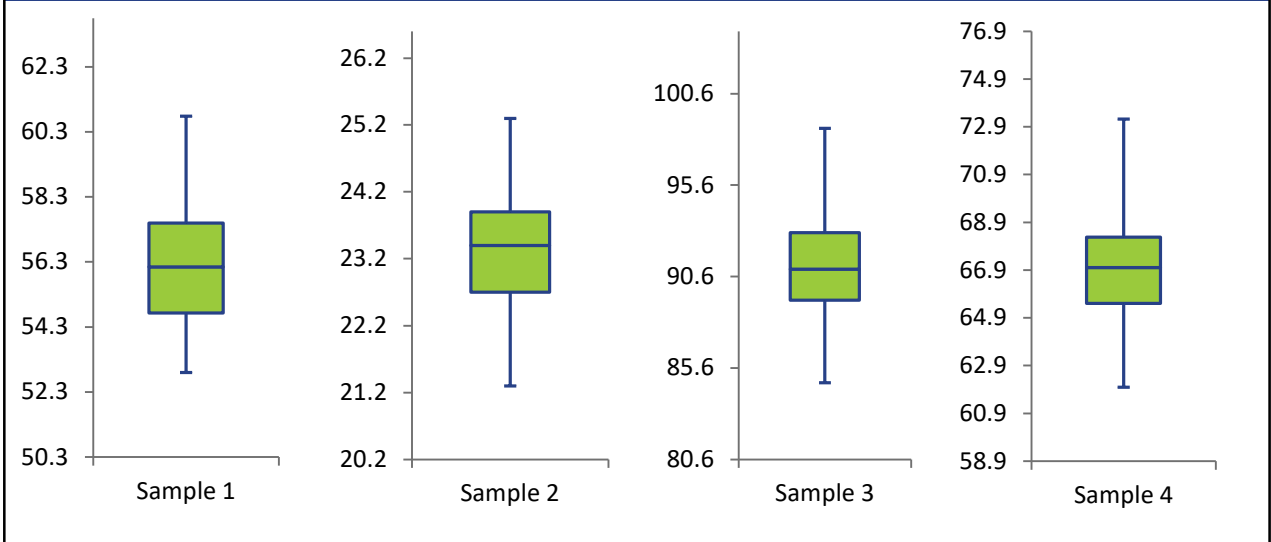
SODIUM



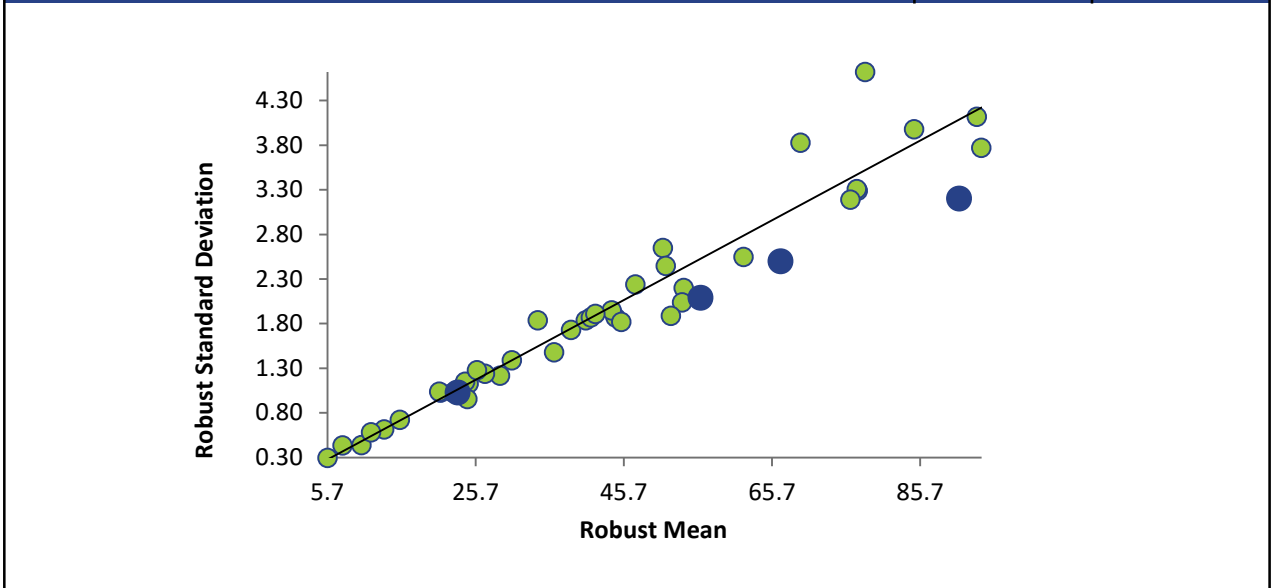
SODIUM



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)



SULFATE

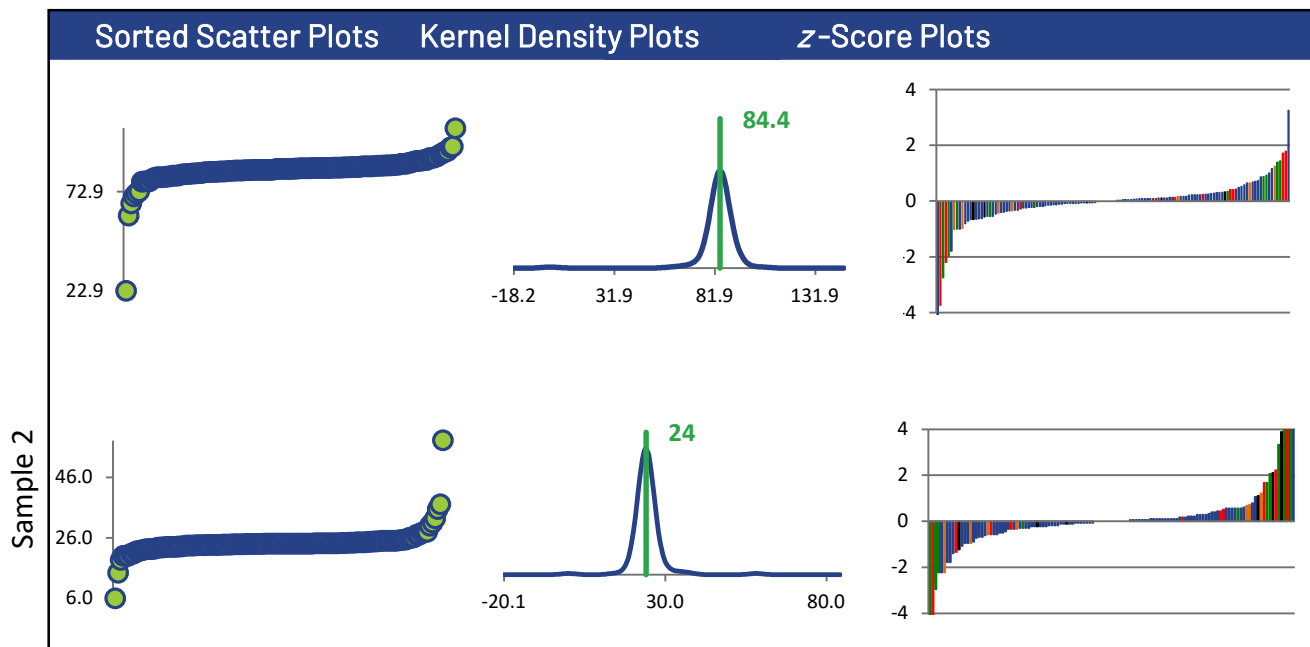
Summary Statistics

Statistic	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
N	128	126	128	128
Median mg/L	84.4	24.0	124	99.1
Robust Mean mg/L	84.4	24.0	124	99.2
U mg/L	0.326	0.119	0.579	0.420
Robust Standard Deviation mg/L	2.95	1.07	5.24	3.80
Regression Standard Deviation mg/L	6.33	1.80	9.32	7.44
Stability Flag				
Homogeneity Flag				
Standard Deviation Used (SDPA) mg/L	6.33	1.80	9.32	7.44
Outliers	1	3	1	1
z >3.0	3	8	1	2
2< z <3	2	7	2	5

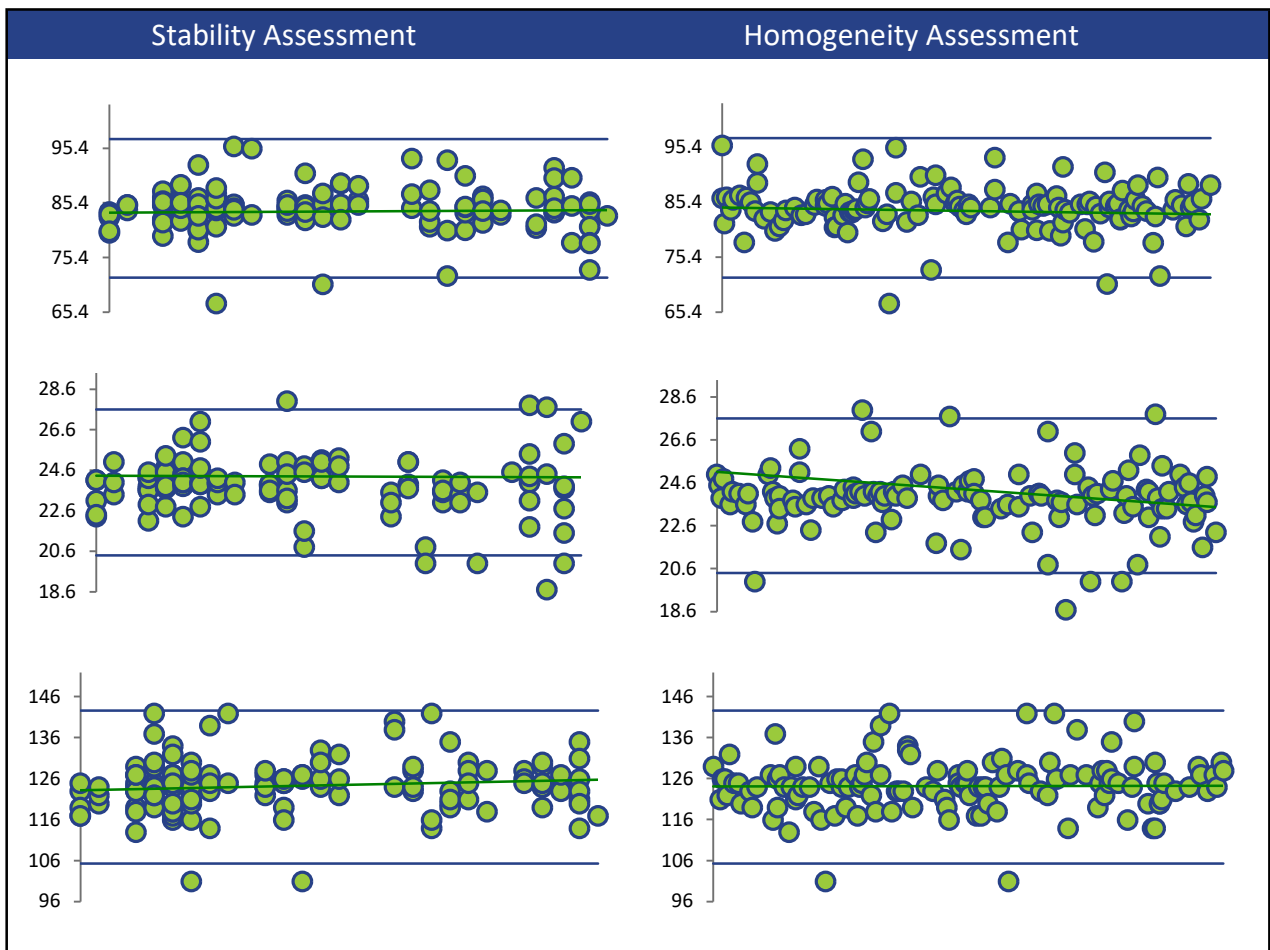
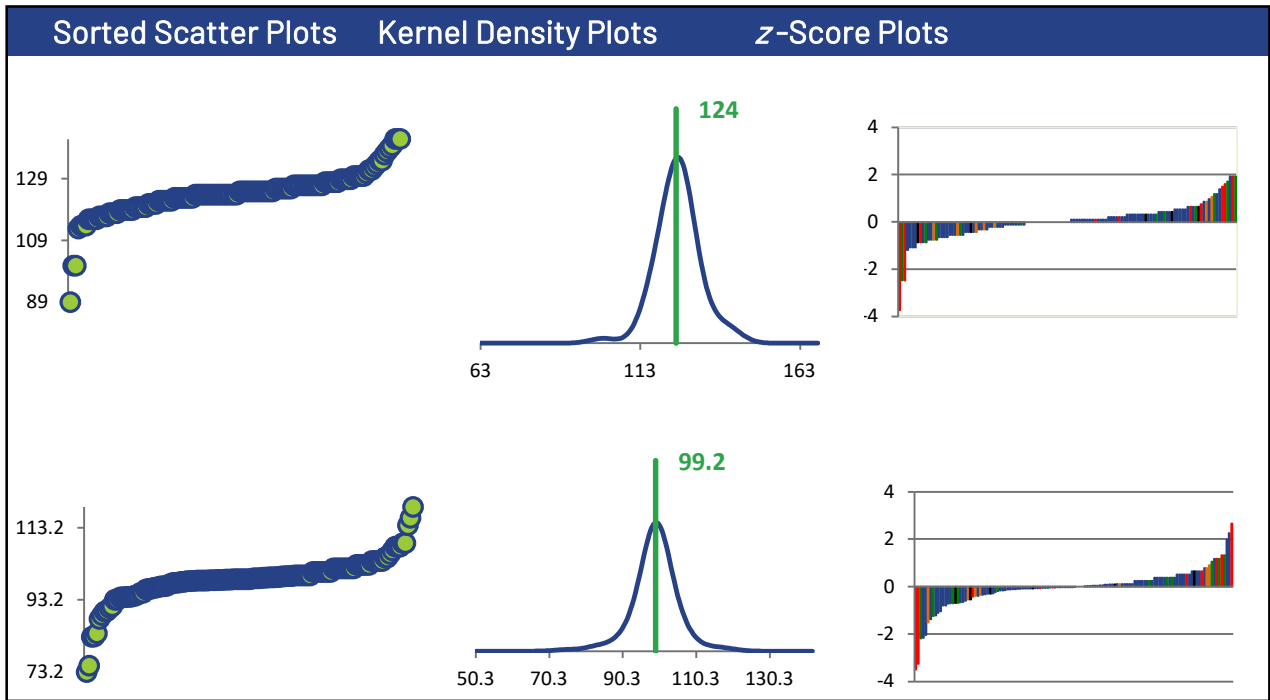
Methods Used

Method	C01A-1	C01A-2	C01A-3	C01A-4
ION CHROMATOGRAPHY (Blue)	93	91	93	93
TURBIDIMETRIC (Red)	11	11	11	11
COLORIMETRIC (Green)	11	11	11	11
CALCULATED (Orange)	7	7	7	7
AUTO COLOR (Black)	6	6	6	6

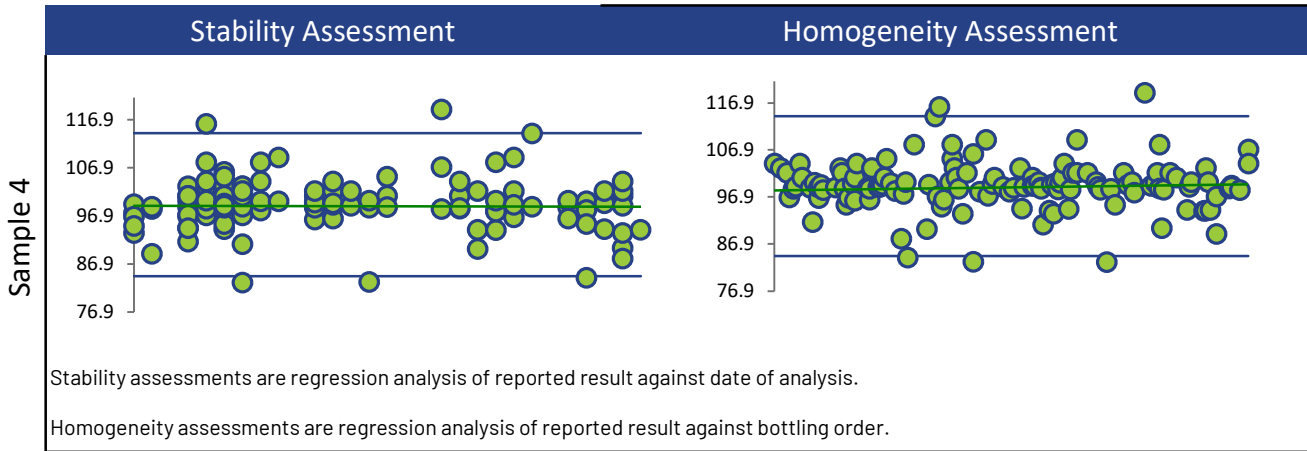
All summary stats and the plots below are based on the data excluding any flagged outliers



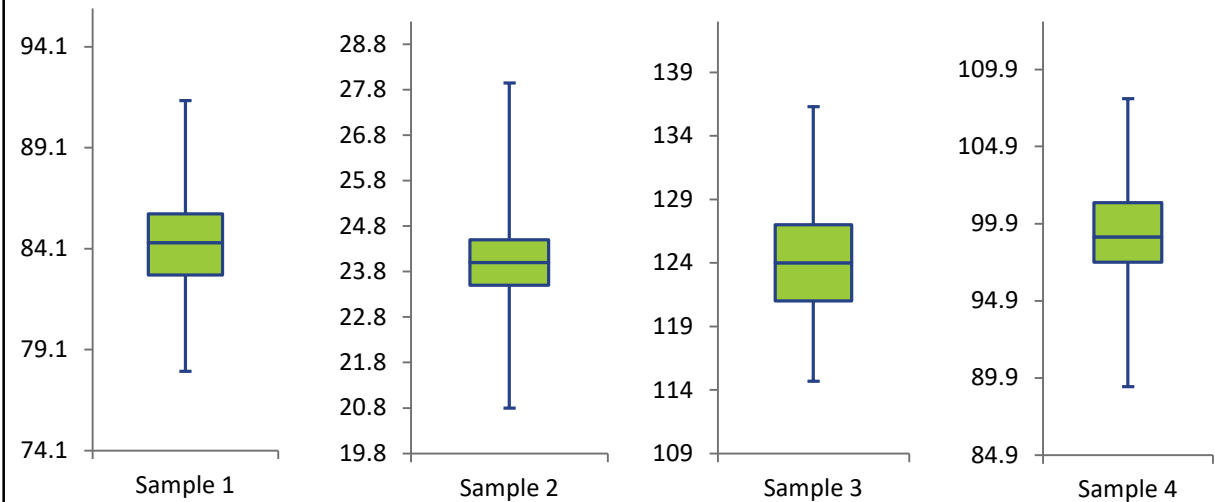
SULFATE



SULFATE



Box and Whisker Plots



Current Round (blue) Compared to Historic Rounds (green)

